

Shaping the Empire:
***Agrimensores*, Emperors and the Creation
of the Roman Provincial Identities**

VOLUME 2: APPENDICES

Thesis submitted for the degree of
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by
Jason Morris
BA (Dickinson College), MA (Victoria University of
Wellington)

School of Archaeology and Ancient History
University of Leicester
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Introduction

This volume of appendices comprises roughly half of the evidence used in the study. The first four appendices comprise the epigraphic catalogues, while Appendix 5 is a crosswalk between the versions of the *Corpus Agrimensorum* used for this thesis. Appendix 6 is dedicated to the figures and illustrations of inscriptions, coins, cadastres, maps and archaeological objects discussed in the body of the thesis.

The first four appendices have been arranged thematically and geographically according to the contents of the CIL. Appendix 1 contains inscriptions which illustrate independent surveyors, who were not attached directly to the imperial household or the Roman legions. Appendix 2 is predominantly devoted to inscriptions which illustrate the activities of surveyors, who were attached to the imperial household and inscriptions illustrating the interaction between imperial officials and surveyors. Appendix 3 is devoted entirely to inscriptions, which illustrate surveyors in the service of the Roman legions. Appendix 4 is devoted to inscriptions which illustrate the formation of boundaries, maps and plans.

In each appendix, the entries are introduced by a tag number such as ‘1.10’. The first number is that of the appendix in which the document has been included and the second is the entry number in the internal order of the catalogue. These numbers are tied to entries in the footnotes. A reference in a footnote to ‘App. 1.10’ indicates that the document in question is the tenth entry in Appendix 1.

Each entry in the epigraphic catalogue begins with the references to the *corpora* in which the text has been published. This is followed by the find spot, which includes the modern nation, the imperial province, the modern and the ancient place names. When possible, I have included a date for the document, when one can be established from internal or archaeological evidence. Below the headings, each entry includes fully expanded text of the Greek or Latin document. No effort has been made to translate the documents due to time constraints.

Appendix 5 has been included to assist the reader in navigating between the pages and line numbers of Brian Campbell's English publication of the *Corpus Agrimensorum* and the French publications, produced by Jean-Yves Guillaumin. The mark up used for these two editions departs from what will probably become the canonical system for notation in all future publications, where the edition of the *Corpus* used is identified by the first letter of the editor's last name, followed by page and line number. Here the editions are referenced using a decimal system in which the year of the volume's publication is followed by page and line numbers for Campbell and section and chapter numbers for Guillaumin's text. Thus, '2000.2.5-16' refers to 'Campbell (2000)', 'page two', 'lines five to seventeen'. The entry '2005.1.2' refers to 'Guillaumin (2005)', 'Work 1', 'Paragraph 2'. No attempt has been made to create a crosswalk to the older versions of the *Corpus* published by Lachmann or Thuland, since Campbell and Guillaumin have already provided that information. Guillaumin simply does not provide conversions for Campbell's text, making it difficult to cross-reference information in the two editor's respective works. It is hoped that the table here will compensate for that shortcoming.

Appendix 1: Inscriptions of Private Surveyors

(1.1) CIL 1.1423. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Ostia, *Ostia*); Date: 50-25 BC.

1 *Iovi Optimo*
 Maximo ex viso
 aram aedificavit
 P(ublius) Cornelius P(ublī) l(ibertus) Trupo
 5 *mesor*
 prec(ario) (loco concesso).

(1.2) CIL 2.1598; ILS 7738; EDH HD028132. Spain, *Hispania Baetica* (Monte Horquera); Date: 30 BC-14 AD.

1 *L(ongum) p(edes) CXX*
 Q(uintus) Lu[l]ius P(ubli) f(ilius) Gal(eria tribu)
 Rufus agrimensor
 Siccaenas.

(1.3) CIL 2.6337; AE 1997.0786; EDH HD049359. Spain, *Hispania Lusitania* (Ehesa de El Santo); Date: undated.

1 *L(ucio) Nor[bano] f(ilio) Pap(iria)*
 mens[ori] l(livir(o) q(uin)q(uennali)
 bis l(livir(o) [c(olonorum) C(oloniae) Aug(ustae) Emer(itae)? et]
 L(ucio) Norbano [L(uci) f(ilio) ---]
 5 *fil(io) ann(orū) X[-- Norbana]*
 Doris lib(erta) [et uxor marito]
 et filio piis[simo] faciendum]
 curavit [---].

(1.4) CIL 3.1220; IDR 3.5.382; EDH HD038603. *Dacia* (Alba Iulia, *Apulum*); Date: 211-275 AD.

1 *Aur(elius?) Ma-*
 ximila

mentor.

(1.5) CIL 3.2124. Croatia, *Dalmatia* (Solin, *Colonia Martia Iulia Salonae*); Date: 70-200 AD.

1 *D(iis) M(anibus)*
C(aius) Iulius
April[is]
mesor.

(1.6) CIL 3.2129; EDH HD063044. Croatia, *Dalmatia* (Solin, *Colonia Martia Iulia Salonae*); Date: 151-300 AD.

1 *D(is) M(anibus)*
Sempronio
Fortunato
Mensori aedi(ili)
5 *Ficiorum na-*
tione Kampa-
nus def(uncto) ann(orurum)
XXVIII m(ensium) IIII d(ierum) XI
Appia Victoria
10 *co(n)iugi b(ene) m(erenti) p(osuit).*

(1.7) CIL 3.3585. Hungary, *Pannonia Inferior* (Alt-Ofen, Budapest, *Colonia Aelia Septimia Aquincum*,); Date: undated.

1 *Cumdecian*
Mistori aedi me(n)sor aedif(iciurum)
Magistratui
L(ucius) Atticus
5 *Patrinus*
heres f(ecerunt) c(uram).

(1.8) IG 5.1.39. Greece, *Graecia* (Laconia, Sparta, *Sparta*); Date: mid. 2nd century AD.

θεοῖς.

- 20 [Ε]ϋτυχος
[σ]υνέφηβος Δ[α]–
μάρους το[ϋ]
Βρούτου, γρ(αμματεὺς) [β(ουλᾶς)]
ἐπὶ Κασ(σίου) Ἀριστο–
25 τέλους, δικ[α]–
σταγωγὸς ἄ–
πὸ Ἀσίας ἐπὶ
Ἀγητορίδα,
νομοφύλαξ
30 ἐπὶ Ξεναρχίδα,
ἔφορος ἐ–
πὶ Νηδύμου.
Γλύκων γερ(ουσίας)
ἐπὶ Τιτιανοῦ,
35 νομοφύλαξ
ἐπὶ Ἀγητορίδα,
ἔφορος ἐπὶ
Νηδύμου.

(1.9) CIL 3.600 = 3.14203, 35; ILS 2724; Ehmig and Haensch (2012), 463-466, no. 188.
Greece, *Graecia* (Macedonia, *Byllis*); Date: approximately 165 AD.

- 1 *M(arcus) Valerius M(arci) f(ilius) Quir(ina) Lollianus prae-*
fectus cohort(is) I Apamenorum sagitt[ariorum]
equit(atae) trib(unus) milit(um) leg(ionis) VII Gem(inae) Fel(icis) praef(ectus)
eq(uitum) alae Fl(aviae) Agrip(pianae)
praepositus in Mesopotamia vexillationibus equitum electorum alarum
5 *praetoriae Augustae Syriacae Agrippinae Herculianae*
singularium item cohortium I Lucensium II Ulpiae equit(atae)
c(ivium) R(omanorum) I Fl(aviae) c(ivium) R(omanorum) I Thracum III Ulpiae
Paflagonum II eqquitum I
Ascalonitanorum Fl(a)v(iae) V Chalcidenorum V Petreronum IIII
Lucensium I Ulpiae Petreronum II Ulpiae Paflagognum I Ulpiae
10 *sagittariorum III Dacorum I Syngambrum*

via pub(licam) quae a col(onia) Byllid(ensium)
 per Astacias ducit angustam fragosam [pe]riculosam
 ita munit ut vehiculis commeetur item [pon]tes in Argya flumine et rivis d(e) s(uo)
 p(osuit)
 et inscri[pt]sit d(ecreto) d(ecurionum).

(1.10) Malay and Gul (1983), 283. Turkey, Asia Minor (Bayrakli, Smirne); Date: 2nd century AD.

1 Λούκιος
 Εἰούτιος
 Ηλῖς, Ποντικὸς
 Ἀμισσηνός,
 5 νομικὸς
 ἄριστος
 ἐτῶν κβ'
 καὶ γεομετ–
 ρῶν πρῶτος.

(1.11) IGR 1.709; IGBulg 3.1401; AE 1895.104; Elliot (2004), 151, no. 47. Bulgaria, Tracia (Plovdiv, Philippopolis); Date: 155 AD.

1 Ἀγαθῇ τύ[χη].
 Ἐπὶ Αὐτοκράτορος Τίτου Αἰλίου Αἰλίου Ἀδρι–
 ανοῦ Ἀντωνεῖνου Καίσαρος Σεβ(αστοῦ)
 Εὐσεβοῦς, ἡγεμονύοντος τῆς
 5 Θρακῶν ἐπαρχείας Γ(αίου) Ἰουλίου
 Κομ<μ>όδου πρεσβ(ευτοῦ) Σεβ(αστοῦ) ἀντιστρα–
 τήγου, ὅροι χορτοκοπίων φυλῆς
 Ῥοδοπηίδος τεθέντες ὑπὸ Φλ(αυίου)
 Σικελητος κριτοῦ καὶ ὁροθέτου.

(1.12) CIL 3.6041. Lebanon, Syria (Beirut, Berytus); Date: 2nd century AD.

1 [Col(--) Iul(---) Aug(---)] Fel(---) Ber(---) L(ucius) Varroniis Rufinus geometra fecit.

(1.13) CIL 4.5405. Italy, *Italia* (Campania, Pompei, *Pompeii*); Date: before 78 AD.

1 *Agilis*
 mentor.

(1.14) CIL 4.5407. Italy, *Italia* (Campania, Pompei, *Pompeii*); Date: before 78 AD.

1 *Primus*
 men(sor).

(1.15) CIL 5.3155. Italy, *Italia* (Veneto, Vicenza, *Vicetia*); Date: undated.

1 *P(ublio) Aelio P(ubli) l(iberto)*
 Lygdomensori (sic)
 Lepidiae L(uci) l(ibertae)
 Gemellae
 5 *uxori*
 Lygdamo
 nepoti
 Lepidiae Luci l(ibertae)
 acime (sic).

(1.16) CIL 5.5315. Italy, *Italia* (Lombardia, Como, *Comum*); Date: after 70 AD.

1 *D(iis) M(anibus)*
 Caesenni Eugeni
 mentoris
 publici
 5 *Florentius*
 libertus.

(1.17) CIL 5.6786; ILS 7736; Zimmer (1982), 196-197; Campbell (2000), Introduction, XLVIII, no. 142. Italy, *Italia* (Piemonte, Ivrea, *Eporedia*); Date: 1st century AD.

1 *[Tr]ib(u) Claudia,*
 [L(ucius)] Aebutius L(uci) l(ibertus)
 [F]austus mentor,

*V*ir, *sibi et*
 5 *Arriae Q(uinti) l(ibertae) Auctae*
uxori et suis et
Zephyre libert(ae)
v(ivus) f(ecit).

(1.18) CIL 5.8319. Italy, *Italia* (Friuli Venezia Giulia, *Aquileia*, *Aquileia*); Date: undated.

1 *Epaphrodito*
gerometae (sic)
hospiti
Cornelia
 5 *Helpis.*

(1.19) CIL 6.198. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*); Date: 70-75 AD.

1 *Victoriae*
Imp(eratoris) Caesaris Vespasiani
Augusti
sacrum
 5 *trib(uni?) suc(---) corp(oris?) Iuliani*
C(aius) Iulius Hermes mensor
bis hon(oratus) incurat(---) functus et nomine
C(ai) Iuli Regilli fili de suo fecit
cui populus eius corporis in munitatem
 10 *sex centuriarum decrevit.*

(1.20) CIL 6.905. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*, Palazzo di Monsignor de' Massimi); Date: 14-29 AD.

1 *Ti(berio) Augusto*
Iuliae Augustae
sacr(is)
L(ucius) Postumius Primus
 5 *ensor*
d(e) s(ua) p(ecunia).

(1.21) CIL 6.36868 [frg. a]; CIL 6.38398 [frg. b]; AE 1900.0135; EDH HD028354; EDR122729. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*); Date: 101-200 AD.

1 *Silva[no et Dia]nae Aug[ustis]
L(ucius) Postum[iu]s Fusc[ianu]s me(n)sor ae[dificorum]
Augg., aed[i]culas ma[r]moratas mu[rum cum]
columnne[is], triclea, delphicam sedes m[armoreas]
5 cum s[u]is ped(ibus) lib(ens) vo[t(um) vo[to]
l(aetus) d(onum) d(edit).*

(1.22) CIL 6.1975; Stuart Jones (1910), pl. 15; Zimmer (1982), 198-200; Cuomo (2007), 93-95. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*); Date: late 1st or early 2nd century AD.

1 *Inocuus Aper ecce iaces non virginis ira nec Meleager
atrox perfodit viscera ferro mors tacita obrepsit subito fecitq(ue)
ruinam quae tibi crescent irapuit iuvenile(m) figuram. T(ito) Statilio Vol(tinia tribu)
Apro mensori
aedificior(um). Vixit ann(os) XXII m(enses) VIII d(ies) XV
5 T(itus) Statilius Vol(tinia tribu) Proculus
Accensus velatus et Argentaria
Eutychia parentes filio optimo et
Arciviae Anthidi uxori eius sibi q(ue) et suis
Liberties libertabus posterisque eorum.*

(1.23) CIL 6.3988. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*); Date: 50-27 BC?

1 *Diadumenus Liviae
mensor dec(empedator) dat
Lochiadi Liviae sarcinatr(i) coniugi suae.*

(1.24) CIL 6.4244. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*); Date: 50-27 BC?

1 *[---] e(?) l(?) ma(tri) Liviae l(ibertae)
[---] dat
[---]e ad Diadumenus mens(orem)
[---] dedit matri.*

(1.25) CIL 6.6321. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*); Date: late 1st century AD.

1 *Laches*
 mentor
 vixsit ano(s) (sic) XVII.

(1.26) CIL 6.9619. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*); Date: 2nd-3rd century AD.

1 *D(iis) M(anibus)*
 Aristo me(n)sori
 ob multa merita secun-
 dus collega titu-
 5 *lum posuit b(ene) m(erenti) f(ecit).*

(1.27) CIL 6.9620. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*); Date: 2nd-3rd century AD.

1 *Dis Manibus*
 Helici mensori
 Volusia Fautina (sic)
 contubernal[i]
 5 *suo fecit.*

(1.28) CIL 6.9621. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, Villa Aldobrandina, *Roma*); Date: 2nd-3rd century AD.

1 *D(iis) M(anibus)*
 Alexandriae
 Phlo[---]gius
 Q(uinti)
 5 *Volusi[---] ser(vus)*
 mentor fecit
 et sibi.

(1.29) CIL 6.9622. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, Villa Albania, *Roma*); Date: 2nd-3rd century AD.

1 *Diis*

Manibus

[*Urceus*] *Caecili* [*patera*]

Maximi

5 *ensoris*

aedificiorum.

(1.30) CIL 6.9623. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, Piazza Borghese, *Roma*); Date: 2nd-3rd century AD.

1 *D(is) M(anibus)*

Aelia Calopodia C(aio) Ducenio

Celsino mensori aedifici-

orum coniugi con(servo) quo vixit an(nos) XIII m(enses) V d(ies) XXI bene

5 *merenti fecit.*

(1.31) CIL 6.9624. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*); Date: 1st century AD.

1 *C(aio) Iulio Bithynico*

mens(ori) aedific(orum)

vixit an(nos) XXI

Iulia Theophile mater

5 *Infelicissima filio*

h(ic) s(epultus) e(st) l(ongum) p(edes) XIII l(atus) p(edes) VIII.

(1.32) CIL 6.9625. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*); Date: late 1st or early 2nd century AD.

1 *A(ulus) Sempronius Laetus mensor*

aedificiorum sibi et

Semproniae Metrotheae uxori et

Oresti et Orestillo liberties carissimis et

5 *Octaviae Acme nutritae ab nobis*

liberties libertabus posterisque eorum

huic monumento ex testamento in culturam

legata sunt HS (sestertii) VII

A(ulo) Sempronio Severo.

(1.33) CIL 6.37758. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*); Date: undated.

- 1 *Auifidiae L(uciae) Erotidi matri*
 Aufidiae L(uciae) Selenioni sorori et
 Aufidiae L(uciae) Elate Neptisoror et
 vixit annum mencec (=menses) X dies XV
 5 *communis Antoniae Domiti(o)*
 ensori.

(1.34) CIL 8.12636. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Carthage, *Carthago*); Date: 2nd century AD.

- 1 *D(iis) M(anibu)s*
 P(ublius) Aelius Victor
 me(n)sor agror(um) p[ious] v[ixit]
 annis XXXXVIII
 5 *Quartio frater P[ubilio] f(ecit)*
 h(ic) s(itus) e(st).

(1.35) CIL 8.12638; ILS7738a. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Carthage, *Carthago*); Date: after 75 AD (see Appendix 2.39).

- 1 *D(iis) M(anibu)s*
 T(itus) Flavius Apsens
 mesor agror(um)
 p(ius) v(ixit) a(nnis) XXVI
 5 *h(ic) s(itus) e(st).*

(1.36) AE 1973.0646; EDH HD011831; Thomasson (1960), 210-211; Le Bohec (1986), 235-252; Lewis (2001), 343-344. Algeria, *Numidia* (Aïn-Cherchar); Date: 220-230 AD.

- 1 *L(ucius) Apronius*
 P(ius) Leg(atus) Aug(usti)
 pr(o) pr(aetore) co(n)s(ul) des(ignatus)
 v(otum) quo[d]
 5 *coepto op[ere]*

aquae ductu[s]
 [[[Alexandriani]]]
 [promiserat opera perfec]-
 [t]o sol-
 10 vit
 Clodius Septi-
 minus discens
 libratorum
 fecit.

(1.37) CIL 9.699. Italy, *Italia* (Puglia, Manfredonia, Sipontum); Date: undated.

1 D(iis) M(anibus) s(acrum)
 liberals col(onorum)
 col(oniae) Sip(onti) ser(vus) Arkar(ius)
 qui et ante egit rationem
 5 alimentariam sub cura
 praefector(um) annis XXXII
 vivos (sic) sibi ficerat (sic) dedit Augurino
 rei p(ublicae) ser(vo) verna(m) mesori filio suo kariss(imo)
 qui vix(it) ann(is) XXIII m(enses) VI d(ies) X.

(1.38) CIL 9.821. Italy, *Italia* (Emilia Romagna, Canossa, Luceria); Date: undated.

1 D(iis) M(anibus)
 Felici s(eruo) p(ublico) mensori
 [---].

(1.39) CIL 10.1064; Campbell (2000), 454. Italy, *Italia* (Campania, Pompei, Pompeii); Date: before 78 AD.

1 L(ucius) Avianius L(uci) f(ilius) me(n)s(or)
 Flaccus Pontianus
 Q(uintus) Spedius Q(uinti) f(ilius) me(n)s(or)
 Firmus Ilviri(ure) d(icundo) viam
 5 a milliaro ad Cisiarios
 qua territorium est

*Pompeianorum sua
pec(unia) munierunt.*

- (1.40) Della Corte (1958), 142, 151; Sampaolo (1981), 206-207; D'Ambrosio and De Caro (1983), 17b; Adam (1984), 10. Italy, *Italia* (Campania, Pompei, *Pompeii*); Date: before 62 AD.**

1 *Nicostratus*
Popidius sibi et
Popidiae Ecdоче
Concubinae suae et suis.

- (1.41) Arangio Ruiz and Pugliese Carratelli (1955), 453-454, no. 79. Italy, *Italia* (Campania, Ercolano, *Herculaneum*); Date: around 69 AD.**

1 *T[i](berius) Crass[ius Firmus] arb[iter] ex com[p]romisso in]ter L. [Comi]n[ium]*
Primum
et L(ucium) Appuleium Procu[l]um de finibus [fu]nd[i] Num[idiani et fu]nd[i] Str[a]-
[t]aniciani (?) ...]ae et dirim[e]nd[i]s et d[i]n[osce]ndi[s et qui sint] palicaesi
adhibito m[e]nsore [opsio h]ermaa[t M(arcum) N]oniu[mp]....m ut] ca[u]s[a] (?)
5 *pa[te]at(?) L(ucio) Opsio Hermae mensori, inter [L(ucium) Co]miniu[m primum et]*
Appule[ium]
Proculum [cor]am sententiam dixit i(ta) u(t) [i(nfra) s(criptum) e(st) (?)]. (vac.)
[...] derectus interminatos inter fundum Numidianu[m cominipri]-
[mi et fu]ndum Stratanicianum (?) Appulei Proculi ad ta[— —
*[...] * * * * e * [— — — — — — — — — —]a[.....fun]-*
10 *[dum Stratan]icianum A[ppu]lei Pr[oculi] — —.*

- (1.42) Camodeca (1992), 131-138. Italy, *Italia* (Campania, Pozzuoli, *Puteoli*); Date: 55-56 AD.**

Tab. I, page 2 (*graphium, scriptura interior*):

1 *M(arcus) Barb[atius Epaphrod]itus [arbitrer]*
ex compro[mi]sso inte[r] C(aium) Sulpicium
Cinnamum [et Caium Iuliu]m Pr[udente]m
coram utroqu[e pr]aesente diem

- 5 *is ad audie[n]d[um] dedit adesseque*
eos iussit idibus Martis prim[i]s
Puteolis i[n chalc]i dico Hordioniano
ab hora [tertia] in horam
quartam.

Tab. II, pag. 3:

- 1 *Act(um) P[ut(eolis)] XVIII k(alendas) Ian(nuaris)*
Cn(aeo) Lentulo [Gaetulico]
T(ito) Curtilio M[ancia co(n)s(ul)] [14 December AD 55].

Tab. III, pag. 5 (*graphium, scriptura exterior*):

- 1 *[M(arcus) Ba]rba[tiu]s [Epaphroditus arbitrer ex]*
compromisso int[er] C(aium) S[ulpicium Cinnamum]
et C(aium) Pr[udentem coram]
utroque praesente [diem is ad]
- 5 *audiendum dedit adesse[que eo]s*
iussit idibus Martis primis P[uteo]lis
in chalcidico Hor[di]onian[o ab]
hora tertia [in] hor[am] q[uartam].
Actum Pu[teo]lis XVIII k(alendas) Ianuaris
- 10 *Cn(aeo) Lentulo G[aet]ulico T(ito) Curtili[o] Mancian co(n)s(ule) [14 December 55]*

Tab. III, pag. 6 (*atramentum, index*):

- 1 *M(arcus) Barbatius Epaphro[ditus]*
arbiter ex com[p]r[o]misso inter C(aium)
[Su]lpic[ium] Cinnamum et C(aium) [Iul]ium
[Prud]ent[e]m diem ad audiendu[m]
- 5 *[de]dit idus Mart[ia]s primas ab h[ora]*
[tertia in] horam [quartam in ch]alcidico [- - -].

(1.43) AE 1939.0147; EDH HD022692. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Ostia, *Ostia*); Date: late 1st century AD.

- 1 *C(aius) Iulius C(ai) et L(uci) Sertori(!) l(ibertus) Apella*
 sepulchrum inferundi humandi leiberteis
 leibertabusque sueis et leibertorum leiberteis
 et C(aio) Iulio Cissi l(iberto) Pamphilo mensori et A(ulo) Terentio
 5 *A(uli) l(iberto) Nicomedi dat(um)*
 sei quis leibertorum meorum conleibertum
 suom aut eorum quem queis s(upra) s(criptis) inferri prohibuerit
 ei ipsi qui prohibuerit eo inferundei ius / potestasque ne esto.

(1.44) CIL 13.6748; EDH HD055279. Germany, *Germania Superior* (Rheinhessen-Pfalz, Mainz, *Mogontiacum*); Date: undated.

- 1 *C(aius) Aq[uillius ?] mens[or]*
 [Nu]minibu[s ---].

(1.45) CIL 14.3032. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Preneste, Church of St. Laurence, *Praeneste*); Date: undated.

- 1 *Q(uintus) Cacuriu[s]*
 ensor aed[ificiorum]
 Corneliae ver(nae)
 Q(intus) Cacurius [---]
 5 *rogatus H S XX[---]*
 cacuria l(?) sa[---].

Appendix 2: Inscriptions of Imperial Surveyors

- (2.1) CIL 2.460. Portugal, *Lusitania* (Castelo Branco, Idanha-a-Velha, *Civitas Igaeditanorum*); Date: 5-6 AD.

1 *Imp(erator) Caesar Aug(ustus) Pon(tifex)*
Max(imus) tri(bunicia) pot(estate) XXVIII
co(n)s(ul) XIII Pater Patr(iae)
term(ini) Aug(usti) inter Lanc(---)
 5 *opp(idum) et Igaedit(---).*

- (2.2) AE 2000.0709; EDH HD047469. Spain, *Lusitania* (Salamanca, Traguntia); Date: 5-6 AD.

1 [*Imp(erator) Caesar Aug(ustus) Pontif(ex)*]
 [*Maxim(us) tribunic(ia) potest(ate)*]
 [*XXVIII co(n)s(ul) XIII pater patr(iae)*]
 [*terminu*]s *Augustalis*
 5 [*inter Mi*]robrigenses
 [*Salm(anticenses) et*] *Polibenses.*

- (2.3) CIL 2.656; ILS 5972; EDH HD029687; Campbell (2000), 456. Spain, *Baetica* (Extremadura, Mojón Gordo, *Mirobiga*); Date: 81-94 AD.

1 *Imp(eratore) Domiti-*
ano Caes(are) Aug(usto)
divi Aug(usti) Vesp(asiani) f(ilio)
Augustalis te-
 5 *rminus c(olonorum) c(oloniae) C(laritatis) Iul(iae)*
Ucubitanor(um)
inter Aug(ustanos) Emer(itenses).

- (2.4) CIL 3.2128. Croatia, *Dalmatia* (Splitsko-dalmatinska županija, Solin, *Colonia Martia Salonae*); Date: 2nd-3rd century AD.

1 *D(iis) M(anibus)*
Saturnino

- Aug(usti) n(ostri) vern(ae)*
ensori
 5 *Florentina*
coniux
b(ene) m(erenti).
- (2.5) CIL 3.8472; AE 1890.0012; ILS 5948; Wilkes (1974), 265, no. 17; Elliott (2004), 72, no. 7.1. Croatia, *Dalmatia* (Splitsko-dalmatinska županija, Solin, *Nerate-Salona*); Date: 23-27 AD.**
- 1 *L(ucius) Trebius*
Secundus pr-
aefectus castr-
orum inter
 5 *Onastinos et*
Narestinos ter-
minos pos(u)it ius-
su L(uci) Volusi Satu-
rni(ni) leg(ati) pro pr-
 10 *aetore [[C(ai) Ca[es]-*
[ari]s Au[g]u[sti] G-
[e]rmanici] ex
senten{ten}ti-
a quam iis ath-
 15 *ibito consi-*
lio dixit.
- (2.6) EDH HD043290; Smallwood (1966), 446; Plassart (1970), 43-64, nos. 290-299; Burton (2000), nos. 67-70; Rousset (2002), 91-94, 143-149; Elliott (2004), 122-130, no. 39. Greece, *Graecia* (Delphi, *Delphi*); Date: 16th to the 21st of September 117 AD?**

A = Plassart (1970), 43, no. 290.

- 1 *[C(aio) Avi]dio Nigrino leg(ato) Aug(usti) pro pr(aetore)*
[ex tabellis recitata XV] K(alendas) Octobr(es) [---] Cum rerum iudicatarum auctoritas
cu[stodienda semper sit spectari nunc]

- [oportet Longini decr]etum quod inter Delphos et Ambrossios in controversia quam in im[peratorem pertulissent]
 [ediderit in quo iis men]sorem dederit Valerium Iustum factamque ab eo deter[minationem phinium].
- 5 [Nam ex epistula eiu]s apparuit ad Delphos publice scripta neque Ambr[ossios neque Delphos deter]-
 mina[tionem abnuisse] postea per aliquod iam annos. De Longini constitu[tis, in controversia inter]
 Del[phos et Ambros]sios de phinibus, determinatione per Valerium Ius[tum facta decernere placet].
 In co[nsilio adfue]runt Q(uintus) Eppius Fl(avius) Arrianus, C(aius) Papius Habitus, T(itus) Liv[ius? - -.

B = Plassart (1971), 43, no. 291.

- 1 Ἐκ τῶ[ν πινά]κων μετελλημμένοι. νν Πρὸ ιε [Καλ. Ὀκτωβρ. Τοῦ ἐμμένειν ἐν τοῖς κεκριμένοι]ις ννν
 ὄντ[ος ἀεὶ] λυσιτελεστάτου καὶ ἀναγκαιοτάτου, ἐν τῷ παρόντι ἀξία ἐστὶ σκέπ]τεσθαι ἢ
 Κασσί[ου Λον]γίνου τοῦ — ca. 12 l. – κρίσις ἣν κέκρικε μεταξὺ Δελφῶ]ν καὶ Ἀμβροσ[σί]-
 ων, ἐν [τῇ ἀμφισβητήσῃ ἢ εἰς τὸν Αὐτοκράτορα εἰσήνεγκον, ἐν ᾗ γεωμετρητὴ]ν Οὐαλέριον Ἰο[ύστ]-
 5 [τον αὐτοῖς ἔδωκε, καὶ ὁ ἀφορισμὸς ὁ τούτου. Δῆλον γὰρ ἡμῖν ἐγένετο ἐ]κ τῆς ἐπιστολῆ[ς]
 [αὐτοῦ τῆς πρὸς τοὺς Δελφοὺς μήτε Ἀμβροσσίους μήτε Δελφοὺς τὴν ὁρ]οθεσίαν [τὴν] Ἰούστο[ν]
 [ἀποβαλεῖν ἔνια ἤδη ἔτη. Ἐξ οὖν τῶν Λογγίνου καθεστώτων, ἐν τῇ μ]εταξὺ Δελφῶν καὶ Ἀμβροσ[σίων]
 [περὶ τῶν ὅρων ἀμφισβητήσῃ, τῇ Ἰούστου ὁροθεσίᾳ διακρίνειν ἀρέσκε]ι. Ἐν συμβουλίᾳ ἐγένοντο ν
 [Κόιντος Ἐππίος, Φλαούιος Ἀρριανός, Γάιος Πάπιος Ἀβίτος, Τίτος Λίβιος].

C = Plassart (1970), 48, no. 292.

- 1 X K(alendas) Octobres Elatiae ν ν ν De c[o]ntroversia Delphorum adversus Amphissienses [et]

- Myanenses de finibus, de q[ui]bus Optimus Princeps cognoscere me iussit, quae, au[ditis]*
saepius utrisque et peragr[at]is adque inspectis secundum utriusque partis demon[stra]-
tionem locis de quibus amb[ig]ebantur, item instrumentis ad eam rem pertinentibus [perpen]-
 5 *sis compereram, hoc decret[o c]omplexus sum. Cum hieromnemonum iudicio <quod> ex auctor[itate Ma]-*
ni Acili et senatus facto Op[ti]mus Princeps stari iusserit, et prolata sit apud me determinatio per h[i]-
eromnemonas facta qu[ae etia]m Delpes in latere aedis Apollinis incisa est, placet secundum eam dete[r]-
minationem a Trin[apea, quae e]st petra imminens super vallem quam Charadoron vocant in qua e[st]
fons Embat[eia, usque ad eum f]ontem, quod ad Delphos spectat finium Delphorum esse; ab eo font[e, cum]
 10 *[determinatio ad Astraba]nta fines oportere derigi demonstrat, placet ad eum ter[minus],*
[qui in rupe quadam quae Astrab]as v[oca]tur non procul a mari mihi <n> ostensus est, in qu[o tripus]
[insculptus est, quod proprium esse sa]crae Delphor[u]m regionis videtur, fin[ium Delpho]-
[rum esse quod ad sinistrum usque ad mare ad Delphos verg]ens demonstratu[m est - - -].

D = Plassart (1970), 53-54, no. 293.

- 1 Πρ(ò) ι Καλ' Οκτωβρ ν ἐν' Ελατείᾳ ν Περὶ τῆς ἀμφισβητήσεως τῆς Δελφῶν πρὸς
 ' Αμ-
 φισσεῖς καὶ Μυανεῖς περὶ τῶν ὄρων, περὶ ᾗς ὁ Μέγιστος Αὐτοκράτωρ
 ἐκέλευσέν
 με κρεῖναι, πλεονάκις ἑκατέρων διακούσας καὶ ἐπὶ τῶν τόπων γενόμενος καὶ
 καταμαθὼν ἕκαστα ἐπὶ τῆς αὐτοψίας κατὰ τὴν ἀμφοτέρων ὑφήγησιν, προσ-
 5 [έτι] δὲ ἐντυχὼν τοῖς εἰς ἀπόδειξιν ὑπ' αὐτῶν προφερομένοις, ἃ ἐπέγων ταύ-
 [τη τῇ ἀποφάσει περιέλαβον. ν 'Επεὶ τὴν ὑπὸ τῶν ἱερομνημόνων γενομένην
 κρίσιν

- [κ]ατὰ τὴν Μανίου Ἀκειλίου καὶ τῆς Συνκλήτου γνώμην, ἣν καὶ ὁ Μέγιστος
 Αὐ²
 [τ]οκράτωρ πασῶν μάλιστα κυρίαν ἐτήρησεν, συνωμολογήθη ταύτην εἶναι τὴν
 [ἐ]ν τῷ ἱερῷ τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος τοῦ ἐν Δελφοῖς ἐξ εὐ[ω]νύμ[ου] εἰς[ι]ό[ντων]
 10 ἐνκε[χαραγ]μένην, ἀρέσκει, κατὰ τὸν ὑπὸ τῶν ἱερομνημόνων [ἀφ]ορ[ισμὸν
 γενό]μενον· ν ἂπὸ
 [Τριναπέας ὄρ]ου, ἣτις ἐστὶν πέτρα ἐ[ξ]έχουσα ὑπὲρ κοιλ[άδο]ς ἣν Χάραδρ[ον
 καλοῦσιν], ὑφ' ἣν ἐστὶν
 [κρήνη Ἐμβ]άτεια, κατ' εὐθὺ μέχρι τῆς προειρημένης κρήνης τ[ὸ] πρὸς
 [Δε]λφοὺς μέ[ρ]ος Δελφῶν
 [εἶναι. ν Ἀπὸ] τῆς κρήνης τῆς Ἐ[μβ]ατείας, ἐπειδὴ ὁ α[ὐ]τὸς ἀφορισμὸς
 σημαίνει [κα]τ' Ἀστράβαν–
 [τα δεύτερον ὄρο]ν εἶναι, ἀρέσκει μέχρι τοῦ ὄρου τοῦ ἐν τῷ Ἀστράβαντι
 δεικν[υ]μένου, οὐ
 15 [πόρρω τῆς] θαλάσσης[ς, ἐ]ν ᾧ τρίπο[υ]ς ἐνκεκόλα[π]ται, ὃ [δ]οκεῖ ἴδιον εἶναι
 τῆς ἱερᾶς τῶν
 [Δελφῶν χώρας ὄρι]ον, [ἄ]π[αντα] τὰ εὐώνυμα ὡς ἐπὶ θάλασσαν εἶναι Δελφῶν
 [ca 20 l. ἐ]κείνου τ[οῦ] ὄρου ὃς ἐπεδεί[χθη] μοι κα[τα ?]
 [ca. 46 l.]νος ἐφαίνε[το].

E = Plassart (1970), 55-56, no. 294.

- 1 *C. Avidio Nigrino leg(ato) Aug(usto) pro pr(aetore)*
Decreta ex tabellis recitata VI idus Octobr. Eleusine. Cum Optimus Princeps
sententia[m]
hieromnemonum qua consecratam regione<m> Apolloni Pythio ex auctoritate Mani
Acili et s[enatus]
determinaverunt sequendam esse praescripsisset, quae etiam Delphis in latere aedis
insculpta
 5 *est, neque veniret in dubium inter Anticyrenses quoque et Delphos quibus iudex datus*
[sum]
ab Optimo Principe ea sententia stari oportere, necessaria fuit diligentior exploratio
tam ve-
tusta<t>e rei tanto magis quod et possessio quibusdam locis variaverat et vocabula
regionum qu-

- ae hieromnemonum determinatione continebantur vix iam nota propter temporis spatium*
- utraque pars ad utilitatem suam transferebat. Cum itaque et in re praesenti saepius fuerim et*
- 10 *quid aut ex notitia hominum aut ex instrumentis quae exstabant colligi potera<n>t pluribus diebus [excus]*
- serim, quae maxime visa sunt cum hieromnemonum iudicio congruere hac sententia comprehend[i, qua]*
- etiamsi utrorumque spei aliquid apscisum est, poterit tamen videri utrisque consultum quod [in]*
- posterum beneficio Optimi Principis certa possessio eis et sine lite continget. Opoentam in mari quod [ad]*
- Anticyram vergit, quam primam in determinatione hieromnemones nominaverunt,*
- 15 *eam esse constitit quae nunc ab aliis Opus ab aliis Opoenta dicitur promunt<o>rium quod*
- est a Cirra Anticyram navigantibus citra Nolo[chum haud procul a Sa[l]musis. Ab eo recto ri-*
- gore ad monticul[os quos app]ellatos Acra Colop[hia esse in sen]tentia hieromne<mon>-*
- monum etiam ex eo apparet quod naturales in ut[roque] monticulo lapides ex[stant]*
- quorum in altero graeca inscriptio quae sign[ificat Delphi]cum terminum [hunc esse]*
- 20 *adhuc manet, cui vetustas fidem faciat, in altero [vero ea]mdem inscriptionem*
- [fuisse patet qua, quamvi]s sit erasa, fines o[b]ser[vari est mani]festum ad[s]cendent[ibus a mari]*
- [ita ut ab iis] dextra Anticyrensiū, laeva sacra<e> regionis Delphorum sint. Ab iis [recto]*
- [rigore ad rupem illam quae D]olichonos vocatur et indubitatus inter Delphos [et]*
- [Anticyrenses limes est - - ca 8 l. - -]t perinde Delphorum region [- - - - -]*
- 25 *[- - - - - c.33 - - - - -] OIEXTE [- - - ca.14 l. - - -]*
- - - ? lines - - - - -*
- [in consilio adfuerunt - -]us Pollio (leaf) Q. Eppius (leaf) Fl. [Arrianus - -.*

F = Plassart (1970), 58-59, no. 295.

- 1 [Ἐκ τῶν πινάκων μετειλημμέναι Πρ. ν ζ' εἰδ. ν' Ὀκτωβρ. Ἐν Ἐλευσίνι. Ἐπεὶ προσετάχθη ὑπὸ τοῦ Ἀρίστου Αὐτοκράτορος τὴν τῶν ἱερο-

- [μνημόνων κρίσιν, δι' ἣν τὴν ἱερὰν χώραν τὴν τοῦ Ἀπόλλωνος τοῦ Πυθίου ἔκ τε τῆς Μ]ανίου Ἀκειλίου γνώμης καὶ ἐκ δόγματος τῆς συνκλήτου ἀφώρισαν, πασῶν μάλιστα κυρίαν τηρεῖν, ἥπερ καὶ νῦν ἐν τῷ ἱερῷ τοῦ Ἀ]πόλλωνος τοῦ ἐν Δελφοῖς ἐνκεχαραγ-
- [μένη ἐστίν, ἔνεκα] καὶ τούτου ἐν τ[ῇ Ἀντικυρέων καὶ Δε]λφῶν πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἀμ[φισβητή]σει, οἷς κριτὴς ἐδόθη(ν) ὑπὸ τοῦ Μεγίστου
- 5 [Αὐτοκράτορος, ἐ]κατέρων ὁμολγούντων, ἀναγκαῖον ἐγένετο ἐπιμελεστέραν οὕτως παλαιοῦ πράγματος ποιήσασθαι τὴν [ἐξέτασιν, ὅσῳ μ]ᾶλλον ὅτι καὶ τὰ τεκμήρια τὰ περὶ τινων μερῶν ἀμφιβολίαν εἶχε[ν καὶ αἰ] ὀνομασίαι τῶν τόπων αἱ ἐν τῷ τῶν ι-
- [ερομνημόνων ἀφ]ορισμῷ διὰ τὸ τοῦ [χρόνου] μῆ[κος οὐ]κέτι ὁμοίως γεινωσκόμεναι [παρεῖ]χον ἀφορμὴν ἑκατέροις τοῦ μεταφέ-
- [ρειν εἰς τὸ λυσι]τελοῦν αὐτοῖς Ἀτ[ε ο]ῦν καὶ ἐπ[ὶ τῆς] αὐτοψίας τῶν τόπων πλεονάκις [γενό]μενος καὶ ἡ ἐκ τῆς τῶν ἐνχωρίων γνώ-
- 10 [μης ἡ ἐκ τῶν προφερ]ομένων ἀποδεί[ξεω]ν πλείο[σιν] ἡμέραις ἐξετάσα(ς, ἃ) μοι μάλιστα ἔ[δοξε]ν τῇ τῶν ἱερομνημόνων συμφωμεῖν [κρίσει τῇδε τῇ ἀποφά]σει περιέλαβον δι[ὲρ] ἡν εἰ[ς] καὶ τι [δ]όξει τῆς ἑκατέρων ἐλπίδος ἀφηρη[σθαι, ἀλλ]ὰ ἐκε[ῖνό] γε ἀμφοτέροις περιέσ-
- [ται, ὅτι ὁ Μέγιστος ἡμῶ]ν Αὐτο[κράτωρ] βε[βαί]αν αὐτοῖς εἰς τοῦπιόν ὧν ἔχουσι τὴν κτῆσ[ιν καὶ ἀναμφισβ]ήτητον παρέσχ[ε].
- [Ὅπόεντα ἐν θαλάσσῃ ἡ πρὸς Ἀ]ντίκυραν ἐστ[ιν], ἣν [π]ρώτην ἐν τῷ περιορισμῷ τῆς ἱερᾶς χ[ώρας οἱ ἱερομνήμονες ὠ]νόμασ[αν], [τὸ αὐτὸ εἶναι ἄκρον ὁμολογήθη, ὃ νῦν ὑπὸ μέν τι]νων Ὅπόεντα, ὑπὸ δέ τινων Ὅποϋς π[ροσονομά]ζεται καὶ τοῖς ἀπὸ Κίρρας
- 15 [εἰς Ἀντίκυραν πλέουσιν ἐντος ἐστὶ Ναυλόχου, πρ]οκείμενον τῶν χωρίων ἃ καλεῖται Σα[λμοῦσσα]. Ἐκ δὲ τούτου τοῦ ἄκρου [ἐπ' ὀρθὸν εἰς ὅρη δύο ἃ ἐν τῇ τῶν ἱερομνημόνων κρίσει] κεκληῖσθαι Ἀκρα Κολώφια καὶ ἐκ τούτω[ν γεινώσκεται, ὅτι πετρώδεις τι]-
- [νὲς ἐν ἀμφοτέροις τοῖς ὅρεσι λίθοι εἰσὶν ὧν ἐν μὲν τῷ ἑτέρῳ] ἔτι καὶ νῦν ἐπιγραφὴ μένε[ι, διὰ τὴν ἀρχαιότητα πιστωτέα], [ἡ σημαίνει τοῦτον τὸν λίθον Δελφῶν ὄρον εἶναι, ἐν δὲ τῷ ἑτέρῳ αὐ]τὸ τοῦτο ἐπεγέγραπτ[ο, καίτοι νῦν ἐκκεκολαμμένον ἦν]
- [ὥστε τῷ ἐπαναβάντι δεξιὰ τῶν Ἀντικυρέων, τὰ δὲ εὐώνυμα τῆς ἱε]ρᾶς [χ]ώρας τῶν Δ[ελφῶν εἶναι]. ca. 20 l.

(2.7) IG 5.1.1431; Pikoulas (1998), 322, no. 20; Elliot (2004), 77-79, no. 10.2. Greece, *Graecia* (Messenia, *Messene*); Date: 78 AD (between 15th and 31st December).

- 1 [- 58 -]. [-] ὥς πόδ-
[δεξ - 48 - ἀπὸ τῆσδε κα]τ' ἄκρον ἐν κα-
[ταβάσει(?) - ὥς πόδες - -· κάκειθεν ὥς πόδες - - ὅρος εἰκοστὸς τρίτος ἐτέθη
ἐπιγραφὴν ἔχων ἐπὶ δεξιᾷ(?) κατα]βαίνουσιν “ὅρος Λα-
[κεδαίμονι πρὸς Μεσσήνην”· ἀπὸ τοῦδε - 5 - ὥς πόδες - 3 -· κάκειθεν - 18 -
]ΣΟΙΣ ἀπὸ ποδῶν Ψ
- 5 [- 9 - ὥς πόδες - 25 - ἐπὶ πέτρων ἐπεγράφη Κ]· τὸ δὲ γράμμα σημαίνει καμ-
[πῆ. - 41 -] ἔλιπε[ν], καὶ ἐνκεκομμένοι εἰσὶν κατὰ
[- 34 - πρὸς] μεσημ[β]ρίαν “ὅρος Λακεδαίμονι πρὸς Μεσσήνην”·
[ἀπὸ τῆσδε - 6 - ὥς πόδες - -· κάκειθεν ὥς πόδες - 4 - ἐπὶ πέτρων] ἐπεγράφ[η] Ο
καὶ ἐν μέσῳ Ρ· σημαίνει ὅρος· κάκειθεν - 4 - ὥς πόδες - - κακειθεν - 3 - ὥς
πόδες - 4 - ὅρος εἰ[κοστὸς ἑβδομος ἐτέθη ἐπιγραφὴν ἔχων πρὸς ἀνατο-
[λὴν “ὅρος Λακεδαίμονι πρὸς Μεσσήνην”· ἀπὸ τοῦδε κατὰ τὸ ἱερὸν τοῦ Διὸς
τοῦ Ὑψί]στου καὶ τὸ Ὑσιον ὥς πόδες [[Π]]Ω· ἐπὶ ὄρον εἰκος
- 10 [τὸν ὄγδοον, ὃς ἐτέθη - 5 - ἐπιγραφὴν ἔχων ἐπ' ἀριστερά(?) κα]ταβαίνουσιν
“ὅρος Μεσσήνη πρὸς Λακεδαίμονα”· ἀπὸ
[τοῦδε - 5 - ὥς πόδες - 3 -· κάκειθεν - - ἐπὶ - 5 -] ὥς πόδες, Α, ἐν αἷς ἐνεκόπη
Χ· κάκειθεν ἐν καταβά-
[σει ὥς πόδες - -· κάκειθεν ὥς πόδες - - ἐπὶ πέτρων φυσικὴν, ἐν ᾗ ἐπεγράφη
“ὅρος] Μεσσήνη πρὸς Λακεδαίμονα”· ἀπὸ τοῦδε εἰς
[- 7 - ὥς πόδες - 3 -· κάκειθεν - 11 - ὥς πόδες - - ἐπὶ π]έτρων ἐνεκόπη Ο κα[ι] Ρ
ἐν μέσῳ καὶ εἰς
[- 17 - κάκειθεν - 15 - ὥς πόδε]ς, ΑΧ ἐπὶ πέτρων, ἥτις ἐστὶν ἐν μέσῳ ρύ-
- 15 [ακι, ἐν ᾗ ἐπεγράφη “ὅρος Μεσσήνη πρὸς Λακεδαίμονα”· ἀπὸ τῆσδε τῆς πέτρας
τὸ μά]κρος ἐκμετρηθῆναι οὐκ ἐδυνήθη ἄχρι ὅ-
[ρου τριακοστοῦ τρίτου· ὁ δὲ ρύαξ, ὃν καλοῦσιν - 7 - ὀρίζει γῆν
Λακεδαιμ]ονίων τε καὶ Μεσσηνίων κατὰ τοῦτο
[τὸ μέρος· ὁ δὲ ὅρος τριακοστὸς τρίτος ἐτέθη - 13 - τοῦ ρύα]κος κατέναντι τῆς
προγεγραμμένης πέ-
[τρας ἐπιγραφὴν ἔχων “ὅρος Μεσσήνη πρὸς Λακεδαίμονα”· ἀπὸ τοῦδε ὥς πόδες
- - ἐν πέ]τρα ἐνεκολάφθη
[Ο καὶ Ρ ἐν μέσῳ· τὸ

- 20 [γράμμα σημαίνει ὄρος· ἀπὸ τῆσδε ὄρος ἐτέθη ἐπιγραφὴν ἔχων “ὄρος Μεσσήνη
πρὸς Λακε]δαίμονα” ἐν συνροίᾳ, ἣν καὶ νάπην Κα–
[– καλοῦσιν· ἀπὸ τοῦδε – 6 – ὡς πόδες – –· καὶ κεῖθεν ὡς πόδες – – ἐν τῷ
ἀ]ποκρήμνῳ ἐν πέτρᾳ φυσικῇ ἐνεκολάφθη
[Ο καὶ Ρ ἐν μέσῳ· σημαίνει ὄρος· προσεγράφη δὲ Μ καὶ Λ· ἀπὸ τῆσδε πέτρας
κατὰ τὸ]ν χ[ειμᾶ]ρρουν καὶ τὰ ἀπόκρημνα ἄχρι
[– – ὡς πόδες – – ἐπὶ πέτραν ἐνεκόπη Ο καὶ Ρ ἐν μέσῳ· ἀπὸ τῆσδε ὡς πόδες – –]
ἐπὶ κρήνην, ἣν καὶ καλοῦσιν Φαλινγαν,
[ἐπὶ πέτραν ἐπεγράφη Ο καὶ Ρ ἐν μέσῳ· ἀπὸ τῆσδε κατὰ τὸ ἀπόκρημνον ὡς
πόδες – –· καὶ κεῖθεν ὡς πόδες, ΑΣΝ’ κατὰ τὴν αυ–
25 [τὴν γραμμὴν(?) ἐπὶ πέτραν ἐπεγράφη Ο καὶ Ρ ἐν μέσῳ καὶ Μ καὶ Λ· σημαίνει
ὄρος Με]σσήνη καὶ Λακεδαίμονι· προσεγράφη
[δὲ – 19 – ἀπὸ τῆσδε – 7 – ὡς πόδες – 6 –]ΥΝΑ τις ἐστὶν ἐν τῇ διόδῳ, ἣν πρὸς
[ονομάζουσιν – 17 – ἐπὶ πέτραν ἐπεγράφη “ὄρος Μεσσήνη πρὸς]
Λακεδαίμονα”· ἀπὸ τῆσδε πέτρας ὑπὲρ
[τὸν κρημνὸν ὡς πόδες – – ἐπὶ πέτραν φυσικὴν, ἐν ᾗ ἐπεγράφη πρὸς ἀναταλοὴν
“Λακεδαί]μονος”, πρὸς δύσιν “Μεσσήνης”· ἀπὸ
[τῆσδε – 8 – ὡς πόδες – –· καὶ κεῖθεν ὡς πόδες – – ἐπὶ πέτραν φυσικὴν, ἐν ᾗ
ἐπεγρ]άφη “ὄρος Λακεδαίμονι πρ(ὸς) Μεσ(σήνην)”·
30 [ἀπὸ τῆσδε πέτρας κατ’ ἄκρον ὡς πόδες – –· καὶ κεῖθεν ὡς πόδες – – ἐπὶ πέτραν,
ἐν ᾗ ἐπεγράφη Ο] καὶ Ρ [ἐ]ν μέσῳ· ἀπὸ τῆσδε κατὰ
[τὸ κρημνὸν ὡς πόδες – –· καὶ κεῖθεν ὡς πόδες – – ἐπὶ πέτραν, ἐν ᾗ ἐπεγράφη ἐπ
᾿ἀριστερὰ(?) ἀναβ]αίνουσιν “ὄρος Λακεδαίμονι Μεσ–
[σήνη”· ἀπὸ τῆσδε – 3 – ὡς πόδες – –· καὶ κεῖθεν, καθὼς ἡ ἀνάβασ]ίς ἐστιν, ἐπὶ
κ[ορυφ]ή[ν· ἀπὸ τῆ]σδε ὡς πόδες Ψ’ ἐπὶ πέτραν,
[ἐν ᾗ ἐπεγράφη – 8 – ἀπὸ τῆσδε εἰς κοῖ]λον ὡς πόδες ΦΚ’· καὶ κεῖθεν πρὸς
ἀνάβασιν ὡς πόδες, Α· καὶ κεῖθεν
[ὡς πόδες – – ἐπὶ πέτραν, ἐν ᾗ Ο καὶ Ρ ἐν μέσῳ ἐπ]εγράφη· ἀπὸ τῆσδε κατ
᾿ἄκρον ὡς πόδες Ω’· καὶ κεῖθεν εἰς κατάβασιν ὡς πό–
35 [δ]ε[ς – – ἐπὶ πέτραν ἐπεγράφη “ὄρος”· ἀπὸ τῆσ]δε εἰς κοῖλον ὡς πόδες Τ’·
καὶ κεῖθεν, καθὼς ἡ φύσις περινεύει, ἐπὶ κορυ–
φὴν ὡς π[όδες – –· καὶ κεῖθεν ἐν καταβ]άσει ἐπὶ πέτραν ὡς πόδες Σ’, ἐν ᾗ
ἐπεγράφη “ὄρος Μεσ[σ]ήνη πρὸς Λακεδαίμονα”·

ἀπὸ τῆσδε ὑπὲρ τὸν κρ]ημνὸν ὡς πόδες ἑπὶ πέτραι ἐπεγράφη Ο καὶ Ρ ἐν μέσῳ
καὶ Λ καὶ Μ· ἀπὸ τῆσδε κατὰ τὸ ἄ-
πόκρημνον ἐπὶ τὸ ἰ]ρεόν, ὃ προσονομάζουσιν Ἀρτέμιτος Λιμνάτιος, ὃ ἐστὶν
ὑπὲρ τὸν χειμάρρουν, ὃν προσονομάζουσιν
Χοίρειον, ὃς ὀρίζει Μεσσήνη καὶ Λακεδαίμονι πρὸς Ἐλευθερολάκωνας
40 Τί(ιτος) Φαλούιος Σεβαστοῦ Οὐεσπασιανοῦ ἀπελεύθερος Μονόμιτος
χωρομέτρης τοὺς προγεγραμμένους
ὄ[ρ]ους ἀντιβαλὼν ὑπέγραψα Δέκμῳ Ἰουνίῳ Πρεῖσκῳ Λ(εγκίῳ) Καειονίῳ
Κομόδῳ ὑπάτοις πρὸς ἸΘ' Καλαν/δῶν Ἰανουαρίων ἐν Πάτραις [-]Δ[- 17 -].

(2.8) CIL 3.336, 3.14191; IGRR 4.571; Laffi (1971), 9-10, no. 10a-d; Mitchell and Levick, MAMA IX (1988), XXXVI.A, XXXVII.B, XXXVII.C-D; Dignas (2002), 178-179. Turkey, *Asia Minor* (Kütahya, Çavdarhisar, *Aizanoi*); Date: 128 AD.

(A)

1 Ἀουίδιος Κουιῆτος Αἰζανειτῶν ἄρχουσι βουλῇ
δήμῳ χαίρειν. Ἀμφισβήτησις περὶ χώρας ἱερᾶς ἀνα-
τεθείης πάλαι τῷ Δίῳ, τριβομένη πολλῶν ἐτῶν, τῇ προνοίᾳ τοῦ
μεγίστου αὐτοκράτορος τέλους ἔτυχεν. Ἐπεὶ γὰρ ἐπέστειλα αὐτῷ δη-
5 λῶν τὸ πρᾶγμα ὅλον, ἠρόμην τε ὅ τι χρὴ ποεῖν, δύο τὰ μάλιστα τὴν
διαφορὰν ὑμῖν κεινοῦντα καὶ τὸ δυσεργὲς καὶ δυσεύρετον τοῦ
πράγματος παρεχόμενα, μείζας τῷ φιλανθρώπῳ τὸ δίκαιον ἀκολου-
θῶς τῇ περὶ τὰς κρίσεις ἐπιμελείᾳ τὴν πολυχρόνιον ὑμῶν μάχην καὶ ὑποψί-
αν πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἔλυσεν, καθὼς ἐκ τῆς ἐπιστολῆς ἣν ἔπεμψεν πρὸς με
10 μαθήσεσθε, ἥς τὸ ἀντίγραφον ὑμῖν πέπομφα. Ἐπέστειλα δὲ Ἐσπέρῳ τῷ ἐπι-
τρόπῳ τοῦ Σεβαστοῦ, ὅπως γεόμετρας ἐπιτη(δ)[εῖους ἐκ]λεξάμενος ἐκείνοις
προσχρήσεται τὴν χώραν διαμετρῶν κακ [τούτου μέτρον] ἐν ὑμῖν γενήσεται.
Καὶ ἐκ τῶν ἱερῶν τοῦ Καίσαρος γραμμάτω[ν] κελεύω, ὡς καὶ δεδήλωκα, ὅτι ὁ
δεῖ τε-
λεῖν ὑπὲρ ἐκάστου κλήρου κατὰ τὴν [τοῦ Μοδέστου ἀπ]όφασιν, ἐξ ἧς ἂν ἡ-
15 μέρας λάβητε τὴν ἐπιστολὴν ἕκαστος κατὰ τὸ ὑπάρχον μέρος τῆς ἱε]ρᾶς
χώρας τελέσει, ἵνα μὴ πάλιν τινὲς ἀ[μφισβητοῦντες περὶ τοῦ τέλους τοῦ]
βράδειον ἀπολαῦσαι τὴν πόλιν τῆς [προσηκούσης προσόδου] παραίτιοι
γένωνται· ἀρκεῖ γὰρ αὐτοῖς τὸ μέχρι ν[ῦν] ἀπολελαυκέναι τούτων. Πέπομ]-
φα δὲ καὶ τῆς πρὸς Ἐσπερον ἐπιστολῆς τὸ ἀντίγραφον καὶ ἥς Ἐσπερος ἐ]-

20 μὲν γέγραφε. ν. ν. Ἐρρωσθαι ὑμᾶς εὖχο[μαι].

(B)

1 *Exempl(um) epistulae [Cae]sar[is] scriptae ad /*
Quietum.
Si in quantas particulas quos cler[os] appellant ager Aezanen-
si Iovi dicatus a regibus divisu[s sit] non apparet optimum est,
5 *sicut tu quoque existimas, [mo](d)um qui in vicinis civitatibus*
clerorum nec maximus [nec mi]nimus est observari. Et si, cum
Mettius Modestus cons[tituit] ut vectigal pro is pendere-
tur, constitit qui es[se]nt c[leruc]hici agri, aequom est ex il[lo]
tempore vectigal pendi; si [non] constitit, iam ex hoc tempo-
10 *re vectigal pendend[u]m e[st, eti]amsi quae morae qu[o tar-]*
[di]us [penda]nt inte[rponantur].

(C)

1 *Exempl(um) epistulae Quiet[is] scriptae*
ad Hesperum. Cum variam esse clerorum mensuram
cognoverim et sacratissimus imp[er]ator con-
stitutionis suae causa neq[ue] maximi neq[ue]
5 *[mi]nimi mensuram iniri iusserit in ea re-*
[gione] quae Iovi Aezanitico dicata dicitur,
[quaeso, m]i Hesper carissime, explores qu-
[ae maximi cl]eri mensura quae minimi
[in vicina et] in ipsa illa regione sit, et id
10 *[per litteras n]otum mihi facias.*

(D)

Exemplum epistulae scriptae Quiet[is] ab Hespero.
Quaedam negotia, domine, non ali-[ter] ad consummationem perduc[i]
possunt quam per eos qui usu sunt
eorum p[er]iti. Ob hoc cum mihi iniun-
5 *xisses ut tibi renuntiarem quae*
mensura esset clerorum circa re-
gionem Aezaniticam misi in rem
praesentem IEI.

- (2.9) IG 7.2870; SEG 32.467-468, 42.411; Fossey (1981/2), 50-52, no. 9; Roesch (1985), E.85.10.I, III; Oliver (1989), no. 113-114, 116; Jones (1992), 146; Elliott (2004), 136-142, no. 43.7. Greece, *Boetia* (Boetia, Koroneia, *Coronea*); Date 125-161 AD.

(A)

- 1 [Ἀυτοκράτωρ Καῖσαρ θεοῦ] Ἰ Αδρ[ια]νοῦ υἱὸς θεοῦ Τραιανοῦ Παρθικοῦ υἱωνός
θεοῦ Νέρου—
[α ἔκγον]ος Τίτος Αἴλιος Ἰ Αδριανὸς Ἰ Αντωνεῖνος Σεβαστός ἀρχιερεὺς μέγιστος
δημαρ—
[χικῆς ἐ]ξουσίας τὸ ΙΗ αὐτοκράτωρ τὸ Β ὕπατος τὸ Δ πατὴρ πατρίδος
Κορωνέων τοῖ[ς]
[ἄρ]χουσι καὶ τῇ βουλῇ καὶ τῷ δήμῳ χαίρειν.
5 Ἰ Ων ἐπέστειλα Θισβεῦσι ἐντυ[χ]ὼν τῷ ψηφίσματι ὑμῶν ἀντίγραφα πεμφθῆν[αι]
ὑμῖν ἐκέλευσα ὡς εἰδείητε ὅτι ἄξιον ἐπιστροφῆς τὸ πρᾶγμα ἡγησάμην [ἐ]-
πεὶ δὲ ὑμεῖς μὲν ἐκείνους ἐκείνοι δὲ ὑμᾶς αἰτιῶνται ὡς οὐκ ἔδοντας τὴν [μέ]-
τρησιν τῶν πλέθρων γενέσθαι κατὰ τὴν ἀπόφασιν ἣν ὁ θεὸς πατὴρ μου
[ἀπεφῆ]-
νατο μετὰ ταῦτα δὲ ἐγὼ δικάσας κυρίαν ἐτήρησα ἐπιμελὲς ἔσται τὸ [λοιπον]
10 τῷ ἀνθυπάτῳ μαθεῖν πότεροί εἰσιν οἱ ἀπειθοῦντες τοῖς ἐγνω[σμένοις καὶ]
προνοήσει τὴν ταχίστην ὑπὸ τοῦ Ἀριστωνύμου τεθῆναι τ[- - - -]
τὰ κριθέντα ὅπως ἤδη ποτὲ πέρας γένοιτο πράγματος ο[- - - - -]-
ου καὶ παρέχοντος ἀφορμὴν καὶ πρόφασιν ταῖς πόλεσι[ν συνεχοῦς ἔριδος καὶ]
φιλονεικίας. Ἐπρέσβευον Αἴλιος Γλύκων, Αἴλιος Αλο[- - - - -]-
15 λαρου προῖκα ὡς διὰ τοῦ ψηφίσματος ἐδηλοῦτε. Εὐ[τυχεῖτε].

(B)

- 1 Θεοῦ Ἰ Αδριανοῦ γραφεῖσα Θισβεῦσιν
ἐπέστειλάν μοι Κορωνεῖς αἰτιώμενοι ὑμᾶς ὡς τοῦ[ναντίον ποιοῦντας ὧν]
ὑμῖν καὶ ἐκείνοις Μέστριος Ἀριστώνυμος ὑπ' ἐμοῦ κελε[υθεῖς ἔκρινε ἦνδὲ δί]-
καιον ὅποτε ὑμεῖς οὐκ [ἐ]πείθεσθε τοῖς κριθεῖσιν ἀλλὰ εἰσῆγείτε ἰς τὴν ἐκείνων
χώραν
5 κἀκείνους ἰς τὸ μὴ περ[ι]ορᾶν ὑμᾶς νέμοντας τρέπεσθαι πόσον δέ ἐστιν τὸ
ὀφειλόμε—
νον τέλος ἢ τίνα εἰσὶν ἃ κατεσχέκασιν ὑμῶν Κορωνεῖς ἐνέχυρα Ἰ
Αριστώνυμος
ὁ αὐτός κρινεῖ. Εὐτυχεῖτε.

(C)

- 1 Αὐτοκράτωρ Καῖσαρ Θεοῦ Ἀδ[ρι]ανοῦ υἱός θεοῦ Τραιανοῦ Παρθικοῦ υἱωνός
 θεοῦ Νέρουα ἔκγονος Τι-
 τος Αἴλιος Ἀδριανὸς Ἀντωνε[ί]νος Σεβαστός ἀρχιερεὺς μέγιστος δημαρχικῆς
 ἐξουσίας τὸ ΙΗ΄ αὐτο-
 κράτωρ τὸ Β΄ ὑπατος τὸ Δ΄ πατὴρ πατρίδος Κορωνέων τοῖς ἄρχουσι καὶ τῇ
 βουλῇ καὶ τῷ δήμῳ χαι-
 ρειν. Τῆς ἀποφάσεως ἦν ἐ[π]οιησάμην μεταξὺ ὑμῶν καὶ Θισβέων ἀντίγραφον
 ὑμῖν ἔπεμψα ἐ-
 5 πέστειλα δὲ καὶ Μεστρίῳ Ἀρισ[τ]ωνύμῳ ἀπομετρήσαι τὰ πλέθρα Θισβεῦσιν ἃ
 προσέταξεν αὐτοῖς ὁ
 θεὸς πατὴρ μου παραδοθῆ[ναι] τῆς δὲ ἔξωθεν χώρας εἴ τινα Θισβεῖς ἐπινέμοιεν
 πείθοντες ὑμᾶς
 δώσουσιν ἐννόμιον τέλο[ς ὅτα]ν δὲ καὶ ἀποδῶσιν ὅσον ἂν ὑπὲρ τοῦ χρόνου
 τοῦ παρελθόντος ὀφ[εί]-
 λειν αὐτούς κριθῇ δῆλον ὅτ[ι καὶ ὑ]μεις τὰ ἐνέχυρα αὐτοῖ ἀποδώσετε.
 Ἐπρέσβευον Αἴλιος Γλύκ[ων]
 καὶ Διονύσιος Διονυσοδώρου οἵ[τις τὸ] ἐφόδιον δοθήτω εἰ μὴ προῖκα
 ὑπέσχηνται. Εὐτυχεῖτε.

(2.10) P. Euph 1; Feissel and Gasco (1995), 71-72; Ando (2000), 73-74. Syria, Syria (Beth Phouraia, Appadana); Date: 28th August 245 AD.

- 1 Επὶ ὑπά(των) Αὐτοκρά(τορος) Καίσαρος Μάρκου Ἰουλίου Φιλίππου
 Σεβ(αστοῦ)
 καὶ Μεσσίου Τιττιανοῦ πρὸ πέντε καλ(ανδῶν) Σεπτεμβρ(ίων) ἔτους τρίτου
 μηνὸς Λφου ηκ ἐν Ἀντιοχ(εία) κολ(ωνία) μητροπόλει ἐν
 ταῖς Ἀδριαναῖς θερμῆς. *vacat*
 5 Ἰουλίῳ Πρέισκῳ τῷ διασημοτάτῳ ἐπάρχῳ Μεσοποταμίας διέποντι τὴν
 ὑπατείαν παρὰ Ἀρχώδου
 Φαλλαιου καὶ Φιλώτα Νισραιαβου καὶ Ουορωδου Συμισβαραχου καὶ
 Αβεδσαντα
 Αβεδιαρδα ὄντων ἀπὸ κόμης Βηφ-
 φούρης κυριακῆς τῆς περὶ Ἀππάδαναν. *vacat* Ἔχοντες, κύριε, ἀμφισβήτησιν
 μεταξὺ τῶν συν-
 κωμητῶν ἡμῶν περὶ χώρας καὶ ἐτέρων, ἀνήλθομεν ἐνταῦθα δικαιολογήσασθαι

- παρὰ τῇ σῇ χρηστό–
- 10 τητι καὶ σχολάσαντες τῷ σῷ δικαστηρίῳ μῆνας ὀκτὼ προσήχθη τὸ πρᾶγμα,
καθὰ διαμνημονεύ–
ει σου τὸ μέγεθος, τῇ πρὸ ἐννέα καλ(ανδῶν) Σεπτεμβρ(ίων) τῶν πρόσφατον
διελθουσῶν καὶ σὺ ὁ εὐρεγέ–
της ἀκούσας μέρους τοῦ πράγματος ἐκέλευσας ὥστε ἐπὶ εὐτυχῶς ἐν τοῖς
τόποις ἔσῃ ὄρον δοῦ–
ναι. *Vacat* Ἐπεὶ οὖν ἕως τῆς δεῦρο τὸ πρᾶγμα κρίσιν οὐκ ἔλαβεν, ἐπιχειροῦσιν
δὲ οἱ συνκω–
μῆται ἐκβάλλειν ἡμᾶς τῆς χώρας ἐν ᾗ τυγχάνομεν καὶ βιάζεσθαι πρὸ δίκης,
κελεύουσιν
- 15 δὲ αἱ θεῖαι διατάξεις, ὥς τε πρὸ πάντων γνωρίζων προσκευνεῖς, τοὺς
καταλαμβ<αν>ομένους ἐν τῇ
νομῇ μέχρι δίκης ἐκείνους ἐν αὐτῇ εἶναι, *vacat* διὰ τοῦτο κατεφύγομεν ἐπὶ σέ
καὶ δεόμε–
θά σου κελεῦσαι δι' ὑπογραφῆς σου Κλαυδίῳ Ἀρί<σ>τωνι τῷ κρατίστῳ
ἐπιτρόπῳ τῷ ἐν Ἀππα–
δάνᾳ, ὅφ' ὃν ἡ διοίκησίς ἐστιν, ἐν ἀκεραίῳ πάντα τηρηθῆναι καὶ βίαν
κωλυθῆναι μέχρι
τῆς σῆς εἰς τοὺς τόπους ἐσομ[έ]νης σου εὐτυχῶς ἐπιδημίας ὅπως, τούτου
ἐπιτυχόν–
- 20 τες, ἔξωμέν σου τῇ τύχῃ διὰ παντὸς εὐχαριστεῖν. *vacat* Αὐρ(ήλιος) Ἀρχώδης
Φαλλαιου ἐπέδωκα
καὶ εἰς τὸν τῶν ἐτέρων λόγον. *Vacat*
Ἐπογραφὴ Ἰουλίου Πρέισκου τοῦ διασημο(τάτου) ἐπάρχου Με(σοποταμίας)
διέποντος
τὴν ὑπατείαν· *vacat* Ὁ Ἀρίστων ὁ κράτιστος τὴν ἀξίωσίν
σου δοκιμάσει. *vacat*
- 25 λ(ί)β(ελλος) Ἀρχώδ[ου] Φαλλαιου καὶ Φιλώ[τα] Νισραιαβου.

(2.11) (A) SEG 9.165; AE 1919.91 (Latin), (B) 1919.92 (Greek); BE 1979.657; EDH HD026844; Elliot (2004), 176, no. 62.10. *Libya, Cyrenaica* (Shahhāt, Cyrene); Date: 54 AD.

(A)

- 1 [I]mp(erator) Caesar
Vespasianus
Aug(ustus) pont(ifex) max(imus)
tribunic(ia) pot(estate) III
- 5 [i]m(perator) VIII p(ater) p(atriciae) co(n)s(ul)
[I]I desig(natus) IIII per Q(uintum)
[P]aconium Agrip-
[pe]inum legatum
su[um] populo R(omano)
- 10 [Ptolema]eu[m]
res
[titui]t.

(B)

- 1 [Αὐ]τοκράτωρ [Κα]ῖσαρ Οὐεσ-
[π]ασσαινός
ἀρχιερεὺς μέ-
[γ]στος δημαρχ[ι]-
- 5 [κῆς] ἑξουσίας τ[ὸ]
[γ' αὐ]τοκράτωρ
[τὸ] ἡ πατὴρ πα[τ]-
ρίδος ὑπάτος
[τὸ] γ' δεδειγ[μέ]-
- 10 νος τό δ' διὰ Κ(οίντου)
[Π]ακωνίου Ἀγρι[π]-
[π]είνου ἰδίου [π]-
[ρ]εσβευτοῦ δ(ήμω) Ὁ(μωαίων)
[τὸ] Π[το]λυμᾶιο[ν]
- 15 [ἀπ]εκατέστησεν.

(2.12) SEG 9.166; AE 1919.93; EDH HD026847; McCrum and Woodhead (1961), no. 435; Elliot (2004), 176, no. 62.11. *Libya, Cyrenaica (Shaḥḥāt, Cyrene)*; Date: 54 AD.

1 [Imp(erator) Caesar]
 [Vespasianus Au]g(ustus) pont(ifex) max(imus)
 tribunic(ia) pot(estate) III
 imp(erator) VIII p(ater) p(atriciae) co(n)s(ul)
 5 III desig(natus) IV per
 Q(uintum) Paconium A-
 gripp(e)inum le-
 gatum suum
 populo R(omano)
 10 Ptol(e)maeum
 restituit.

[Αὐτοκράτωρ]
 [Καῖσαρ] Οὐε[σπα]-
 σαινὸς ἀρχιε[ρεὺς]
 15 μέγιστος δημ[αρ]-
 χικῆς ἐξουσίας
 τὸ γ' αὐτοκράτωρ
 τὸ η' πατὴρ πα-
 τρίδος ὑπατος τὸ γ'
 20 ἀποδεδειγμένος
 τὸ δ' διὰ Κ(οίντου) Πακωνί-
 ου Ἀγριππείνου ἱ-
 δίου πρεσβευτοῦ
 δ(ήμῳ) ῥ(ωμαίων) τὸ Πτυλυμαῖ-
 25 ον ἀποκατέστη-
 σεν.

(2.13) SEG 9.352; AE 1934.260; EDH HD027199; Smallwood (1967), 386; Elliot (2004), 174, no. 62.3. *Libya, Cyrenaica (Gasr Taurgùni)*; Date: 54 AD.

1 [Nero] Claudius divi

- [Clau]di f(i)lius) Ger(manici) Caesaris
 [n(epos)] Ti(beri) Caesaris Aug[u]st[i]
 [pr(onepos) div]i Aug(usti) abn(epos) Caesar Aug(ustus)
 5 [G]ermanicos pontif(ex)
 max(imus) trib(unicia) pot(estate) imp(erator) {o} c(on)s(ul)
 per L(ucium) Acilium Strabonem
 leg(atum) suum fines occu-
 [p]atos a privatis p(opulo) R(omano) res-
 10 [ti]tuit.

- Νέρων Κλαύ-
 διος θεοῦ Κλαυδίου υἱός
 Γερμανικοῦ Καίσαρος
 υἱωνός Τι(βερίου) Καίσαρος
 15 [Σεβαστ]οῦ [ἀπέργο]-
 [νο]ς θεοῦ Σε-
 [βα]στοῦ ἔργο-
 νος Καῖσαρ Σε-
 [βα]στὸς Γερμα-
 20 [νι]κός ἀρχιερεὺς
 μέγιστος δημαρ-
 χικῆς ἐξουσίας
 αὐτοκράτωρ
 ὑπατος [διὰ Λ(ουκίου) Ἀκει]λίο[υ]
 25 [Στράβ]ωνος ἰδ[ί]-
 ου πρεσβευτο[ῦ]
 [ὄρ]ου[ς] διακατεχο-
 μένους ὑπὸ ἰδιω-
 τῶν δῆμω ῥω-
 30 [μ]αί[ω]ν ἀποκατέσ-
 τησεν.

(2.14) SEG 9.360; AE 1934.261; EDH HD027202; Elliot (2004), 177, no. 62.13. Libya, Cyrenaica (Tolmeta, Ptolemais); Date: 54 AD.

- 1 [I]mp(erator) Caesar Vespa-

- sianus Aug(ustus) pont(ifex) m(aximus)*
tr(ibunicia) pot(estate) IIII imp(erator) VIII p(ater) p(atriae)
co(n)s(ul) IIII desig(natus) V per
 5 *Q(uintum) Paconium leg(atum)*
suum hortum
p(opulo) R(omano) rest(ituit).

- Αὐτοκράτωρ Καῖσαρ
 Οὐεσπασιανός ἀρχιε-
 10 ρεὺς μέγιστος δη-
 μαρχικῆς ἐξουσίας
 τὸ δ' αὐτοκράτωρ τὸ ἡ' πατὴρ πατρίδος ὕπ[α]-
 τος τὸ ε' ἀποδεδειγ[μέ]-
 νος τὸ ε' διὰ Κ(οίντου) Πακ[ωνίου]
 15 Ἄγριππείνου ἰδίῳ[ν πρεσβ]-
 ευτοῦ κῆπον δ(ήμῳ) Ρ(ωμαίων)
 ἀποκατέστησεν.

(2.15) AE 1954.188; EDH HD018137; Elliot (2004), 177-178, no. 62.16. Libya, Cyrenaica (Tolmeta, Westtor, bei, Ptolemais); Date: 88-89 AD.

- 1 *Iussu Imp(eratoris) Domitiani Cae-*
saris Aug(usti) Germ(anici) pont(ificis) ma-
ximi trib(unicia) pot(estate) VIII p(atris) p(atriae) co(n)s(ulis) [XII]II
cens(oris) perpetui C(aius) Pomponi-
 5 *us Gallus Didius Rufus*
proco(n)s(ul) locum posses-
sum a privatis civitati
Ptolemaensium res-
tituit.

(2.16) AE 1967.531; IApollonia 76; EDH HD015145; Elliot (2004), 177, no. 62.15. Libya, Cyrenaica (Marsa Susa, Apollonia); Date: 54 AD.

- 1 *Ex auctoritate*
Imp(eratoris) Caesaris Vespasi-
ani Aug(usti) G(aius) Arinius Modes-

- 5 *tus proco(n)s(ul) II choria (!) Apol-*
loniatarum quae res pu-
blica cum soci(i)s emerat
divisa locavit
in perpetuum Apol-
lonio Paraebatae f(ilio)
 10 *annuis denari(i)s*
CCCCVIII fide Theo-
dori Theodori f(ili)i et
Antoni Bathylli in
quibus sunt medimnia (!)
 15 *XXIII hemi(su) (!) I.*

(2.17) AE 1973.0560; EDH HD011630. Libya, Cyrenaica (Shahḥāt, bei, Cyrene); Date: 100 AD.

- 1 *Imp(erator) Caesar divi*
Nervae f(ilius) Nerva Traianus
Aug(ustus) Germanicus p(ontifex) m(aximus) trib(unicia)
pot(estate) IIII co(n)s(ul) III p(ater) p(atriae) viam fecit
 5 *per tirones lectos in pro-*
vincia Cyrenensi
VIII.

(2.18) AE 1974.0677; Pugliese Carratelli (1961), 323, no. 190; Elliot (2004), 174, no. 62.4. Libya, Cyrenaica (Jamahiriya, Cyrene); Date: 54 AD.

- 1 [Νέρω]ν Κλαύδιος [θε]οῦ
 [Κ]λαυδίου υἱός Γερμαν[ι]-
 κοῦ Καίσαρος υἱωνός
 Τι(βερίου) Καίσαρος Σεβαστ[οῦ]
 5 [κ]αὶ θεοῦ Σεβαστοῦ
 ἔγγονος Καῖσαρ Σεβαστὸς Γερμαν-
 [ι]κὸς ἀρχι[ερε]ῦς μέ-
 γιστος δημαρχικῇ[ς]
 ἐξου[σί]α[ς αὐτο]κρά[α]-

- 10 τωρ ὕπα[τος]
 διὰ Λ(ουκίου) Ἀκειλί[ου]
 Στράβωνος τοῦ ἰδίο[υ]
 πρεσβευτοῦ ὄρου[ς] κατεχομένους ὑπὸ
 ἰ[δ]ιωτῶν δήμῳ Ῥωμαί-
 15 ων [ἀπ]οκατέστησεν.

(2.19) SEG 26.1819; AE 1974.682; EDH HD011697; Reynolds (1971), 47-49, no. 1; Elliot (2004), 174, no. 62.2. Lybia, Cyrenaica (Beit Thamir); Date: 54 AD.

(front)

- 1 [Τι(βέριος)] Κλαύδιος
 [Κ]αῖσαρ Σεβαστὸς
 Γερμαν[ι]κὸς
 [ἀρχ]ιερεὺς μέγιστος
 5 δημαρχ[ικῆ]ς ἐξου-
 σί[α]ς τὸ ἐν αὐτοκρά-
 τ[ω]ρ τὸ κ[ε] πατ[ρ]ῆρ
 πατρίδος τιμητῆς
 [ὕπα]τος [τὸ ἐ']
 10 διὰ Λ(ευκίου) Ἀκ[ιλί]ου
 Στραβ-
 ωνος τοῦ
 ἰδίου πρεσβευτοῦ
 Χωρία ὑπὸ ἰδιώτων
 15 κατεχόμενα δήμῳ
 Ῥωμαίων ἀπο-
 κατέστησε.

(back)

- 1 [Ti(berius) Claudius]
 Caesa[r Augustus]
 Ger[manicus]
 4-8 [--- 5 lines ---]
 per L(ucium) Ac[ili]um Str[a]-

10 *bonem l[e]gatum suum*
 praedia [a] privatis
 posses[sa p(opulo) R(omano)] resti-
 tuit.

(2.20) AE 1974.0683; Reynolds (1971), 49-50, no. 2; Elliot (2004), 177, no. 62.14. Lybia, *Cyrenaica* (Jamahiriya, Cyrene); Date: 54 AD.

(central face: content lost)

1 [--- αὐ]-
 [τ]οκ[ρ]άτωρ [-]
 [πατ]ήρ πατρί-
 [δο]ς ὑπατος ε'
 5 [δ]ιὰ Κ(ουίντου) Πακωνί

(left face)

1 [ου] ᾿Αγριππείνου
 ----.

(right face)

1 [το]ῦ ἰδίου πρ[εσ]βευτοῦ ἀ[γ]-
 [ρ]ῶν βασιλ[ί]κῶν δ(ήμω) ᾿Ρ(ωμαίων)
 ἀποκατέσ-
 τησεν
 5 -----

 ἰδίωτ[ῶ]ν
 δ(ήμω) ᾿Ρω-
 μαίων ἀπο
 10 κατέστησ[εν]

(2.21) AE 1974.0684; EDH HD011700; IApollonia 59; Reynolds (1971), 50-51, no. 3; Elliot (2004), 175, no. 62.6. Libya, *Cyrenaica* (Ras el Hilal); Date: 54 AD.

(face A)

1 [---]

Τιβερίου [Καί]-
 σαρος Σε[βα]-
 στοῦ κα[ί]
 5 θεοῦ Σε[βα]-
 στοῦ ἔ[κγο]νος
 Σεβασ[τὸς]
 Γερμα[ν(ικὸς)]
 αὐτοκ[ρά]-
 10 τωρ [διὰ]
 Λουκ[ίου]
 ᾿Ακιλί[ου Στρά]-
 βων[ος ---]
 ---.

(face B)

1 ---] *locavit*
 [---] *Apollonio*
 [--- *qu*] *adringenis*
 [---] *s et*
 5 [---] *ob un-*
 [---] *medi-*
 [---].

(2.22) SEG 27.113; AE 1974.845; BE 1979.657; EDH HD020893; Elliot (2004), 175, no. 62.7. Libya, Cyrenaica (Marsa Susa, Apollonia); Date: 54 AD.

1 -----
 [r] *estituit* (vacat) [δι]ὰ Λο[υκίου]
 ᾿Ακιλίο[υ] Στράβ[ωνος]
 τοῦ ἰδίου πρ[εσβ]-
 5 [ε]υτοῦ [ὄ]ρο[υς διὰ]
 κατεχομ[ένους]
 [ύ]πὸ ἰδιωτῶ[ν]
 [δήμω P]ωμαί[ων ἀπο]-

[κα]τέ[στησεν].

(2.23) AE 1979.0628, 1989.0744; EDH HD008518. *Libya, Cyrenaica (between Ptolemais and Diocaesarea)*; Date: 119-120 AD.

1 [Imp(erator) Caesar divi Tr]aiani
Part(h)ici fil(ius) d[ivi Nervae] nepos
Hadrianus Aug(ustus) pontif(ex)
max(imus) trib(unicia) potestas (!)
5 III co(n)s(ul) III leg(io) II T[raiana?]
IX (nonaginta milia passuum).

(2.24) SEG 46.2189; AE 1995.1633; Elliot (2004), 175, no. 62.5. *Libya, Cyrenaica (Jabal al Akhdar, Susa, Apollonia)*; Date: 54 AD.

1 [Nero Claudius]
[divi Claudi filius] Germanici Cae-
sar's nep(os) [Ti(beri) Caes(aris)]
Aug(usti) pron(epos) div[i] Aug(usti) abn(epos) Caes[ar]
5 Aug(ustus) Germani[cus]
Imp(erator) per L(ucium) Acil[ium]
Strabonem l[egatum]
suum fines [oc]-
cupatos a priv[atis]
10 p(opulo) R(omano) restituit{t}.

Νέρων [Κ]λαύδιος
[θεοῦ Κλ]αυδίου Καί-
σαρος Σεβαστοῦ
Γερμανικοῦ ὀδ[ς]
15 Γερμανικοῦ [Καί]-
σαρος ὕωνος Τι(βερίου)
Καίσαρος Σεβα-
στοῦ [καὶ] θεοῦ
Σεβαστοῦ [ἔγ-
20 γ]ονος α[ὐτοκράτωρ διὰ

Λ. ᾽Ακιλίου Στράβ-
 ωνος τοῦ ἰδίου πρεσ/βευτοῦ ὄρους ὑπὸ
 ἰδιωτῶν κατεχομ-
 ένους δ(ήμω) ᾽Ρ(ωμαίων)
 25 ἀποκατέστησεν].

(2.25) AE 2000.1590; SEG 50.1630; Reynolds (2000), 833-839. Libya, Cyrenaica (Benghazi, Hesperides); Date: 71 AD.

1 [---]
 [---] δ[η]μ[αρχι]κῆς ἐξ[ουσί-
 ας] τὸ γ' αὐτοκράτωρ τὸ ἡ'
 πατήρ πατρίδος ὑπατ[ος]
 5 [τὸ γ'] ἀποδεδε[ιγ]μέν[ος τ]ὸ [δ']
 [δι]ὰ Κ(οίντου) Πακωνί[ου] [...] [
 [...]]
 [Ἀ]γριππίνου ἰδίο[υ πρ]εσ[βευ]-
 [τ]οῦ δ(ήμω) ᾽Ρ(ωμαίων) ἀγρὸν Δ[...]ΟΝ[...]]
 10 [ἀ]ποκατέστησ[εν] vac.

(2.26) ICret 3.25. Greece, Graecia (Crete, Gortyna, Gortyna); Date: 41-54 AD.

1 Τιβ(έριος) Κλαύδιος Καῖσαρ Σεβαστὸς Γερμα-
 νικὸς τὰς ὁδοὺς καὶ τοὺς ἀνδροβάμονας ἀ-
 ποκατέστησεν διὰ Κ(οίντου) Πακωνίου ᾽Αγριππίνου
 ταμίου τὸ Β' καὶ ὁροθέτου.

(2.27) ICret 3.26. Greece, Graecia (Crete, Gortyna, Gortyna); Date: 41-54 AD.

1 Τιβ(έριος) Κλαύδιος
 Καῖσαρ Σεβαστ[ὸς]
 ς Γερμανικὸς
 τὰς ὁδ[ο]ὺς καὶ
 5 τοὺς ἀνδροβά-
 [μονας ἀποκατέσ]-

- [τησεν διὰ Κ(οίντου) Πα–]
 [κωνίου Ἀγριππεί–]
 [νου ταμίου Β΄]
 10 [καὶ ὁροθέτου].

(2.28) ICret 3.27. Greece, *Graecia* (Crete, Gortyna, *Gortyna*); Date: 41-54 AD.

- 1 Κλαύδιος Καῖ–
 σαρ Σεβασ[τὸς
 Γερμανικὸς [τὰς ὁ–
 δοὺς καὶ τοὺς [άν–
 5 δροβάμονας [ἀπο–κατέστησεν διὰ
 Κ(οίντου) Πακωνίου Ἀγριπ–
 πίνου ταμίου τὸ
 β΄ καὶ ὁροθέτου.

(2.29) ICret 3.28. Greece, *Graecia* (Crete, Gortyna, *Gortyna*); Date: 41-54 AD.

- 1 Τιβ(έριος) Κλαύδιος Καῖ–
 σαρ Σεβαστὸς Γερ–
 μανικὸς τὰς ὁδοὺς
 καὶ τοὺς ἀνδροβά–
 5 μονας ἀποκατέσ–
 τησεν διὰ Κ(οίντου) Πα–
 κωνίου Ἀγριππεί–
 νου ταμίου β΄
 καὶ ὁροθέτου.

(2.30) ICret 3.29. Greece, *Graecia* (Crete, Gortyna, *Gortyna*); Date: 41-54 AD.

- 1 Τιβ(έριος) Κλαύδιος Καῖ[ισα[ρ
 Σ]εβαστὸς Γερμαν[ικὸς
 τ]ὰς ὁδοὺς καὶ το[ὺς άν–
 δ]ροβάμονας ἀ[ποκα–
 5 [τέστησεν διὰ Κ(οίντου) Πακω]–

[νίου ᾿Αγριππείνου τα]–
[μίου β' καὶ ὁροθέτου].

(2.31) AE 1999.1742. Greece, *Graecia* (Crete, *Hiérapétra, Hierapytna*); Date: 41-54 AD.

1 [Τι]β(έριος) Κλαύδιος Κα-
ῖσαρ Σεβαστὸς
Γερμανικὸς τὰς
ὁδοὺς καὶ τοὺς
5 ἀνδροβάμονας
ἀποκατέστησεν
διὰ Κ(οίντου) Πακωνίου
᾿Αγριππείνου ταμ-
ίου τὸ Β' καὶ ὁροθέ-
10 του.

(2.32) CIL 5.5050; ILS 206; AE 1983.0445; FIRA 1.71; Elliott (2004), 83-84, no. 15. Italy, *Italia* (Lombardia, Como, *Comum*); Date: 46 AD.

1 *M(arco) Iunio Silano Q(uinto) Sulpicio Camerino Co(n)s(ulibus)*
idibus Marti(i)s Bar(i)s in Praetorio edictum
Ti(beri) Claudii Caesaris Augusti Germani cipro positum fuit id quod infra scriptum est
Ti(berius) Claudius Caesar Augustus Germanicus Pont(ifex)
5 *Maxim(us) trib(unicia) potest(ate) VI Imp(erator) XI P(ater) P(atriciae) Co(n)s(ul)*
designatus IIII dicit
cum ex veteribus controversis pe<nd=T>entibus aliquam diu etiam
temporibus Ti(beri) Caesaris patrui mei ad quas ordinandas
Pinarium Apollinarem miserat quad tantum modo
inter Comenses essent quantum memoriare refero et
10 *Bergaleos isque primum apsentia (!) pertinaci patrui mei*
deinde etiam Gai Principatu quod abeo non exigebatur
referre non stulte quidem neglexserit et poste ac
detulerit Camurius Statutus ad me agros plerosque
et saltus mei iuris esse in rem praesentem nisi
15 *Plantam Iulium amicum et comitem meum qui*
cum adhibitis procuratoribus meis qui{s}que in alia

regione quique in dicinia erant summa cura inqui-
 sierit et cognoverit cetera quidem ut mihi demons-
 trata commentario facto ad ipso sunt statuat pronuntietque ipsi termitto
 20 quod ad condicionem Anaunorum et Tulliassium et Simbu-
 no rumpertinet quorum partem delator adtributam Tridem-
 tinis partem ne adtributam quidem arguisse dicitur
 tam et si animadverto non nimium firmam id genus homi-
 num habere Civitatis Romanae originem tamen cum longa
 25 usurpatione in possessionem eius fuisse dicatur et ita permix-
 tum cum Tridentinis ut diduci ad i(i)s sine gravi splendi(di) municipi(i)
 iniuria non possit patioreos in eo iure in quo esse se existima-
 verunt permanere beneficio meo eo quidem ibentius quod
 pleri{s}que ex eo genere hominum etiam militare in praetorio
 30 meo dicuntur quidam vero ordines quoque duxisse
 non nulli <a=CO>llecti in decurias Romae res iudicare
 quod beneficium i(i)s ita tribuo ut quaecumque tanquam
 cives Romani gesserunt egeruntque aut inter se aut cum
 Tridentinis alisve rata{m} esse iubea<m=T> nominaque ea
 35 quae habuerunt antea tanquam cives Romani ita habere i(i)s permittam.

(2.33) CIL 6.8912. Italy, Italia (Lazio, Roma, Porta Latina, Roma); Date: 1st century AD.

1 Ossa
 Elegantis Aug(usti)
 l(iberti) mensoris
 Iulia Arescusa
 5 l(iberta) eius.

(2.34) CIL 6.8913. Italy, Italia (Lazio, Roma, Villa Corsina, Roma); Date: 15-29 AD.

1 Ti(berius) Iulius Aug(usti) et Aug(ustae) l(ibertus)
 Pelagius mensor
 sibi et suis
 Cispiae C(aii) l(ibertae) Mycale
 5 C(aio) Iulio C(aii) l(iberto) Ilisso
 C(aio) Cispio mulieris l(iberto) Optato.

(2.35) CIL 6.8933; ILS 1689. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*). Date: early 2nd century AD (see Appendix 2.36).

1 *Dis Manibus*
 Ti(berio) Claudio Ianuario
 Gratiano
 nomnclator(i) Aug(ustus)
 5 *Patiens Aug(usti) l(ibertus) tabul(arius?)*
 mesorum aedificior(um)
 Ascanius Aug(usti) l(ibertus) a[ssessor] comment[entariorum]
 rat[ionum] hereditat(---)
 amico bene merenti.

(2.36) CIL 6.37759; AE 1910.0113; EDH HD029787. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*); Date: early 2nd century AD (see Appendix 2.35).

1 *Dis Manibus*
 T(ito) Flavio Aug(usti) lib(erto)
 Victori Galbian(o)
 M(arcus) Ulpius Aug(usti) lib(ertus)
 5 *Patiens Victorianus*
 tabularius menso(rum)
 aedificiorum
 bene merent[i].

(2.37) AE 1980.0053; EDH HD005421; Panciera (1980), 203, no. 6. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, Villa Borghese, *Roma*); Date: 38-50 AD.

1 *Pro salute Caesaris*
 domini n(ostr)i Bonae Deae
 Felliculae Agresti fanum
 multo tempore dirutum ac
 5 *derelectum de suo restituer(unt)*
 et aedem a fundamentis
 ampliaverunt
 Receptus Aug(usti) l(ibertus) mentor
 et Receptus filius.

(2.38) CIL 8.8369; ILS 5961; EDH HD016506; Elliot (2004), 236, no. 94.1. Algeria, Mauretania (Djидjelli, Igilgili); Date: 3rd century AD.

1 *Termini positi inter*
Igilgilitanos, in
quorum finiuus Kas-
tellum Victoriae
5 *positum est, et Ziniziz,*
ut sciant Zinines,
non plus in usum
se haber(ent) ex aucto-
ritate M(arci) Vetti La-
10 *tronis Proc(uratoris) Aug(usti)*
qua in circuitu
a muro Kast(elli) P[edum]
D[eductant] Pr[ocul] LXXXIX, Tor-
quato et Libone co(n)s(ulibus).

(2.39) CIL 8.8812; ILS 5965; Campbell (2000), 466; Elliott (2004), 202, no. 76. Algeria, Mauretania (El-Guerria, Equizetum?); Date: 227-235 AD.

1 *D(omino) n(ostro)*
Imp(eratori) Cae(sare) M(arco) Au-
relio Severo Ale-
xandro Pio Felice
5 *Aug(usto) termina[tiones a]*
grorum defe[ni]-
tionis Matidiae ad-
signantur colo-
nis Kasturrensi(bus)
10 *iussu v(iri) e(gregii) Axi Ael-*
iani proc(uratoris) Aug(usti) r(ationis) p(rivatae)
per Cae(lium) Martiale[m]
agrimensore(m).

(2.40) CIL 8.12637. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Carthage, *Carthago*); Date: 1st century AD.

- 1 *Diis Manibus*
 Sacr(um)
 Didymus Aug(usti) Ser(vus)
 mentor agrarius
- 5 *pius vix(it) an(nis) XLVI*
 h(ic) s(itus) e(st)
 Iulia Primigenia uxor d(e) s(ua) f(ecunia) (sic).

(2.41) CIL 8.12639. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Carthage, *Carthago*); Date: 70-160 AD (see Appendix 1.34).

- 1 *Dis Manib(us) sacr(um)*
 T(itus) Flavius Dapnus Aug(usti)
 lib(ertus) agrimensor pius
 vix(it) ann(is) LXXXX
- 5 *Iulia Fortunata viro piissimo*
 fecit h(ic) s(itus) e(st).

(2.42) CIL 8.12912. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Carthage, *Carthago*). Date: Undated.

- 1 *D(iis) M(anibu)s*
 Felix Aug(usti) servos (sic)
 mentor agrarius
 pius vix(it) an(nis) XXXV
- 5 *h(ic) s(itus) e(st).*

(2.43) CIL 8.12913. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Carthage, *Carthago*); Date: Undated.

- 1 *D(iis) M(anibu)s*
 Victor Caes(aris) n(ostri) ser(vus)
 mens(or) agrar(ius) pius
 vix(it) an(nis) LXV h(ic) s(itus) e(st).

- (2.44) CIL 8.14882 = 8.25860; ILT 1293; Campbell (2000), 464; Elliott (2004), 216, no. 83.2. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Djelida, Bou-Geliba); Date: 70-78 AD.

1 [E]x auc[t(oritate) i]mp(eratoris)
[Ve]spasiani [Caes(aris)]
Aug(usti) P(atris) P(atriae), fine[s]
Provincia[e]
5 nova[e] e[t] det(erae)
der[ecti].

- (2.45) CIL 8.23084; AE 1894.65; EDH HD028735; Campbell (2000), 465; Elliott (2004), 217, no. 83.9. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Hr. Es-Souar, *Municipium Aelium Abthugnitum*); Date: 70-78 AD.

1 Ex auct(oritate) Imp(eratoris)
Vespasiani
Au[g(usti) P(atris)] P(atriae), fines
[province]ae no-
5 [v]ae et veter(ae) de-
[re]cti qua fossa [re]-
[gi]a fuit per Rutiliu[m]
[G]allicum C(---) S(---) Pon[t(ificem)]
[et] sentiu[m] Caecil[i]-
10 [a]nu[m] Pr[a]etore[m] / [l]egatus Aug(usti) / [---]f(---) d(---).

- (2.46) CIL 8.24690. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Carthage, *Carthago*); Date: Undated.

1 Dis Manib(us) Sacr(um)
Romanus Aug(usti) mens(or)
agrarius pius vixit
annis L h(ic) s(itus) e(st).

- (2.47) CIL 8.25967; ILS 5955; AE 1902.44; EDH HD031815; Campbell (2000), 464; Elliot (2004), 215-216, no. 83.1. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Hr. Chetlou, between the rivers Siliana and Khalled); Date: 70-78 AD.

1 [Ex a]utt(oritate) Imp(eratoris) Vesp[a]-

- siani Cae(saris) Aug(usti) P(atris) P(atriae) fi-
 nes provinciae no-
 vae et veter(ae) de-
 5 recti qua fossa
 regia fuit per R[u]-
 tilium Gallicu[m]
 Co(n)s(ulem) Pont(ificem) et sen-
 tium Caecili[a]-
 10 num Praeto-
 rem Legatos
 Aug(usti) Pr[o] Pr(aetores).

(2.48) CIL 8.25988; ILS 9387. Tunisia, Africa Proconsularis (Thugga, Djebel Cheidi); Date: 27 BC-68 AD.

- 1 Caes(aris) N(ostri)
 S(altus) F(undi) R(---) G(---) civit(atis) Thugg(ensis)
 T(ermini) p(ositi) per Tiberino
 Aug(usti) lib(erto) praeposito
 5 mesorum civit(atis)
 Thugg(ensis)
 M[iles] V vel VI.

(2.49) CIL 8.28073a = 8.4676; ILS 5958a; ILAlg 1.2828; AE 1898.39a; EDH HD022238; Campbell (2000), 464; Elliott (2004), 228, no. 89.5. Algeria, Africa Proconsularis (Mdaourouch, Madauros); Date: 103-110 AD.

- 1 Ex auctoritate
 Imp(eratoris) Nervae Traiani
 Caes(aris) Aug(usti) Germani-
 ci Dacici [co(n)s(ulis) P(atris) P(atriae)]
 5 L(ucius) Minicius Natalis
 Leg(atus) Aug(usti) Propr(aetor) inte[r]
 Madaurenses et
 Musulani[os].

- (2.50) CIL 8.28073b; ILS 5958b; ILS 1.2829; AE 1898.39b; EDH HD022241; Elliot (2004), 228, no. 89.7. Algeria, *Africa Proconsularis* (Mdaourouch, *Madauros*); Date: 110-115 AD.

1 [Ex auctoritate]
 Imp(eratoris) Nervae Traiani
 Caes(aris) Aug(usti) Ger(manici) Dacici
 co(n)s(ulis) [---] P(atris) [Patriae]
 5 L(ucius) Stra[bo G]ell-
 ius Numm[u]s leg(atus) Aug(usti)
 pr(o) pr(aetor) inter Musul(amios)
 et Madaurenses.

- (2.51) AE 1907.0019; ILS 1.2988; EDH HD023444; Thomasson (1996), 140, no. 17f; Elliott (2004), 227, no. 89.1. Algeria, *Africa Proconsularis* (Aïn-Kamellet); Date: 103-110 AD.

1 [E]x auctori[tate]
 Imp(eratoris) Nerva(e) Traiani
 Caes(aris) Aug(usti) Ger(manici) Dacici
 L(ucius) Minicius Natalis
 5 leg(atus) Aug(usti) pro pr(aetore)
 inter Aug(ustum) et
 Musul(amios) XXXI
 p(er?) m(ilia) p(assuum) [X?]VIDCCC.

- (2.52) AE 1907.0020; ILS 1.2989; EDH HD023447; Thomasson (1996), 142, no. 19c; Elliott (2004), 228, no. 89.6. Algeria, *Africa Proconsularis* (Aïn-Kamellet); Date: 112 AD.

1 Ex auc[t]o[ritate]
 Imp(eratoris) Ne{ne}rv[ae Traiani]
 Caes(aris) Aug(usti) Ger(manici) D[acici]
 co(n)s(ulis) VI im[p(eratoris)] XIII
 5 L(ucius) Acilius Strabo Clod-
 ius Nummus leg(atus) Aug(usti)
 pr(o) pr(aetore) inter

Aug(ustum) et Musul(amios).

- (2.53) AE 1907.0021; ILAlg 1.2978; EDH HD023450; Thomasson (1996), 141, no. 17g; Elliot (2004), 227-228, no. 89.4. Algeria, *Africa Proconsularis* (Ksar el-Boum); Date: 103-110 AD.

1 [E]x auctor[itate]
 [I]mp(eratoris) Ner(vae) Tra[iani]
 Caes(aris) Aug(usti) Ger(manici) D[acici]
 L(ucius) Minicius Na[talis]
 5 leg(atus) Aug(usti) pro pr(aetore) [inter]
 Musul(amios) et Tisiben[e]-
 nses II A(---) I[-]
 CCCCLXXII.

- (2.54) AE 1923.0026; ILT 1653; EDH HD025996; Elliot (2004), 227, no. 89.3. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Kalaat-es-Senam, bei); Date: 103 AD.

1 Ex auctoritate
 Imp(eratoris) Nervae Traiani Caesaris
 Augusti Germanici Dacici pontif(icis)
 maximi trib(unicia) potest(ate) VIII imp(eratoris) IIII co(n)s(ulis) V P(atris) P(atriciae)
 5 L(ucius) Minicius Natalis leg(atus) Aug(usti) pr(o) pr(aetore) inter Mu-
 sulamos et Valeriam Atticillam
 LXXXX a(---) p(---) p(edes) CXVICD.

Appendix 3: Inscriptions Illustrating Military Surveyors

- (3.1) CIL 3.586b = 3.5795; ILS 5947a; EDH HD064229; Smallwood (1966), 447; Elliot (2004), 122, no. 38. Greece, *Macedonia* (Stereà Elláda, Mexiátai, *Lamia-Hypata*); Date: 117-130 AD.

1 *Q(uito) Gellio Sentio Augurino proco(n)s(ule) decret[a]*
ex tabellis recitata Kalendis Marti(i)s cum optimus maximusque
princeps Traianus Hadrianus Aug(ustus) scripserit mihi uti adhibitis mens[o]-
ribus de controversi[is] finium inter Lamienses et Hypataeos cognita causa
5 *terminarem egoque in rem praesentem saepius et continuis diebus*
fuerim cognoverimque praesentibus utriusque civitatis defensoribus
adhibito a me Iulio Victore evocato Augusti mensore placet initium
finium esse ab eo loco in quo Siden fuisse comperi quae est infra con-
saeptum consecratum Neptuno indeque discendentibus rigorem ser-
10 *vari usque at fontem Dercynnam qui est trans flumen Sperchion it[a ut per]*
amphispورا Lamien[s]ium et Hypataeorum rigor at fontem Dercynn[am supra]
scriptum ducat et inde at tumulum Pelion per decursum Sib[---]
at monumentum Euryti quod est intra finem Lam[iensium ---]
Erycaniorum et Proherniorum [---]
15 *[---]ithraxum et sido[---]*
[---] const[---].

- (3.2) McCrum and Woodhead (1961), no. 457; Pouilloux (1954), vol. 2, no. 186; Pikoulas (1999), 897; Elliott (2004), 92-93, no. 18.1. Greece, *Macedonia* (Thassos, *Thasos*); Date: 69-79 AD.

1 [Λ. ?] Οὐεινούλειος Παταίκιος ἐπίτροπος ἀνκράτο[ρος]
Καίσαρος Οὐσεπασιανοῦ Σεβαστοῦ Θασίων ἄρχουσ[ι]
βουλῇ δήμῳ χαίρειν *vac.* Καὶ πρὸς τὴν κολωνείαν ἐδικα[ι]-
οδότησα ὑμᾶς καὶ ἀπειλήφατε τὸ ὀφειλόμενον ἀργύριον
5 καὶ τῆς ἀνγαρείας ὑμᾶς τὸ λοιπὸν ἀπολύω παρὲξ ὧν ἄν
διὰ τῆς ὑμετέρας χώρας *vac.* ὁ δὲ Λούκιος Ἀντώνιος ἀνὴρ
ἐπισημότατος κέκρικε περὶ τοῦ παρωχηκότος οὐκ ἔδυν[άμην]
[ἀ]νασκευασθῆναι στρατιώτην ἔδωκα ὑμῖν περὶ τῶν ὄρων,
ὅταν αὐτὸς γένομαι κατὰ τόπον στήσσω καὶ ἐν οὐδενὶ μέμψε-

- 10 [σ]θε προθυμίαν γὰρ ἐκτενεστώτην ἔχω τοῦ ποιεῖν εὖ πάντας ἐπὶ Θ[ρά]-
[κ]ην, ὑμᾶς δὲ δὴ καὶ σφόδρα. *vac.*
Υἱὸς σὼφρω[ν] φίλος ὦν [- - -] ξένος τοσοῦτος [- - -].

(3.3) CIL 3.1189; EDH HD038776. Romania, Dacia (Alba Iulia, Apulum); Date: 193-275 AD.

- 1 [-----]
[-----]
[--- *li*]br(arius) (?)
[---] b(ene)[f(iciarius)] (?) c(onsularis)
5 [-----]
[-----]
Aur(elius) iustu[s]
Aur(elius) Lucilius agr(imensor)
Val(erius) Romulus
10 *Val(erius) Sabinus*
Sep(timius) Magnus
Sep(timius) Victor
Aur(elius) senecio d(implarius?)
Iul(ius) militaris
15 *por(---) Iulian(us) tes(serarius)*
coh(ortis) IIII
Ulp(ius) Surus
[----].

(3.4) CIL 3.2882; Wilkes (1974), 259-260, no. 4; Elliott (2004), 73, no. 8.1. Croatia, Dalmatia (Nadin, Nedium); Date: 37-39 AD.

- 1 *L[....]*
[...]nus Laco
[cent(urio)? l]eg(ionis) VII iudex
[...datu]s ex convent-
5 *[ione eo]r(um) ab L(ucio) Velus[io]*
Saternino le[g(ato)]
[p]ro pr(aetore) C(ai) Caesari[s]
[A]ugusti Germ[a]-

[ni]ici inter Ned[i-
10 tas et ----].

(3.5) CIL 3.2883; Wilkes (1974), 260, no. 7; Elliot (2004), 69, no. 3.1. Croatia, Dalmatia (Nadin, Nedium); Date: 62-68 AD.

1 Fin[i]s inter Neditas et Corinienses
derectus mensuris actis iussu
[A(uli) Du]ceni Gemini leg(ati) per A(ulum) Resium
Maximum (centurionem) legionis XI principem
5 posteriorem c(oh)o[r(tis)] I et per [Q(uintum)] Ae]butium
liberalem (centurionem) eiusdem leg(ionis) (h)astatum
posteriorem c(o)hor(tis) I.

(3.6) CIL 3.3163; Wilkes (1974), 268, no. 27; Elliot (2004), 15. Croatia, Dalmatia (findspot unknown); Date: 3rd century AD (?).

1 [Fi]nis [i]n-
ter Seium Severinum
(centurionem) coh(ortis) VIII
Vol(untariorum) et Bae-
5 bid(ium) Titia-
num rig[o]-
re rivi.

(3.7) CIL 3.3433. Hungary, Pannonia Inferior (Budapest, Óbuda, Colonia Aelia Septimia Aquincum); Date: 101-112 AD.

1 I(ove) O(ptimo) M(aximo)
Ael(ius) Rufus
me(n)sor
l(egionis) II Adi(utrix)
5 v(otum) s(olvit) l(ibens) m(erito).

(3.8) ILS 5863; Smallwood (1966), 135, no. 413. Estonia, *Moesia Superior* (Põlva, Orsava); Date: 100 AD.

1 *Imp(erator) Caesar Divi Nervae f(ilius)*
Nerva Traianus Aug(ustus) Germ(anicus)
Pontif(ix) Maximus trib(unicia) pot(estate) IIII
Pater Patriae co(n)s(ul) III
 5 *montibus excisi[s] anco[ni]bus*
sublat[i]s via[m] f[ecit].

(3.9) CIL 3.8112 = 12656; EDH HD035745. Serbia, *Moesia Superior* (Centralna Srbija, Smederevo, *Viminacium*); Date: 228 AD.

1 [---]
[Pro salute]
[Imp(eratoris) Caes(aris)]
[M(arci) Aur(eli) Seve]-
 5 *[ri Alexan]-*
[dri Au]g(usti) n[ostr]i
et leg(ionis) V[II]
Cl(audiae) Seve[ri]-
anae A[lex]-
 10 *andri[anae]*
Myrism[us]
felicis d[isp(ensatoris)]
vik(arius) (!) lust[ro]
Cl(audi) Alex[an]-
 15 *dri ha[s(tati) cum]*
ensorib[us]
Iul(ius) Valens Iul(ius) [---]
Fl(avius) Protus Aur(elius) l[---]
Aur(elius) Iulianus Ulp(ius) i[---]
 20 *Aur(elius) Viator Val(erius) v[---]*
Ael(ius) Aelianus Aur(elius) p[---]
[Au]r(elius) Pyrr(h)us [v(otum) s(olverunt) l(ibentes) m(erito)]
Modesto et Pr[obo co(n)s(ulibus)].

(3.10) CIL 3.9832; ILS 5949; Wilkes (1974), 263, no. 12; Elliott (2004), 74, no. 9.1; Croatia, *Dalmatia* (Razvadje); Date: 37-39 AD.

1 [--- Vib]ullius T[.]
 [.. le]g(ionis) VII et L. Sa[I]-
 [vius], M. Sueto ce[nt]uriones leg(ionis) X[I]
 [iu]dices dati ex
 5 [c]omventione (sic) a
 [L. V]olusio Satur-
 [n]ino leg(ato) pro pr(aetore)
 [C(ai)] Caesaris Aug(usti)
 [Ger]manici inter
 ...

(3.11) CIL 3.9973; ILS 5953; ILJug 3.2871; Wilkes (1974), 260, no. 6; Campbell (2000), 459; Elliott (2004), 70, no. 3.5. Croatia, *Dalmatia* (Popvić, Benkovac); Date: 62-68 AD.

1 [E]x edictu (sic) P(ubli) Cor-
 neli Dolabele (sic) leg(ati)
 pro pr(aetoris) determin-
 ati fines Geminus
 5 Pri(---) posterior(is) leg(ionis)
 VII inter Neditas
 et Corinienses,
 estituti iussu A(eli)
 Duceni Gemini
 10 leg(ati) Augusti pr(o) p[r](aetoris)
 per A(elium) Resium [M]a-
 ximum (centurionem) leg(ionis) XI
 c(---) p(---) f(---) pr(---) posterior(is?)
 et Q(uintum) Aebutium
 15 liberalem astat(---)
 posteriore leg(ionis)
 eiusdem.

(3.12) CIL 3.10976. Hungary, *Pannonia Superior* (Komárom-Esztergom, Komárom, *Municipium Brigetio*); Date: Undated.

1 *Genio*
 mensb(r) (sic) s(---)
 [*le*]g(*ionis*) *I Adi(utricis?)*
 er[---].

(3.13) CIL 3.15045/2; ILJug 3.2879; Wilkes (1974), 260-262, no. 8; Elliott (2004), 70, no. 3.2. Croatia, *Dalmatia* (Pridraga, Zadar); Date: 62-68 AD.

1 -]
 [*iussu A. Duceni Gem*]ini [*leg(ati)*]
 per A. Resium [*Maximum (centurionem)*]
 [*le*]g(*ionis*) *XI prin(cipem) pos[terio]-*
 5 *rem c(o)hor(tis) I et Q. [Ae]-*
 butium liberal[em]
 (*centurionem*) *leg(ionis) eiusdem (h)a[sta]-*
 [*t*]um *posteriorem*.

(3.14) AE 1910.0079; ILS 9378; ILJug 2865; EDH HD029688; Wilkes (1974), 262, no. 9; Elliott (2004), 92, no. 17.1. Croatia, *Dalmatia* (Zadarska županija, Ivanova Glavica, *Clambetae? - Asseria*); Date: 63-67 AD.

1 [?]
 [*finis*] *inter Ansi[enses] (?) [et]*
 [*Co*]riniens(es) *secundum*
 [*c*]onventionem *utrius-*
 5 *que partis d(irectus) mensu-*
 [*ris*] *actis iussu A(uli) Duceni*
 [*Gem*]ini *leg(ati) Aug(usti) pro pr(aetore)*.

(3.15) AE 1989.702; Laffi (1971), 10-11, no. 10e; Kearsely (2001), 140-141, no. 166b. Elliot (2004), 189, no. 68.5. Turkey, *Asia Minor* (Kütahya, Çavdarhisar, *Aizanoi*); Date: 128 AD.

1 *Imp(erator) Caesar Traianus Hadrianus*

- Aug(ustus) p(ater) p(atriciae) co(n)s(ul) III trib(unicia) pot(estate) XIII fines Iovi c[on]-*
[di]tori et civitati Aezanitorum datos
[a]b Attalo et Prusia regibus restitu-
 5 *[e]bam cura agente Septimo Sat-*
urnino primipale sicut Prusi-
as rex egerat.

- Αὐτοκρ[άτορ Καῖσαρ] Τραιανὸς Ἀδρ-
 ιανὸς Σεβαστὸς [πατὴρ πατρ]ίδος
 10 [ὑ]πατος [τό γ' δημαρχι]κῆς ἐξ]ουσ-
 [ίας τ]ὸ ἰγ' [χώρας Διὶ ? καὶ] πό-
 [λει] Αἰζ[ανιτῶν δοθεῖ]σας ὑπὸ Ἀτ-
 [τάλου καὶ Προυσίου] Βασιλέων ἀ[ποκατέστησεν μετροῦ]ντος [Σεπτι]-
 [μίου Σατουρνείνου] πρειμουπι
 15 [λαριίου καθὼς Πρου]σίας
 Βασιλεύς [ἦρξ]ατο.

(3.16) Devreker (1971), 355. Turkey, Asia Minor (Ballhisar, Sivrihisar, Pessinus); Date: 218 AD.

- 1 Αγαθῇ Τύχη
 Αὐτοκράτωρ Καῖσαρ Μ(άρκος) Αὐρήλιος Ἀν-
 τωνῖνος Ἀνίκητος Εὐσεβῆς Εὐτυ-
 χὴς Σεβαστὸς Ἀρχιερεὺς<ς> Μέγ(ιστος) Παρθικὸς Μέγ(ιστος)
 5 Βρυτανικὸς Μέγ(ιστος) Γερμανικὸς Μέγ(ιστος) δη-
 μαρχικῆς ἐξουσίας [ὑ]πατος τὸ ιθ' ἀνθ[ύπα-]
 τος τὸ δ' πατὴρ πατρίδος ἀγροὺς πάσης
 χώρας τῆς λα[μ]πραῖ[ς] Πεσσινουντίνων πό-
 λως μετρηθῆνε ἐκέλευσε σὺν τῇ εἰρᾷ
 10 γραμῇ ἐφεστῶτος Κησίου Φηλικισσίμου Π(ριμι)π(ιλαρίου)
 Κατίω Σαβίνω β' καὶ Κορνηλίῳ Ἀνυλίνῳ ὑ[πάτιος].

(3.17) Sergejevski (1964), 93. Montenegro, *Dalmatia* (Kosijerevo, Nikšić); Date: 78 AD (?).

- 1 [L(usius) F]unisulanus Vet-
[to]nianus leg(atus) pr(o) pr(aetore),
[po]ntem et terminos
[re]novari ius(sit) per
5 Cas(s)ium Fron(t)one(m)
o(ptionem) leg(ionis) IIII F(laviae) F(elicis) in
[fun]do Vesi ((I)) O c(urante)
sc(ripturo) D(...) L(...) v(illico?).

(3.18) PDur. no. 89; Gilliam (1950), 215-218, 220, 222-37; Fink (1971), 192-197, no. 50. Syria, *Syria* (Deir ez-Zor, Al-Salihyah, *Dura Europos*); Date: May 27-28, 239 AD.

(col. 1, first hand)

- 1 [Aurel G]ermanus ord principis admissa pron[un]tia[v]it [e]t quod imp fuerit facemus et
ad omniam tessera[m] parati eremus excubant ad [sig]na d n i[mp]
Marci Antoni Gordiani pii felicitis invicti a[u]g[u]s[ti] o[rd] Aurel Germa[nu]s prinps
singnif Ulp[us] Maria[n]us buc Aurel Priscus [sacer]dos themes mocimi. [
]tess Aurel Mocimus M Ulp[us] Silvanus signif II Flavius Demetrius alt signif III Aurel
Mal[chus] disc mens[orem] Aurel Iarhaboles ac[
]et ad bonis n us eq q IIII parati sunt vacat
5 [VI kal iun sun]t in hiber[ni]s coh XX Palm Gor[dian]ae n p m[il] caliga[t]o[r]
DCCLXXXI in his ordd VI dupl V[I]II sesq I drom XXXVI[] in his eq i]n his decc IIII
dupl VI sesq II [
coh X]X Palm G[or]dianae summ[a omnes p]erma[nserun]t vacat
Avitus] Y leg praep u[.]l[.]u[.]ec[.]nivit signum securitatis misit
vacat.

(col. 1, second hand)

A[urel German]us ord princeps [ad]mis[s]a pr[onun]tiav[it] e[t qu]od imp fu[e]rit
facemus et ad om[n]em tes[se]ra[m] p[arati eri]mus excubant [ad sig]na d n imp M
Antoni Gordi[a]ni pi[i]f[e]l invict[i] aug
or[d] Aurel Germ[anu]s sig Ulp[us] [M]ar[ianu]s b[uc Aurel] Pri[scus sace]r Themes
Mocimi [te]ss Aurel [Mo]cimus [..... Ulp[us] Silvanus s[ig] II Fl[De]m[e]tri[u]s si[gni]f
I[II] Aurel Malchus disc m[en]s bar[.]

- 10 *Aurel I[ca 12] . .c et ad [bo]nis . [.....]... par[ati sun]t. Illegible traces, ca. 20 letters*
V k[a]l iun [s]unt [in hiberni]s coh XX Palm[Gordian]ae n p D[C]CLX[XXI] i[n hi]s
ordd VI dupl VIII se[sq] I drom XXX[VI] i[n] h[is eq C]LXXXVIII i[n] hi[s] d[e]cc II[II]
d[u]pl VI sesq II vacat
coh[XX Palm Gordia]nae s[umma om]nes permanserunt vacat
I Ael A[vitus Y le]g praep hibern]is coh X]X P[alm]nicit signum Iovis Dolicheni s
misit vacat
[tirones p[r]obati ab[ca. 10]nio u c cos n' n' II[ca 10] abb.[.]sari Y Aurel Germanus
ex vi Idus Maias d n Gord[ian]o aug cos vacat
- 15 *[e [ca 9]. . tirones] duos quorum nomi[na et iconismo]s item staturas subici praecepi*
ar.....s agita.....e.tos. probatos [i]n n' in c[o]h XX Palm Gordianam [.]a vacat.

(col. 2, first hand)

- 1 *A[urel Germanus ord princeps etc.*
 [Two lines lost]
]l . . l[
- 5 *IIII kal Iunias sunt in [hibernis co]h XX Palm[*
[coh X]X Palmyrenorum Gord[ianae
]s Avitus Y prepos coh I. [.]

(frag. a)

- 1 *a[u]rel German[us ord princeps*
or[d] Aurel [G]erm[anus
a[. .] . . e . [.]

(frag. b)

- 1 *]....[*
buc Aurel P]riscus sacer Them[es Mocimi
pa]rati sunt
] . . [.] .pp. [.] . . te . . Illegible traces
- 5 *] . i.s illegible traces*
] . [.] ssu.[
 [About seven lines blank]
] . s quod im[p fuerit
]bdas Aurel[
] . . [.] . a . . asus . [.]

(frag. f)

]tiron[.

(3.19) CIG 3.5101; IGR 1.1365. Egypt, Nubia (el-Dakka, Pselchis); Date: 26 July 33 AD.

- 1 Τίτος Σερούϊλιος στρατιώτης
λεγεῶνος III Κυρηναϊκῆς
χωρογραφήσας ἐμνήσθη
τῶν γονέων παρὰ τῷ κυρί-
5 φ' Ερμ[ῆ], κα' ἔτος Τιβε-
ρίου Καίσαρος Σεβαστ[οῦ]
Μεσορ[ῆ] β'.

(3.20) CIL 5.936. Italy, Italia (Friulia-Venezia Giulia, Aquileia, Aquileia); Date: undated.

- 1 *L(ucius) Titius*
L(uci) f(ilius) Vot(umnia tribu)
Veteranus
leg(ionis) VIII Aug(ustae)
5 *stipendiorum*
XXV mensor
frunenti v(ivus) f(ecit) sibi et
Titiae Fuscae l(ibertae)
concubinae
10 *[---] Vitali f(ilio)*
[---] Ingenuae f(iliae)
[---] Veneriae
Delicatae
et lib(ertis) lib(ertabus)q(ue) suis
15 *et eorum natis*
nascentibus
l(ibens) m(erito) in fr(onte) p(edes) XVI.

(3.21) CIL 5.7368. Italy, *Italia* (Piemonte, Tortona, *Colonia Iulia Dertona*); Date: Undated.

1 *D(is) M(anibus)*
 et perpetue
 felicitati
 Aur(eliae) Vitelliae
 5 *Aur(elius) Quintia-*
 nus [m]esor
 leg(ionis) V M(acedonica) con-
 iugi carissime-
 que vixit ann(os)
 10 *X[---]*
 r[---].

(3.22) CIL 5.8003; EDH HD039394. Italy, *Italia* (Trentino-Alto Adige, Merano, *Castrum Maiense*); Date: 46 AD.

1 *Ti(berius) Claudius Caesar*
 Augustus German[icus]
 Pont(efix) Max(imus) trib(unicia) pot(estate) VI
 co(n)s(ul) desig(natus) IIII Imp(erator) XI P(ater) P(atriae)
 5 *[vi]am Claudiam Augustam*
 quam Drusus pater Alpibus
 bello patefactis derexserat
 munit a flumine Pado at
 [f]lumen Danubium per [milia]
 10 *p(assum) CC[CL].*

(3.23) AE 1947.0061; EDH HD019424. Italy, *Italia* (Veneto, Verona, *Res Publica Veronensium*); Date: Before 100 AD.

1 *[-T]enatio*
 L(uci) f(ilio)
 [P]rimioni
 [mi]liti praetor(iano)
 5 *c(o)hort(is) IIII*

[ch]orographiar(io)
 [ite]m caelatori
 [fil]io piissimo mater.

(3.24) CIL 6.2518; Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Rome, *Rome*); Date: half of the 2nd century AD.

1 *D(iis) M(anibus)*
 M(arcus) Ulpius M(arci) F(ilius)
 Iul(ia tribu?) Verus
 Enona
 5 *me(n)sor coh(ortis)*
 III pr(aetoriae) v(ixit) an(nis)
 XXIX m(enses) II
 d(ies) VII.

(3.25) CIL 6.2692; ILS 2058. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Rome, *Roma*); Date: 50-80 AD.

1 *T(ito) Aelio Callis-*
 tano fratri
 rarissimo militi coh(ortis) VIII Pr(aetoriae),
 T(itus) Aelius Lucre-
 5 *tianus pater,*
 mentor coh(ortis) eiusdem.

(3.26) CIL 6.2754. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Rome, *Roma*, via Salaria); Date: Undated.

1 *M(arcus) Troianius*
 M(arci) f(ilius) Marcellus
 Luc(erum) Aug(ustalum) mil(es)
 coh(ortis) X pr(aetoriae) (centuriae)
 5 *Scipionis / men(sor) lib(rator) vix(it)*
 an(nos) XXV m(ensis) VIII
 mil(es) an(nos) V m(enses) VII
 fac(iebant) c(uram)
 L(ucius) Magius
 10 *Adeianus et*
 C(aius) Iulius

Tiberins
amici.

(3.27) CIL 6.3445. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Rome, *Roma*, Museo Capitolino); Date: Undated.

1 *[D(iis)] M(anibu)[s]*
 [M(arco) U]lpio M(arci) f(ilio)
 [Mar]ciano evok[--- Aug(usti)]
 [Mai]oriaro Prae[f(ecto) Praet(orio)?]
 5 *mesorum*
 [Cor]nelia Festa
 [mari]to carissimo.

(3.28) CIL 6.3606; ILS 2422a. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Rome, Via Labicana, Torre Nuova, *Roma*); Date: Undated.

1 *D(is) M(anibus)*
 L(ucius) Iulius Priscus
 miles Leg(ionis) I Adiut[ricis]
 mesor agrari[us].

(3.29) CIL 6.32536. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Rome, *Roma*, Conservatorio); Date: Undated.

1 *Summa coh(ors) XIV*
 [---] D(e)c(urio) [---]
 singuli contulerunt denarios XXX aeris quadrantem
 cura agente
 5 *Pompeio Neriano signifero*
 coh(ortis) IIII pr(aetoriae) P(iae) V(indicis)
 et Nomio Proculo disc(ente) mens(ore) [...].

(3.30) CIL 6.32882. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Rome, Villa Alberonia, *Roma*); Date: Undated.

1 *D(iis) M(anibus)*
 C(aio) Edio Maximo
 evoc(ato) Aug(usti)
 C(aius) Classetius

5 *mesor*
 evocatus
 heres
 fecit.

(3.31) CIL 7.420; RIB 1024. United Kingdom, *Britannia* (County Durham, Durham); Date: Undated.

1 *D(iis) M(anibus)*
 condati
 Attonius
 Quintianus
 5 *men(sor) ex ((ducenario)) imp(eratoris)*
 ex iusso l(aetus) l(ibens) m(erito).

(3.32) AE 1994.1135 = 1995.1013; EDH HD051606. United Kingdom, *Britannia* (Northumberland, Chesterholm, *Vindolanda*); Date: 92-97 AD.

1 [...]
 Ut remittat meos denarios
 CCLXXXIS sic [--]ostra[-]s
 conscientiam praefecti
 5 *sui saluta Verecund(u)m*
 et Sanctum Lupum Capito-
 nem et omnes cives et
 amicos cum quib[u]s opto
 bene valeas [va]le
 10 [...]
 ensori
 ab Aspanio Comiciano.

(3.33) CIL 8.2402. Algeria, *Numidia* (Timgad, *Thamugadi*); Date: Undated.

1 *D(iis) M(anibu)s*
 L(ucius) Senius Flacus
 me(nsor) vel m(iles) l(egionis) [---] defuntus
 Romae v(ixit) a(nnis) XXX

5 *L(ucius) Senius Felix*
 fratri carismo (sic)
 fecit d(onum) d(edit).

(3.34) CIL 8.2728 = 8.18122; ILS 5795; AE 1941.0117 = 1996.1802; Cuomo (2011b), 144, EDH HD021390. Algeria, Numidia (Tazoult, Lambaesis); Date: Undated.

1 [...] *// Patientia // Virtus // Spes // [...]*
 [*Varius Clemens Valerio*] *//*
 Etrusco et Salditane (!) ci-
 uitas splendidissima et
 5 *ego cum Salditanis rog-*
 amus te domine uti Noni-
 um datum veteranum
 leg(ionis) III Aug(ustae) libratores
 horteris veniat Sal-
 10 *das ut quod relic(t)um*
 est ex opere eius perf-
 iciat profectus sum et in-
 ter vias latrones (!) sum passus nudus saucius e-
 vasi cum meis Saldas ve-
 15 *ni Clementem procura-*
 torem conveni ad mon-
 tem me perduxit ub<i=e> cunicu-
 lum dubii operis flebant
 quasi relinquendus ha-
 20 *beatur ideo quot per-*
 foratio operis cunicu-
 li longior erat effect(a)
 quam montis spatium
 apparuit fossuras a ri-
 25 *gorem (!) errasse adeo ut*
 superior fossura dex-
 tram petit ad meridi-
 em versus inferior
 similiter dextram
 30 *suam petit ad septen-*

- trionem duae ergo par-*
tes relicto rigore er-
rabant rigor autem
depalatus erat supra
35 *montem ab orientem*
in occidentem ne quis
tamen legenti error
fiat de fossuris quot est
scriptum superior et
40 *inferior sic intellega-*
mus superior est pars qua
cuiculus aquam recipit
inferior qua emittit cum
opus adsignar(em) ut scirent
45 *quis quem modum suum*
perforationis haber(et)
certamen operis in-
ter classicos mili-
tes et gaesates dedi
50 *et sic ad compertusi-*
onem montis convene-
runt ergo ego qui pri-
mus libram feceram
ductum atsignaveram (!)
55 *fieri institueram se-*
cundum formam quam Petronio Celeri pro(curatori)
dederam opus effectum
aqua missa dedicavit
Varius Clemens proc(urator) modios V
60 *ut lucidius labor meus circa duc(tum)*
hoc saldense pararet aliquas e-
pistulas subieci
Porci Vetustini ad Crispinum
benignissime domine fecisti et
65 *pro cetera humanitate ac benivo-*
lencia tua quod misisti ad me Noni-
um Datum evocatum uti tractare(m)

cum eo de operibus quae curanda
 suscepit et ideo quamquam tem-
 70 pore urgueretur et Caesaream fes-
 tinarem tamen Saldas excucur-
 ri et aquae ductum bene inchoa-
 tum sed magni operis inspexi et
 quod absolvi sine curam Noni Da-
 75 ti non potest qui it (!) simul diligen-
 ter et fideliter tractavit et ideo
 rogaturus eram concedere(s) no-
 bis uti mensibus aliquis rei agen-
 dae immoraretur nisi incidis-
 80 set infirmitatem (!) contractam (!) [ex laboribus ---].

(3.35) CIL 8.2856. Algeria, Numidia (Tazoult, Lambaesis, W necropolis); Date: Undated.

1 D(iis) M(anibu)s
 C(aius) Cornificius
 Fortunatus
 mens(or) leg(ionis) III Aug(ustae)
 5 se vivo sibi una
 cum sponsa sua.

(3.36) CIL 8.2857. Algeria, Numidia (Tazoult, Lambaesis, W necropolis); Date: Undated.

1 D(iis) M(anibu)s
 Iulia Fortu-
 nata v(ixit) a(nnis) XXVIII m(enses)
 X cum sponso
 5 ann(is) XII V(ixit) Cornific(us)
 Fortunatus mens(or) leg(ionis)
 III Aug(ustae) sponsae suae
 carissimae fecit.

(3.37) CIL 8.2934; ILS 2422. Algeria, Numidia (Tazoult, Lambaesis); Date: Undated.

1 D(is) M(anibus) S(acrum).

- Lollius Vict/or librator*
leg(ionis) III Aug(ustae)
stipendior(um)
 5 *XI, ann(os) XXXIII,*
mat(er) f(ecit) f(ilio) car(issimo).

(3.38) CIL 8.2935. Algeria, Numidia (Tazoult, Lambaesis); Date: Undated.

- 1 *D(iis) M(anibu)s*
L(ucio) Longeio
Felici imag(iniferi)
Leg(ionis) III Aug(ustae)
 5 *vixit a(nnis) XXXV*
M(arcus) Modius Felix
mens(or) her(edi) fec(it).

(3.39) CIL 8.2946. Algeria, Numidia (Tazoult, Lambaesis, N necropolis); Date: Undated.

- 1 *[D(iis) M(anibu)s]*
M(arcus) Modius
Felix me-
(n)sor Leg(ionis) III
 5 *Aug(ustae) vix(it) an(nis)*
LX Arrani
Saturnin(i) fe(cit).

(3.40) CIL 8.3028. Algeria, Numidia (Tazoult, Lambaesis); Date: Undated.

- 1 *D(is) M(anibus) s(acrum)*
P(ublius) Alius
Alexan-
der mil(es)
 5 *leg(ionis) III Aug(ustae)*
(Centuriae) Aemili
Sileani
pius vixit
an(nos) XXXXII

- 10 *fecit P(ublius) Ael-*
 ius Oocavia-
 nus me(n)sor leg(ionis)
 eiusdem.

(3.41) CIL 8.3074. Algeria, Numidia (Tazoult, Lambaesis, necropolis); Date: Undated.

- 1 *D(is) M(anibus) S(acrum) Caluisia Pro-*
 cula vix(it) an(nos)
 XLVI C(aius) Carmi-
 nus Messor
 5 *Vet(eranus) coniugi*
 rarissimae
 fecit.

(3.42) AE 1904.0072; EDH HD033192. Algeria, Numidia (Tazoult, Lambaesis, necropolis); Date: Undated.

- 1 *Mensores*
 Abbonius Mucrubius
 Sallustius Ianuarius
 Arruntius Maximus
 5 *Afranius Lucius*
 Cossutius Gududus
 Octavius Saturninus
 Iulius Bassinus
 Iulius Fortunatus
 10 *Iulius Aemeritus (!)*
 Aurelius Rusticus
 Octavius Felix
 Aurelius Rogatianus
 (A)elius Victor
 15 *Successus Successianus*
 Iulius Castricus
 Iulius Guzabius.

(3.43) CIL 8.2571 = 8.18057; AE 1974.0723a; EDH HD011796. Algeria, Numidia (Tazoult, Lambaesis, necropolis); Date: 268 AD.

1 [Im]p(erator) [C]aesar P(ublius) Licinius Egnatius Ga[llien]us Pius [Felix Invictus
Aug(ustus) pont(ifex) max(imus) tri]b(unicia) pot(estate) XVI co(n)s(ul) VII
[pater] patriae proco(n)s(ul) gromam Te[r]tiis Augustani[s --- restituit] Ten[a]gino
Prob[us]
pra[eses] prov(inciae) Nu[m]idiae dedicavit].

(3.44) CIL 8.2564. Algeria, Numidia (Tazoult, Lambaesis); Date: 2nd century.

1 [Pro salute d(omini) n(ostri) imp(eratoris) Caes(aris)
M(arc)i Aureli Antonini
pii feli(cis) aug(usti) pont(eficis) max(im)i] p(atris) p(atrae) trib(unicia) pot(estate) co(n)s(ulis)
procons(ulis) divi magni
Antonini fîl(ii) divi pii
5 Severi nepot(is) et I[ul]iae
Maesae [aug(ustae)] [avi]ae aug(ustae)
et senatus [et Iuliae So-
aemiadis Bassianae] Aug(ustae)
matris Augusti n
10 duplari leg(ionis) Aug(ustae) P(articae) V Anto-
ninianae devoti numini
maiestatique eorum
regressi de expeditio-
ne felicissima Orien-
15 tali.

Face left:

[...] Annius Victor Me(n)s(or)¹.

(3.45) AE 1946.0038; EDH HD022309; Elliott (2004), 199-200, no. 74. Algeria, Numidia (Bled Goursi el-Tahtani); Date: Undated.

1 Ex auctoritate imp(eratorum)

¹ We report only the name of the surveyor.

- Caes(arum) L(uci) Septimi Severi et
M(arci) Aurelii Antonini et P(ubli) Sep-
timi Getae Aug(ustorum) agri et
5 pascua et fontes adsi-
gnata [[---ma]]
[[--- curantibus]] Epag-
atho et Manilio Caeci-
liano Corniculario
10 praef(ecti) iussu Amici Fa-
usti leg(ati) co(n)s(ularis) per M(arcum) Gennium
Felicem evocatum
leg(ionis) III Aug(ustae).

(3.46) AE 1983.0941 = 1985.0843; EDH HD000841. Reynolds (1980-81), no. 2; Le Glay (1985), 120-122. Lybia, Cyrenaica (Shaḥḥāt, Cyrene); Date: 70-130 AD.

- 1 M(arcus) Aemiliu[s]
M(arci) f(ilius) Macer
tur(ma) Anic(i) V[---]-
ian(i) me(n)s(or) c(o)h[o]-
5 rtis I (?) Hispan-
orum an(n)o-
[r]um XXXX aer-
a XIX fra[ter]
hic [posuit].

(3.47) CIL 9.1612. Italy, Italia (Campania, Benevento, Beneventum); Date: Undated.

- 1 L(uci) Herenni Fusci
veterani
me(n)soris aedificior(um)
Iunia Rufina coniugi income-
5 parabili et
L(ucius) Herennius Fuscus patri rarae adfection(i).

(3.48) CIL 13.6538a; EDH HD036680. Germany, *Germania Superior* (Baden-Württemberg, Schwäbisch Hall, Mainhardt); Date: 151-250 AD.

- 1 *D(iis) M(anibus)*
Maximo Dasan-
tis mensori coh[---]
Asturum co[---]
- 5 *uni quin[t]ini s[ti]-*
pendiorum XVIII
an(n)orum XXXVIII
c(ivis) Dalmata ex m-
unicipio magn[o]
- 10 *e[t] Ma[t]oni Beusantis*
Optioni coh(ortis) s(upra) s(criptae) ((centuria)) [ea]-
dem s[t]ip(endiorum) XVIII ann[o]-
rum XL ex muni[c]i-
pio Salvi[a?] a[---]
- 15 *[---]ionis [---].*

(3.49) CIL 13.6538b; EDH HD036680. Germany, *Germania Superior* (Baden-Württemberg, Schwäbisch Hall, Mainhardt); Date: 151-250 AD.

- 1 *D(is) M(anibus)*
Maximo Dasan-
t[is] mensori coh(ortis) I
Asturum (centuria) coe[---]-
- 5 *uni quin[t]in[i sti]-*
pendiorvm XVIII
an(n)orum XXXVIII
c(ivis) Dalmata ex m-
unicipio Magab(---)
- 10 *et Batoni Beusanti(s)*
Optioni coh(ortis) s(upra) s(criptae)
(centuria) ea-
dem stip(endiorum) XVIII an[no]-
rum XL ex munici-
- 15 *pio Salvio Apies [---].*

Appendix 4: Inscriptions Illustrating Boundaries and Maps

- (4.1) CIL 1.584 = 5.7749; ILS 5946; ILLRP 517; FIRA 184; Campbell (2000), 455, 470.
Italy, *Italia* (Liguria, Campomorone, Isoverde); Date: 117 BC.

- 1 *Q(uintus) M(arcus) Minucieis Q(uinti) f(ilius) Rufeis de controverseis inter
Genuateis et Veituriis in re praesente cognoverunt et coram inter eos controversias
composeiverunt
et, qua lege agrum possiderent et qua fineis fierent, dixserunt. Eos fineis facere
terminosque statui iuserunt;
ubei ea facta essent, Romam coram venire iouserunt. Romae coram sententiam ex
senati consulto dixerunt eidib(us)*
- 5 *Decemb(ribus) L(ucio) Caecilio Q(uinti) f(ilio), Q(uinto) Muucio Q(uinti) f(ilio)
co(n)s(ulibus).*
*Qua ager privatus casteli Vituriorum est, quem agrum eos vendere heredemque
sequi licet, is ager vectigal(is) nei siet. Langatium fineis agri privati. Ab rivo infimo, qui
oritur ab fontei in Mannicelo ad flovium
Edem; ibi terminus stat. Inde flovio suso vorsum in flovium Lemurim. Inde flovio
Lemuri susum usque ad rivom Comberane(am).
Inde rivo Comberanea susum usque ad comvalem Caepiemam; ibi termina duo stant
circum viam Postumiam. Ex eis teriminis recta*
- 10 *regione in rivo Vendupale. Ex rivo Vendupale in flovium Procoberam. Inde flovio
Procoberam deorsum usque ad rivom Vinelascam infumum; ibei terminus stat. Inde
sursum rivo recto Vinelesca;
ibei terminus stat propter viam Postumiam. Inde alter trans viam Postumiam terminus
stat. Ex eo termino, quei stat
trans viam Postumiam, recta regione in fontem in Manicelum. Inde deorsum rivo, quei
oritur ab fonte en Manicelo,
ab terminum, quei stat ad flovium Edem. Agri poplici, quod Langenses posident, hisce
finis videntur esse. Ubi confluont
Edus et Procobera, ibei terminus stat. Inde Ede flovio surs(o) vorsum in montem
Lemurino infumo; ibei terminus
stat. Inde sursum vorsum iugo recto monte Lemurino; ibei termis stat. Inde
su<r>sum iugo recto Lemurino; ibi terminus*
- 15 *stat in monte pro cavo. Inde sursum iugo recto in montem Lemurinum summum; ibi
terminus stat. Inde sursum iugo*

- recto in castelum, quei vocitaust Alianus; ibei terminus stat. Inde sursum iugo recto in montem Ioventionem; ibi terminus stat. Inde sursum iugo recto in montem Apeninum, quei vocatur Boplo; ibei terminus stat. Inde Apeninum iugo recto in montem Tuledonem; ibei terminus stat. Inde deorsum iugo recto in flovium Verglascam in montem Berigiemam infumo; ibi terminus stat. Inde sursum iugo recto in montem Prenicum; ibi terminus stat. Inde dorsum iugo recto in*
- 20 *flovium Tulelascam; ibi terminus stat. Inde sursum iugo recto Blustiemelo in montem Claxelum; ibi terminus stat. Inde deorsum in fontem Lebriemelum; ibi terminus stat. Inde recto rivo Eniseca in flovium Porcoberam, ubi conflovont flovi Edus et Porcobera; ibi terminus stat. Quem agrum poplicum iudicamus esse, eum agrum castelanos Langenses Veituros po[si]dere fruique videtur oportere. Pro eo agro vectigal Langenses Veituris in poplicum Genuam dent in anos singulos vic(toriatos) n(ummos) CCCC. Sei Langenses eam pecuniam non dabunt neque statis facient arbitratuu Genuatium, quod per Genuenses mo[r]a non fiat, quo setius eam pecuniam acipiant, tum quod in eo agro*
- 25 *natum erit frumenti partem vicensumam, vini partem sextam Langenses in poplicum Genuam dare debento in annos singulos. Quei intra eos fineis agrum posedet Genuas aut Viturius, quei eorum posedeit k(alendis) Sextil(ibus) L. Caicilio, Q(uinto) Muucio co(n)s(ulibus), eos ita posidere colereque liceat. E[i]s, quei posidebunt, vectigal Langensibus pro portione dent ita uti ceteri Langenses, qui eroum in eo agro agrum posidebunt fruenturque. Praeter ea in eo agro ni quis posideto, nisi de maiore parte Langensium Veituri~~um~~um sententia, dum ne alium intro mitat nisi Genuatem aut Veituri~~um~~um colendi causa. Quei eorum*
- 30 *de maiore parte Langensium. Veituri~~um~~um sententia ita non parebit, is eum agrum nei habeto nive fruimino. Quei ager compascuos erit, in eo agro quo minus pecus [p]ascere Genuates Veiturosque liceat ita utei in cetero agro Genuati compascuo, ni quis prohibeto nive quis vim facito neve prohibeto quo minus ex eo agro ligna materiamque sumant utanturque. Vectigal anni primi k(alendis) Ianuaris secundis Veturis Langenses in poplicum Genuam dare*

- debento. Quod ante k(alendas) Ianuar(ias) primas Langenses fructi sunt eruntque, vectigal invitei dare nei debento.*
- 35 *Prata quae fuerunt proxuma faenisicei L. Caecilio, Q(uito) Muucio co(n)s(ulibus) in agro poplico, quem Vituries Langenses posident et quem Odiates et quem Dectunines et quem Cavaturineis et quem Mentovines posident, ea prata, invitis Langensibus et Odiatibus et Dectuninebus et Cavaturines et Mentovines, quem quisque eorum agrum posidebit, inviteis eis ni quis sicut nive pascat nive fruatur. Sei Langenses aut Odiates aut Dectunines aut Cavaturines aut Mentovines malent in eo agro alia prata inmittere, defendere, sicare, id uti facere liceat, dum ne ampliorem*
- 40 *modum pratorum habeant quam proxuma aestate habuerunt fructique sunt. Vituries qui controversias Genuensium ob iniurias iudicati aut damnati sunt, sei quis in vinculeis ob eas res est, eos omnes solvei, mittei leiber<are>ique Genuenses videtur oportere ante eidus Sextilis primas. Seiquoi de ea re iniquom videbitur esse, ad nos adeant primo quoque die et ab omnibus controversis et hono(---) publ(---) li(---). Leg(ati) Moco Meticanio Meticoni f(ilius), Plaucus Peliani(o) Pelioni f(ilius).*

(4.2) CIL 1.585; Crawford (1996), 113-180. Italy, Italia (Lazio, Roma, Roma); Date: 123 BC.

- 6 *[---; quei ager publicus populi Romanei in terra Italia P(ublio) Muucio L(ucio) Calpurnio co(n)s(ulibus) fuit, extra sum agrum, quei ager ex] lege plebiue scito, v quod C(aius) Sempronius Ti(beri) f(ilius) tr(ibunus) pl(ebis) rog(auit), exceptum cauitumue est nei diuideretur, quod quoieiqu/e de eo agro loco agri locei aedific[iei --- q]uibu[s --]*
- 7 *[--- i]n terra Italia Illuir dedit adsignauit reliquit inue formas tabulasue retulit referiue iusit; vvv ager locus a/edificium omnis quei supra scriptu[s est, extra eum agrum, quei ager ex lege plebeie sc(ito), quod C(aius) Sempronius Ti(beri) f(ilius) tr(ibunus) pl(ebis) rog(auit), except]um cauitum[ue est nei diuideretur, priuatus esto ---].*
- 80 *[uenerunt, fuit, --- extraque eum agrum locum, quei ager locus eis hominibus, quei ad imperatorem populi Romanei bello Poinicio proxumo perfugerunt, datus adsignatus est,] ex<t>ra<que> eum agrum, quei ager ex h(ac) l(ege) priuatus factus erit, quo pro*

agro loco ager publicus redditus commutatusque [non erit, extr]aque eum agrum locum, quem Iuir ex h(ac) l(ege) stipendiariis dedit adsignauerit, quod eius ex h(ac) l(ege) in <f>o-

- 81 *rmam publicam rellatum [erit, --- extraque eum agrum quem P(ublius) Cornelius imperator leib]ereis regis Massinissae dedit habereue fruiue iusi<t>, extraque eum agrum locum, ubei oppodum Charth[ago] fuit qu[ondam, extraqu]e eum agrum locum, quem Xuirei, quei ex {h} l(ege) Liuia factei createiue fuerunt, Vticensibus relique/r//unt adsignauerunt, ce[t]erum [...].*

(4.3) AE 1987.391; EDH HD008964; Elliot (2004), 161-163, no. 60. Italy, Italia (Lazio, Nettuno); Date: Undated.

- 1 ---]D[---]
 [---] ex testa[men]-
 [to ---] Malei[ani?]
 [ut caduca v]ind[i]cata
 5 [ex? sente]ntia iudicis
 [limes? au]tem(?) (a) lapide ca-
 [eso a vi]a deflecsat(!) in
 [parte]m dex[t]er[i]orem
 [ad lac]um(?) quem Voli[s]-
 10 [si (Croc) la]cum(?) videre es(t)
 [dei]n [r]ecto rigore
 [der]ig[a]t at arundi-
 [ne]ti an[gu]lum qu[i]
 [si]ne consrovirsi-
 15 a(!) ad poss(ess)ionem Vo-
 I[lu]ssi Croci pertinet
 dein ab illo angu-
 lo derig[at] ad lapi-
 dem alium vete-
 20 rem que<m=N> termi-
 [nus? ---]
 [-----]
 [-----]
 [-----?]
 25 [--- ut eius m]od[i?]

- [vi]am Croc[i] rigo[r]
 interrumpat n[ul]lis intus lapidi[b]u[s]
 au<t=S> terminis defi-
 nitus qua mita (!) e
 30 possessionem (!) e-
 grediatur pr[a]e-
 ter limitum aute(m)
 au<c=O>toritatem a-
 liquamdiu de [p]os-
 35 sessionis iur[e qu]-
 aesir[a]m et e [Vo]-
 lussi quidem [Cro]-
 ci parte allega[batu]-
 r eum a re public[a con]-
 40 se[c]tum ante an[nos]
 fere sex semisse e[sse?]
 [e]o de loco q(uo) d(e) a(gitur) s[ine]
 intermissione c[on]-
 tendisse rem pub[lica]-
 m autem Ostiensi[um ut]
 45 in bonis caduci[s par]-
 tis Livi Primi
 [-----]
 [-----]
 [-----]
 50 [-----]
 [-----]
 [-----]
 [-----?]
 A[---]
 55 ET[---]
 DI[---]
 MO[---].

- (4.4) CIL 1.2501; ILLRP 476; Campbell (2000), 455. Italy, *Italia* (Veneto, Galzignano); Date: (either) 141 or 116 BC.**

1 *L(ucius) Caicilius Q(uinti) f(ilius) proco(n)s(ul) terminos
finisque iusset statui ex senati
consolto inter Patavinos Atestinosque.*

- (4.5) CIL 5.2546; Campbell (2000), 456. Italy, *Italia* (Veneto, Este, *Ateste*); Date: undated.**

1 *Caput limitis
Lontriconis
permutatum
ex d(ecreto) d(ecurionum).*

- (4.6) Cavalieri Manasse (2000), 5-6. Italy, *Italia* (Veneto, Verona, *Verona*); Date: 1st cent. BC.**

(A)

1 *D(extra) d(ecumanum) I u(ltra) k(ardinem) III
C(ai) Corneli Agatho(nis)
CLXXIII (iugera) C2*

(B)

1 *D(extra) d(ecumanum) II u(ltra) k(ardinem) III
C(ai) Minuci T(iti) f(ili)
CXXXVIII (iugera) S...
M(arci) Clodi Pulchri*

5 *IXXXVI (iugera) C*

(C)

1 *D(extra) d(ecumanum) III u(ltra) k(ardinem) III
M(arci) Magi M(arci) f(iili) CXII (iugera)
P(ubli) Valeri LII (iugera) S.*

- (4.7) CIL 5.04148; ILS 6703; AE 2004.0617. Italy, *Italia* (Lombardia, Brescia, *Brixia*);
Date: 50-1 BC.

1 *Iovi*
M(arcus) Pomponius M(arci) f(ilius) Primi[o]
et C(aius) Pomponius M(arci) f(ilius)
[a]ras septe(m) posuerunt
5 *[p]aganic(o?) pagi Farratic(ani)*
[e]x scitu pagi paganorum
[F]arraticanorum et permiss(u)
[pr]opter magisterium pagi
[e]t vocationem in perpetu[um]
10 *sibi et filio*
f]inibus Cremonensium
d(e) p(ecunia) s(ua).

- (4.8) CIL 9.5420; Elliot (2004), 191-194, no. 69. Italy, *Italia* (Marche, Falerone, *Falerio Picenus*); Date: AD 81.

1 *Imp(erator) Caesar divi Vespasiani f(ilius)*
[[Domitianus]] Augustus
pontifex max(imus) trib(unicia) potest(ate) imp(erator) II
co(n)s(ul) VIII desig(natus) VIII
5 *p(ater) p(atriciae) salutem dicit*
IIIviris et decurionibus Faleriensium ex Piceno
quid constituerim de subsicivis cognita causa
inter vos et Firmanos ut notum haberetis
huic epistulae subici iussi
10 *P(ublio) Valerio Patruino [[3]] co(n)s(ulibus)*
XIII K(alendas) Augustas
Imp(erator) Caesar divi Vespasiani f(ilius) [[Domitianus]]
Aug(ustus) adhibitis utriusque ordinis spleen-
didis viris cognita causa inter Fal-
15 *rienses et Firmanos pronuntiavi quod*
su(b)scriptum est
et vetustas litis quae post tot annos
retractatur a Firmanis adversus

20 *Falerienses vehementer me movet*
cum possessorum securitati vel mi-
nus multi anni sufficere possint
et divi Augusti diligentissimi et in-
dulgentissimi erga quartanos suos
principis epistula qua admonuit
 25 *eos ut omnia sub{p}siciva sua collige-*
rent et venderent quos tam salubri
admonitioni paruisse non dubito
propter quae possessorum ius confirmo
valete d(iem) XI K(alendas) Aug(ustas) in Albano
 30 *agente curam T(ito) Bovio Vero*
legatis
P(ublio) Bovio Sabino
P(ublio) Petronio Achille d(ecreto) d(ecurionum) p(ublice).

(4.9) AE 1990.0320. Italy, *Italia* (Umbria, Cesi, Terni, *Carsulae*); Date: undated.

Fundus Aqua pagi Cl(audiani?).

(4.10) CIL 11.1947. Italy, *Italia* (Umbria, Perugia, *Perusia*); Date: unknown.

1 *Tessera — — — —*
pagana fecit
L(ucius) Farusanus
Favor magist-
 5 *erio suo pub(lico)*
donavit Paco
Paetiniانو
fundo C(aii) Terenti
Iunioris
 10 *L(ucius) P(ublius) Servitor.*

(4.11) AE 1984.0250 = 2003.0359; Giardina and Grelle (1983), 249-303; EDH HD003043.
Italy, *Italia* (Puglia, Trinitapoli, *Canusium?*); Date: 368-375 AD.

1 -----]rum S[---

- [---]NET num ager [---]
 [---]ae invidia reos INDIV[---]
 [---]S s(a)ctione ut intra provin[---]
- 5 [nomi?][?]natim exponantur omnem reliquam [---]
 [--- dei]ⁿceps a {d} praepositis pagorum vel ab his quos
 [horreorum maxim]e cura conplectitur (!) me(n)strui {s} breves fideliter diligenterq(ue)
 [subdantur et offi]cio conpetenti a [---] tabulario civitatis scribtura (!) tradatur qua
 praes[to] que-
 [atur cog]nosci quantum et in qua specie diebus singulis singuli quiq(ue) dissolverin(t)
 quid-
- 10 ve ab unoquoq(ue) trahatur in reliquis tum u[niver?]s[i] rectores provinciarum quibus
 forma
 studioq(ue) [p]ostuletur nullus (h)onerosus videri [---] excurssus (!) ac instructione
 percebta (!)
 ad certum aliquem locum per litteras super adventus (s)ui [tempore] pr(a)emissas
 possessori-
 bus exvo[c]atis eant ultro citroq(ue) per pagos et via[s ---] DE[---]S rerum cum
 adnotationes
 concord[e]s adpareant (!) viritim unumquemque super ratiocin[iis ---] consulant [---]
- 15 securita[te]m ab universis adq(ue) (!) indicia functionis efflagitent deinde ut postquam
 praesentes [in]quisitione conperere (!) quid ab unoquoq(ue) fuerit ex[o]lutum
 adtentissime (!)
 mox requ[ira]nt utrum nulla {m} summa specie(r)um recondeta (!) sit quid aversorum
 (!) fuerit
 supputent [ex]aminibus Probe parens carissime adq(ue) (!) amantissime igitur
 praecelsa
 sublim[itas t]ua continuo innotescere omnibus faciat tam salutare decretum
- 20 quip[pe c]um ad perpetuitatem provisionis et gratiae celeberrimis [in]
 locis u[rbiu]m singularum tabulis id (a)eris incidat hoc [t]a[nt]um enim remedio provi-
 debitur [ill]arum fraudium quae adtenus (!) conpulso[ribus] perfidis officiisq(ue) p[er]-
 versis ube[r]rime profuerunt collubione (!) submota E[-]S[---]tanter accedat quid
 [publi]-
 [cis] horrei[s p]ossessor invexerit nulla umqua(m) reliqua subtraha[n]tur nemini super-
 adeiciat (!) gr[ava]men alienum sub nomine autem quid per singulos quosq(ue) veter[is
 cuiusq(ue)]
- 25 [conlati]onis [per]solutum sit nominatori breves mera luce significant nullum
 [---]EM[-]S[---]gere quod non inultum [sit] iudex autem concordiam habitet

[et] gratiam [---] post hanc nostrae mansuetudinis legem publicis adq(ue) (!) privatis
fo[rt]-
[unis] consulen[t]em et [di]va[l]ibus quoq(ue) titulis consecratam vel cohibent [---]
[-] A[---]daverit vel cum aliqua ex his [---] inproba[---]s fuerint [---] prae-
30 [---]ens [---] sed nihilominus denuntiamus adq(ue) (!) [---] ultima
eum severitate [in]pl[e]ctendum qui vel [---]R[-]tum vel his PL[---]-
M[---]EN[---] damnatione degnissimus (!) est qui [---]
nec posse publi[c]am admonitionem DE[---]E[---]R[---].

(4.12) CIL 9.2827; ILS 5982; Campbell (2000), 470; Elliott (2004), 101-103, no. 24. Italy, Italia (Abruzzo, Vasto, *Histonium*); Date: 60-90 AD.

1 C(aius) Helvidius Priscus, arbiter
ex conpromisso inter Q(uintum)
Tillium Eryllum, procurator-
rem Tilli Sassi, et M(arcum) Paquium Aulanum,
5 actorem municipi Histoniensium,
utrisq(ue) praesentibus iuratus sententiam
dixit in ea verba, q(uae) inf(r)a s(c)ripta s(un)t.
Cum libellus vetus ab actoribus Histoniensium
prolatus sit, quem desiderat Tillius
10 Sassius exhiberi, et in eo scriptum fuerit,
eorum locorum, de quibus agitur, fa-
ctam determinationem per Q(uintum) Coelium Gal-
lum: M(arco) Iunio Silano L(ucio) Norbano Balbo
co(n)s(ulibus) VIII k(alendas) Maias inter P(ublium) Vaccium Vitulum
15 auctorem Histoniensium fundi Heriani-
ci et Titiam Flaccillam pro auctorem Til-
li Sassi fundi Vellani a(ctum) e(sset) in re praesenti
de controversia finium, ita ut utrisq(ue)
dominis tum fundorum praesentibus
20 Gallus terminaret, ut primum palum
figeret aquercupedes circa undec-
im, abesset autem palus a fossa neque
apparet, quod pedes scripti essent
propter vetus tatem libelli interrupti
25 in ea parte, in qua numerus pedum

scritus (sic) videtur fuisse--- inter fos-
samaudem et palumiter communem
esset, cuius proprietas soli Vacci Vituli esset;
ex eo palo e regione ad fraxinum notatam pal-
 30 *um fixum esse a Gallo et ab eo palo e regione ad*
supercilium ultimi lacus Serrani in partem sinisterio
[rem d]erectam finem ab eodem Gallo

(4.13) AE 1976.273; EDH HD011994. Portugal, Lusitania (Perviseu); Date: 27 BC-14 AD.

1 *Imp(erator) Caesar Aug(ustus) pontifex*
max(imus) trib(unicia) potest(ate) XXIIII co(n)s(ul) XIII
pater patriae terminus Augustalis
inter Lancienses et Igaeditanos.

(4.14) AE 1990.0529 = 1991.1016 = 1993.1018 = 1994.0928; HEp. 04.1994.0983, 06.1996.1006; Sáez Fernández (1990), 205-227; Sáez Fernández (1991), 437; EDH HD062344. Spain, Lusitania (Extremadura, Navalvillar de Pela, Lacimurga); Date: 87-90 AD.

1 *ANA*
Lacimurcen(sis?)
CCLXXV.

(4.15) CIL 2.4125; Elliot (2004), 154, no. 50.1. Spain, Hispania Tarraconensis (Catalogna, Tarragona, Colonia Iulia Urbs Triumphalis Tarraco); Date: 193 AD.

1 *Imp(eratore) Caes(are) P(ublio) Helvio*
Pertinace princip(e)
senatus patre patriae
Q(uinto) Sosio Falcone C(aio) Iulio Eruci-
 5 *o Claro co(n)s(ulibus) III Idus Febr(uarias)*
sententiam quam tulit
L(ucius) Novius Rufus
leg(atus) Aug(usti) pr(o)
pr(aetore) v(ir) c(larissimus) inter compaganos ri-

- 10 *vi Larensis et Val(eriam) Faventinam*
descriptam et propositam pr(idie) Non(as)
Novembr(es) in v(erba) i(nfra) s(cripta) Rufus leg(atus) c(um) c(onsilio) c(ollocutus)
decretum ex tilia recitavit
congruens est intentio mea qua
- 15 [3] *tus proximae argumentis*
 [3] *parte prolatis rei*
 [3] *aput me actu[m] est d-*
 [3] *i]nspectio itaq[ue]*
 [3] *q]ui in priva[3]*
- 20 [3] *a mox [3]*
 [- - -].

(4.16) Richardson (1983), 33-35; Birks, Rodger and Richardson (1984), 45-73. Spain, Hispania Tarraconensis (Zaragoza-Aragon, Botorrita, close to Caesaraugusta); Date: 87 BC.

- 1 *Senatus Contrebie[n]sis quei tum aderunt iudices sunt. Sei par[ret ag]rum quem*
Salluienses
[ab Sosinest]ane[is] emerunt rivi faciendi aquaive ducendae causa qua de re agitur
Sosinestanos
[iure suo Sa]lluiensibus vendidisse inviteis Allavonensibus; tum sei ita [p]arret eei
iudices iudicent
eum agrum qua de re agitur Sosinestanos Salluiensibus iure suo vendidisse; sei non
[parre]t iudicent
- 5 *iure suo non vendidi[sse].*
Eidem quei supra scriptei [sunt] iudices sunt. Sei Sosinestana ceivitas [ess]et, [t]um,
qua Salluiensis
novissime publice depa[laru]nt qua de re agitur, sei [i]ntra eos palos Salluiensis riv[um]
pe agrum
publicum Sosinestanorum iure suo facere liceret [aut] sei per agrum preivatum
Sosinestanorum
qua rivom fieri oporteret rivom iure suo Sal[luiensibus fac]ere liceret dum quanti is
a[ger] aestumat[us]
- 10 *esset, qua rivos duceretur, Salluienses pe[gunia]m solverent, tum, sei ita [p]arret, eei*
iudices iudicen[t]

Salluiensibus rivom iure suo facere licere; [sei] non parret iudicent iure suo facere non licere.

Sei iudicarent Salluiensibus rivom facere licere, tum quos magistratus Contrebiensis quinque

ex senatu suo dederit eorum arbitrato pro agro preivato q[u]a rivos ducetur Salluienses publice pecuniam solvonto. Iudicium addeixit C. Valerius C(aii) f(ilius) Flaccus imperator.

15 *Sentent[iam] deixerunt: quod iudicium nostrum est qua de re agitur secundum Salluienses iudicamus. Qu[om] ea res*

iu[dic]ata[st mag]is[tr]atus Contrebienses heisce fuerunt: Lubbus Urdinocum Letondonis f(ilius) praetor; Lesso Siriscum

[Lubbi f(ilius) ma]gistratus; Babbus Bolgondiscum Ablonis f(ilius) magistratus; Segilus Annicum Lubbi f(ilius) magistratus;

[c. 11 letters] ---ulovicum Uxe[...i f(ilius) magistratus; Ablo Tindilicum Lubbi f(ilius) magistratus. Caussam Sallui[ensium]

[defendit]assius Eihar f(ilius) Salluiensis. Caussam Allavonensium defendit Turibas Teitabas f(ilius)

20 *[Allavonensis. Ac]tum [C]ontrebiae Balaiscae eidibus Maieis, L. Cornelio Cn(aeo) Octavio consulibu[s].*

(4.17) AE 1919.0010; SEG 1.0329 = 18.0294 = 24.1109; IScM 1.68; EDH HD026625; Pârvan (1915-16), 558-593, no. 16; Schäfer (2000), 126; Elliott (2004), 88-91, no. 16; Avram (2007), 94. Romania, Moesia Inferior (Constanța, Istria, Istrus); Date: 25 October 100 AD (4.18 records second copy of identical document).

1 ὁροθεσία Λαβερίου Μαξίμιου ὑπ[ατικοῦ]

Fines Histrianorum hos esse con[stitui --- Pe]-

ucem laccum Halmyridem a do[minio ---]

Argamensium inde iugo summo [--- ad c]-

5 *[o]nfluentes rivorum Picusculi et Ga[brani inde ab im]-*

[o] Gabrano ad capud(!) eiusdem inde [--- iuxta rivum]

Sanpaeum inde ad rivum Turgicu[lum ---]

a rivo Calabaeo milia passuum circi[ter DXVI?].

ἐπιστολὴ Σαβείνου

10 Φλάβιος Σαβεῖνος Ἰστριανῶν ἄρχουσ[ιν βουλῇ δήμῳ]

χαίρειν τὸ περὶ Πεύκην ὑμεῖν δίκαιο[ν ὅπως ἀκέραιον δι]-

- ατηρηθῇ ἔσται ἐπιμελὲς Ἀρουντίνῳ Φλάμ[μα τῷ ἐπάρχῳ οὗ]-
 τως γὰρ αὐτῷ ἐπέστε[ι]λα· λαλήσω δὲ καὶ Αἰ<μι>λιανῷ διαδόχῳ]
 μου καὶ εἰς τὸ παντελὲς συνστήσω ὑμᾶς. ἄ[λλη ἐπιστολὴ]
 15 τοῦ αὐτοῦ Σαβείνου. Φλά(βιος) Σαβεῖνος π[ρεσβευτὴς Ἰστρι]-
 ανῶν ἄρχουσιν βουλῇ δῆμῳ χαίρειν· εἰ κα[ὶ] τὸ τῆς κατὰ τὸν
 Ἰστρον ὄχθης τέλος μέχρις θαλάσσης δι[ι]ήκει καὶ ἐκ το]-
 σούτου διαστήματος ἀφέστηκεν ἡ πό[λις] ἀπὸ τῶν τοῦ]
 ποταμοῦ στομάτων ὅμως ἐπεὶ καὶ οἱ [πρέσβεις ὑμῶν]
 20 διεβεβαίοντο καὶ Ἀσιατικὸς ὁ ἑπαρχος [ἔλεγε σχεδὸν]
 ἐκείνην μόνην εἶναι τῆς πόλεως πρόσο[δον] τὴν ἐκ τοῦ]
 ταραιχευομένου ἰχθύος ἔδοξα δεῖν [ὑμῖν κατὰ τὴν ὑμετέ]-
 ραν συνήθειαν μένειν τὴν αὐτὴν ἄδει[αν] τοῦ τε ἀλιεύειν]
 ἐν τῷ Πεύκης στόματι καὶ τοῦ παραφ[έρειν] τὴν δᾶδα]
 25 εἰς τὴν ἐνὸς ἐκάστου χρεῖαν δίχα τέ[λους·] περὶ]
 γὰρ τῶν τῆς ὕλης χρεῶν ἀν<γ>αμφισβήτη[τα ἔχετε ὅρια]
 καὶ τὴν ἐξ ἐκείνων χρῆσιν πᾶσαν τῷ τέλε[ι ἀνυπεύθυνον]. Ἐπιστολὴ
 Πομπωνίου Πείου
 Πομπώνιος Πεῖος Ἰστριανῶν ἄρχουσιν [βουλῇ δῆμῳ χαίρειν]
 καὶ ἐκ τῶν γεγραμμένων ὑμῖν ὑπὸ Φλ(αβίου) [Σαβεῖνου καὶ Αἰλι]-
 30 ανοῦ, ἀνδρῶν ἐπισημοτάτων καὶ ἐμο[ῖ] τειμιοτάτων ἦν ἀντι]-
 λαβέσθαι ὅτι ἡ ἀσθένεια τῆς πόλεως ὑμῶν προνοίας τυγχάνει πρὸ οὖν]
 πάντων φροντίζοντος τοῦ θειοτάτου [Καίσαρος καὶ ὡς ἀληθῶς σωτή]-
 ρος ἡμῶν ἵνα μὴ μόνον διαφυλαχθῇ ἀλ[λὰ καὶ αὐξηθῇ]
 τὰ τῶν πόλεων δίκαια ἐπέκρεια τὴν τ[ῶν] κατὰ στόμα Πεύκης ἀλι]-
 35 ευομένων ἰχθύων πρόσοδον ὑμετέραν εἶ[ναι, ᾧ] δικαίῳ ταῦ]-
 τα τὰ τέλη οἱ πρόγονοι ὑμῶν καὶ πατέρε[ς] τ[ῇ] χάριτι τῶν Σεβαστιῶν]
 ἀδιαλείπτως ἔσχον. ἐπιστολὴ Πλαυ[τίου] Αἰλιανοῦ
 Πλαύτιος Αἰλιανὸς Ἰστριανῶν ἄρχο[υσιν] χαίρειν]
 τὸ ψήφισμα ὑμῶν ἀπέδοσάν μοι οἱ· πρέσβε[ις] Καλλίστρατος]
 40 Δημητρίου καὶ Μειδίας Ἀρτεμιδώρου ἡξιο[ῦτε] δὲ διὰ τοῦ ψη]-
 φίσματος παραπεμφθῆναι τὴν εὐχαριστο[ῦσαν] τῷ τειμιωτάτῳ]
 ἡμῶν Σαβείνῳ πρεσβείαν, ὃ καὶ δι' αὐτὸν μόν[ον] τὸν Σαβεῖνον ἀ]-
 σμένως ἂν ἐποίησα· ἡξιοῦτε δὲ καὶ τὰ τῆς Πεύ[κης] ὑμῖν ἄθραυσ]-
 τα τηρεῖν δίκαια· ἐγὼ δὲ τοσοῦτον ἀπέχ[ω] τοῦ θραῦσαί τι τῶν ἐκ]

- 45 χρόνου φυλασσομέν[ων] ὑμῶν [δικαίων ὡς καὶ παρευρεῖν ἄν ἡδέ]-
[ως] δι' ὧν ἐ<νέ>σται κοσμεῖν ἀρχέαν πόλιν καὶ Ἑλληνίδ[α καὶ ἐς τὸν Σεβα]-
[στ]ὸν εὐσεβῆ καὶ πρὸς ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς οὕσαν εὐ[σεβῆ]. ἐπιστολὴ Τουλλίου
Γεμίνου
[Τούλ]λιος Γεμίνος πρεσβευτῆς καὶ ἀντιστρά<τη>γος [Τιβ(ερίου) Κλαυδί]-
[ου] Καίσαρος Σεβ(αστοῦ) Γερμανικοῦ Ἰστριανῶν ἄρχουσιν βουλῇ δῆμῳ
50 χαίρειν οἱ πρέσβεις ὑμῶν Δημήτριος Ἐσχρίων Ωτα[---] [Μειδίαις]
Διονυσόδωρος Ἡγησαγόρας Ἀρισταγόρας, [Μητρόδωρος ἐν]-
τυχόντες μοι ἐν Τόμει τὸ ψήφισμα ὑμῶν ἐπέδοσαν καὶ τὴν εἰς τὸν Σεβασ]-
τὸν ἡμῶν ἐπιδειξάμενοι εὐνοίαν συνήσθησαν ἐπὶ τῇ ἡμετέρᾳ ὑγεί]-
ᾳ καὶ παρουσίᾳ σπουδεοτάτην <π>οιησάμενοι τὴν περί ὧν ἐνετείλασ]-
55 θε αὐτοῖς ὁμειλίαν· ἐπιγνούς οὖν ἦν καὶ πρὸς ἡμᾶς ἐνεφάνισαν τῆς]
πόλεως ὑμῶν διάθεσιν πειράσομαι αἰετίνος ὑμῶν ἀγθοῦ]
γενέσθαι παραίτιος περὶ δὲ Πεύκης καὶ τῶν στομ[άτων] διδαχθε]-
ῖς ὑπὸ τῶν πρέσβων ὑμῶν ἐδικαίωσα τηρεῖσθαι ὑμ[εῖν] τὰ τῶν προ]-
γόνων ὑμῶν ὅρια.

- 60 *Exemplum [decreti]*
Mari(!) Laberi Maximi leg(ati) Aug(usti) pr(o) pr(aetore)
[i]mp(eratore) Caesar<e> Traiano Aug(usto) German[ico III Iulio Fron]-
tino III co(n)s(ulibus) VIII Ka(lendas) Novembres [descriptum]
et recognitum factum ex comm(entariis) M[ani] Laberi]
65 *Maximi leg(ati) Aug(usti) pr(o) pr(aetore) permitte[nte ---]*
Fabio Pompeiano quae iam era(nt) scri[pta]
Charagonio Philo<p>alaestro con[ductori] publici por]-
tori ripae Thraciae postulante (?) ut [portorium sibi Hal]-
myridis et Peuci daretur secund[um] formam quam accepit]
70 *[habe]bit ius exigendi portor[i a finibus ca]-*
[nnab]arum Dimensium usque [ad ---] [---].

(4.18) SEG 01.0329 = 18.0294 = 24.1108; IScM 01.067; EDH HD044434; Avram (2007), 94; Elliot (2004), 85-91, no. 16; Romania, *Mosia Inferior* (Histria, Istros); Date: 100 AD. (4.17 records second copy of identical document).

- 1 *[Confluentes riv]o[rum] Picusculi et Gabrani inde ab i]-*
[mo Gabrano ad c]a[p]ud [eiusdem inde ---- iuxta rivum]

- [*Sanpaeum inde ad rivum T]u[rg]iculum [---]t[---]*
[a rivo Cal]a[bae]o milia passum [circuit]er D VII.
- 5 [ἐπι]στολὴ Σαβείνου Φλ(άβιος) [Σαβεῖνοϛ Ἰστρια[νῶν ἄρχου]-
 [σιν] βουλῇ δῆμῳ χαίρειν. Τὸ περὶ Πεύκην [ύμειν δίκαι]-
 [ιον ὅπ]ως ἀκέραιον διατηρηθῇ ἔσται ἐπιμε<λ>ὲς [Ἰ] Αρουν]-
 [τίῳ Φλ]άμμου τῷ ἐπάρχῳ· οὕτως γὰρ αὐτῷ ἐπέστειλ[α]
 [λαλήσω δὲ κ]αὶ Αἰ[μι]λιανῷ διαδόχῳ μου καὶ εἰς τὸ [παν]-
- 10 [τελὲς συν]τήσω ὑμᾶς ἄλλη ἐπιστολὴ τοῦ αὐτοῦ
 [Σαβείνου Φλ(άβιος)] Σαβεῖνο[ς] Ἰστριανῶν ἄρχουσιν βου[λῇ]
 [δῆμῳ χαίρειν] εἰ καὶ τὸ τῆς κατὰ τὸν Ἰστρον
 [ὄχθης τέλος μέ]χρι θα[λά]σσης διήκει καὶ ἐκ τοσοῦ-
 [του διαστήμα]τος ἀ[φ]έστ]ηκεν ἡ πόλις ἀπὸ τῶν τοῦ πο-
- 15 [ταμοῦ στομάτ]ω, ὅμως, ἐπεὶ καὶ οἱ πρέσβεις ὑμῶν διεβε-
 [βαιοῦντο καὶ Ἀσι]ατικ[ὸς] ὁ ἑπαρ]χος ἔλεγε σχεδὸν ἐκ-
 εἴνην μόνην εἶναι τῆς πόλε]ως πρόσοδον τὴν ἐκ τοῦ τα-
 [ρειχευομένου] ἰχθύος] ἔδοξα δεῖν ὑμῖν κατὰ τὴν
 [ύμετέραν συνήθ]ιαν μένειν τὴν αὐτὴν ἄδειαν τοῦ τε ἀλιεύει[ν]
- 20 [ἐν τῷ Πεύκης στόματι καὶ τ]οῦ παραφέρειν τὴν δᾶδα
 [εἰς τὴν ἐνὸς ἐκάστου χρ]εῖαν δίχα τέλους περὶ
 [γὰρ τῶν τῆς ὕλης χρειῶν ἀναμφισ]βήτητα ἔχετε ὅρια κ[αὶ]
 [τὴν ἐξ ἐκείνων χρῆσιν πᾶσαν τῷ τέλει ἀ]νυπεύθυνον.
 [Ἐπιστολὴ Πομπωνίου Πείου].
- 25 Πομπώνιος Πείος Ἰστριανῶν ἄρχουσιν βουλῇ δῆμῳ χαίρειν.
 [καὶ ἐκ τῶν γεγραμμένων ὑμῖν ὑπὸ Φλ(αβίου)] Σαβείνου
 [καὶ Αἰλιανοῦ ἀνδρῶν ἐπισημοτάτων καὶ ἐ]μοὶ τειμιω-
 [τάτων ἦν ἀντιλαβέσθαι ὅτι ἡ ἀσθένεια τ]ῆς πόλεως
 [ύμῶν προνοίας τυγχάνει πρὸ οὗν πάντων φροντί]ζοντος τοῦ θε-
- 30 [ιοτάτου Καίσαρος καὶ ὡς ἀληθῶς σωτῆρος ὑμῶν] ἵνα μὴ μόνον
 [διαφυλαχθῇ ἀλλὰ καὶ αὐξηθῇ τ]ὰ τῶν πόλεων δί-
 [καια ἐπέκρεια τὴν τῶν κατὰ στό]μα Πεύκης ἀλιευομένων
 [ἰχθύων πρόσοδον ὑμετέρ]αν εἶναι [ῶ] δικαίῳ ταῦτα
 [τὰ τέλ]η οἱ πρόγ[ονοι ὑμῶν κ]αὶ πατέρες [τῇ] χάριτι τῶν Σε-
- 35 [βαστ]ῶν ἀδιαλ[είπτως ἔσ]χον ἄλλη ἐπιστολὴ Πλαυτίου
 [Αἰλ]ιανοῦ· Πλαύτ[ιος Αἰ]λιανὸς Ἰστριανῶν ἄρχουσιν
 [χαίρειν τὸ ψήφισμα ὑμῶν ἀπέδοσάν μοι οἱ πρέσβεις]

- [Κ]αλλίστρατος Δημητρίου καὶ Μειδίας Ἀρτεμιδώρου·
 [ἡ]ξιοῦτε δὲ διὰ τοῦ ψηφίσματος παραπεμφθῆναι
 40 τὴν εὐχαριστοῦσαν τῷ τειμιοτάτῳ ἡμῶν Σαβεῖνῳ
 πρεσβείαν ὃ καὶ δι' αὐτὸν μόνον τὸν Σαβεῖνον [ᾧ]-
 [σ]μένως ἂν ἐποίησα· ἡξιοῦτε δὲ καὶ τὰ τῆς Πεύκης ὑμεῖν]
 ἄθραυστα τηρεῖν δίκαια· ἐγὼ δὲ τοσοῦτον ἀπέχω
 τοῦ θραῦσαι τι τῶν ἐκ χρόνου φυλασσομένων ὑμεῖν]
 45 δικάϊων, ὥς καὶ παρευρεῖν ἂν ἡδέως δι' ὧν ἐνέσται [κ[ο]]
 κοσμεῖν ἀρχαίαν πόλιν καὶ Ἑλληνίδα καὶ εἰς τὸν Σ[ε]-
 βαστὸν εὐσεβῆ καὶ πρὸς ἡμᾶς αὐτοὺς οὔσαν εὐσε-
 βῆ
 ἐπιστολὴ Τουλλίου Γεμίνου.
 Τούλλιος Γέμιος Γέμιος πρεσβευτὴς καὶ ἀντιστράτηγ[ος]
 50 Τιβ(ερίου) Κλα<υ>δίου Καίσαρος Σεβ(αστοῦ) Γερμανικοῦ Ἰστριανῶν
 [ᾧ]ρχουσιν βουλῇ δῆμῳ χαίρειν οἱ πρέσβεις ὑμῶν Δ[η]-
 [μήτρι]ος Χαβρίας Χαιρήμων Δημήτριος Αἰσχρίων {ως} Αἰ-
 [---Με]ιδίας Διονυσόδωρος Ἡγ[ησ]αγόρας Ἀρισταγό-
 [ρας Μητρόδωρ]ος ἐντυχόντες μ[οι ἐν] Τόμει τὸ ψήφισμα
 55 [ὑμῶν ἐπέδοσαν καὶ τῇ]ν εἰς τὸν Σ[εβ]αστὸν ἡμῶν ἐ[πιδεξά]-
 [μενοι εὖνοιαν συν]ήσθησαν ἐπ[ὶ τῇ] ἡμετέρᾳ ὑ[γιείᾳ καὶ]
 [παρουσίᾳ σπουδεοτά]την ποιησάμενοι τῇ[ν περὶ ὧν ἐνετεί]-
 [λασθε αὐτοῖς ὁμειλίαν· ἐ]πιγνοὺς οὖν ἦν καὶ π[ρὸς ἡμᾶς ἀνε]-
 [φάνησαν τῆς πόλεως ὑμῶν δι]άθεσιν πειράσομαι [ἀεὶ τινος ὑ]-
 60 [μῆιν ἀγαθοῦ γενέσθαι π]αραίτιος· περὶ δὲ Πεύ[κης καὶ τῶν]
 [στομάτων διδα]χθεὶς ὑπὸ τῶν πρέσβ[εων ὑμῶν ἐδι]-
 [καίωσα] τηρῆσθαι ὑμῆιν τ[ὰ τῶν προγόνων ὑμῶν ὄρια].
 [Exemplum decreti Mani L]aberi M[a]xi[m]i I[eg(ati) Aug(usti)]
 [pr(o) pr(aetore) Imp(eratore) Caes(are) T]raian<o> G[ermanico III Iulio Fron]-
 65 [tino III co(n)s(ulibus) V]III kal(endas) [No]vembres. Descriptum
 [et recognit]um factum ex com[m(entariis) Mani Laberi]
 [Maximi] leg(ati) Aug(usti) pr(o) pr(aetore) permi[itente Fabio Pom]-
 [peiano quae iam scrip]ta sunt Charagon[i]o Philo]-
 [palaestro cond(uctori) pub]l(ici) portori ripae Thr[aciae postulanti]
 70 [ut portor]ium sibi Halmyridi[s et Peuci daretur. Secundum]
 [forma]m quam accepit i[us exigendi portori habebit a fini]-

[bu]s Canabar(um) d[imensium usque ad ---]

[--]ducetasa [---]

[--]cionar IIV [---]

75 [ma]gistrat[us? ---]

[---] Histrian[orum? ---]

[---]etrel[---]

[---]cerobai[---]

[v]eterano [---]

80 ntarequ[e --- M(arcus) Labe]-

rius Max[imus ---]

[-]aque[---]

[-]accos[---]

[--]sceda[---]

85 [-----].

(4.19) CIL 3.14214/33a-b; AE 1896.0069B = 1993.1372B, EDH HD023198; Avram (2007), 110-111; Romania, Mosia Inferior (Mangalia, Callatis); Date: 98-117 AD.

1 [-----] ad lapidem o]cta(v)um d[ecimum p(edes) - a lapide octavo decimo]

[rigore recto ad lapidem no]num decimum qui [est in flexu inter --- et ---]

[--- p(edes) - a lapide nono d]ecimo dextrorsum [rigore recto ad lapidem vicensimum p(edes) -]

[a lapide vicensimo rigo]re recto ad lapidem v[icensimum et primum p(edes) I(mille) a lapide vican]

5 [simo et primo rigore recto] ad lapidem vicensim[um et secundum qui est in flexu inter]

[Asbolodinenses et Sardes] p(edes) II(duo milia)CCCC a lapide vican[simo et secundo dextrorsum rigore]

[recto ad lapidem vicensi]mum et tertium p(edes) II(duo milia) a l[apide vicensimo et tertio rigore recto]

[ad lapidem quartum et vicensi]mum p(edes) II(duo milia) a lap[ide vicensimo et quarto rigore recto]

[ad lapidem vicensimum et quin]tum p(edes) II(duo milia) [-----].

10 ἀπὸ τοῦ λιμμένος ἐπὶ λίθον δωδέκατον, ὅς ἐστιν ἐν καμπῇ μετ'αὐτὸν κόμης Κε-

ση ἀπὸ Καλλάτιδος ἐπ' εὐθεῖαν ὁρθὴν ἐπὶ [λίθον τεσσαρακαίδέκατον ποδ...

ἀπὸ λίθου τεσσαρακαδεκάτου ἐπ' εὐθεῖαν ὁρθὴν ἐπὶ λίθον (π)εντ[εκαίδέκατον ποδ....

ἀπὸ λίθου πεντακαιδεκάτου ἐπὶ λίθον ἑκκαιδέκατον ὅς ἐστιν ἐν καμπῇ μεταξὺ
Οὐαλ....

ἀπὸ λίθου ἑκκαιδεκάτου ἐξ ἀριστερῶν ἐπ' εὐθεΐαν ὀρθὴν ἐπὶ λίθον
ἑπτακαιδέκατον ποδ...

ἀπὸ λίθου ἑπτακαιδεκάτου ἐπ' εὐθεΐαν ὀρθὴν ἐπὶ λίθον ὀκτωκαιδέκατον ποδ
...

15 ἀπὸ λίθου ὀκτωκαιδεκάτου ἐπ' εὐθεΐαν ὀρθὴν ἐπὶ λίθον ἑννεακαιδέκατον, ὅς
ἐστιν ἐν καμπῇ μετ[αξὺ

ἀπὸ λίθου ἑννεακαιδεκάτου ἐκ δεξιῶν ἐπ' εὐθεΐαν ὀρθὴν ἐπὶ λίθον εἰκοστὸν
ποδ...

ἀπὸ λίθου εἰκοστοῦ ἐπ' εὐθεΐαν ὀρθὴν ἐπὶ λίθον εἰκοστοπρῶτον ποδ. α

ἀπὸ ἀπὸ λίθου εἰκοστοπρώτου ἐπ' εὐθεΐαν ὀρθὴν ἐπὶ λίθον εἰκοστὸν δεύτερον,
ὅς ἐστιν ἐν καμπῇ μεταξὺ Ἀσβολοδαινῶν καὶ Σάρδεων ποδ. βυ

ἀπὸ λίθου εἰκοστοῦ δευτέρου ... ἐπ' εὐθεΐαν ὀρθὴν ἐπὶ λίθον εἰκοστὸν τρίτον
ποδ. β.

20 ἀπὸ λίθου εἰκοστοῦ τρίτου ἐπ' εὐθεΐαν ὀρθὴν ἐπὶ λίθον εἰκοστὸν τέταρτον ποδ.]

β ἀπὸ λίθου εἰκοστοῦ τετάρτου ἐπ' εὐθεΐαν ὀρθὴν ἐπὶ λίθον εἰκοστὸν πέμπτον
ποδ. β.

(4.20) ILJug 0874; EDH HD034489; Betz (1938), 34-35, no. T11; Jagenteufel (1958), 65-
66, no. 41.1; Wilkes (1974), 268, no. 26. Croatia, *Dalmatia* (Zadarsk županija,
Gornji Karin, *Corinium*); Date: 117-138 AD.

1 *Leg(at-)] Aug(usti) pro pr[(aetore)]*
[s]ecundum formam
Dolabellianam
restituit.

(4.21) AE 1967.0355; EDH HD000701; Wilkes (1974), 268, no. 25; Elliott (2004), 94, no.
20.1. Croatia, *Dalmatia* (Zadarsk županija, Zadar Arh. Muz., *Iader*); Date: 70-79
AD.

1 *C(aius) Petillius Firm[us]*
trib(unus) mil(itum) leg(ionis) IIII F(laviae) [f(elicis)]
ex auctoritate
Imp(eratoris) Vespasian[i]

- 5 *iudex datus a [L(ucio)?]*
[Plo]tio Pegaso l[eg(ato) pr(o) pr(aetore)]
[Imp(eratoris)] Vespasian[i Aug(usti)]
[terminos posuit inter - - -]

(4.22) Meiggs (1982), 85-86. Lebanon, Syria (Lebanon, Beirut); Date: 138 AD.

- 1 *Imp(eratoris) Had(riani) Aug(usti) d(e) f(initio) s(ilvarum) a(rborum) g(enera) IV*
c(etera) p(rivata).

(4.23) AE 1984.919; Mitchel (1983), 113-114, no. 3. Turkey, Syria (Gaziantep, Bakis, Zeugma); Date: 195 AD.

- 1 *Ex auctoritate Imp(eratoris) Caes(aris)*
L(ucii) Septimi Severi Pii Per-
tinacis Aug(usti) Arab(ici) Adiab(enici)
pontif(icis) max(im)i, trib(unicia) pot(estate) III,
 5 *imp(eratoris) VII, co(n)s(ulis) II, p(atris) p(atriciae), C(aius) I(uilus)*
Pacatianus proc(onsul) Aug(usti) inter
provinciam Osrhoenam et
regnum Abgari fines posuit.

(4.24) Reynolds (1982), 113-115, no. 14. Turkey, Caria (Aydin, Geyre, Aphrodisias); Date: 2nd-3rd century AD.

- 1 Ἀὐτοκράτωρ Καῖσαρ Τραϊανὸς Σμυρναίοις *vac.*
 Οὐδένα βούλομαι ἐκ τῶν ἐλευθέρων πόλεων ἀναγκάζεσθαι εἰς ὑμετέραν
 λειτουργίαν καὶ
 μάλιστα ἐξ ᾿Αφροδεισιάδος ἐξηρημένης τῆς πόλεως καὶ τοῦ τύπου τῆς
 ἐπαρχείας ὥστε μήτε
 εἰς τὰς κοινὰς τῆς ᾿Ασίας μήτε εἰς ἑτέρας λειτουργίας ὑπάγεσθαι. Τιβέριον
 ᾿Ιουλιανὸν ᾿Ατταλον
 5 ἀπολύω τοῦ ἐν Σμύρνῃ ναοῦ καὶ μάλιστα μαρτυρούμενον ὑπὸ τῆς ἰδίας
 πατρίδος ἔγραψα δὲ περὶ
vac. Τούτων καὶ ᾿Ιουλίῳ Βάλβῳ τῷ φίλῳ μου καὶ ἀνθυπάτῳ *vac.*

(4.25) Reynolds (1982), 115-118, no. 15. Turkey, *Caria* (Aydin, Geyre, *Aphrodisias*); Date: 2nd-3rd century AD.

- 1 Αὐτοκράτωρ Καῖσαρ, θεοῦ Τραιανοῦ Παρθικοῦ υἱός,
 θεοῦ Νέρουα υἱωνός, Τραϊανὸς Ἀδριανὸς Σεβαστός,
 ἀρχιερεὺς μέγιστος, δημαρχικῆς ἐξουσίας τὸ γ',
 ᾿Αφροδεισιέων ἄρχουσι, βουλῇ, δῆμῳ, χαίρειν. ν.
- 5 Τὴν μὲν ἐλευθερίαν καὶ αὐτονομίαν καὶ τὰ ἄλλα
 τὰ ὑπάρχοντα ὑμῖν παρὰ τε τῆς συνκλήτου καὶ
 τῶν πρὸ ἐμοῦ Αὐτοκρατόρων ἐβεβαίωσα πρόσθεν.
 ᾿Εντευχθεὶς δὲ διὰ πρεσβείας περὶ τῆς τοῦ σιδή-
 ρου χρήσεως καὶ τοῦ τέλους τῶν ἥλων, καίπερ
- 10 ἀνφισβητησίμου τοῦ πράγματος ὄντος διὰ τὸ
 μὴ νῦν πρῶτον τοὺς τελώνας ἐπικεχειρηκέναι
 παρ' ὑμῶν ἐγλέγειν ν. ὁμῶς εἰδὼς τὴν πόλιν
 τὰ τε ἄλλα τειμῆς οὕσαν ἀξίαν καὶ ἐξηρημένη(ν)
 τοῦ τύπου τῆς ἐπαρχείας, ἀπαλάσσω αὐτήν
- 15 τοῦ τελέσματος καὶ γέγραφα Κλ(αυδίῳ) ᾿Αγριππείνῳ
 τῷ ἐπιτρόπῳ μου παραγγεῖλαι τῷ μεμισθώμενῳ
 τὸ ἐν ᾿Ασίᾳ τέλος ἀπέχεσθαι τῆς ὑμετέρας πόλεως

(4.26) SEG 44.1205 = 51.1832; Jones (2001), 161-168; Şahin and Adak (2007a), 227-262; Şahin and Adak (2007); Salway (2007). Turkey, *Asia Minor* (Antalya, Gelemiş, *Patara*); Date: 44-45 AD.

Face A

- Τιβερίῳ Κλαυδίῳ
 Δρούσου [υἱ]ῳ Καί-
 σαρι Σεβαστῳ Γερ-
 μανικῳ, ἀρχιερεῖ με-
- 5 [γ]ίστωι, δ[η]μαρχικῆς
 ἐξου[σί]ας τὸ πέμ-
 πτον, [αὐ]το[κρατο]-
 κράτορι τὸ ἐνδέκα-
 τον, πατρὶ πατρί-

- 10 δος, ὑπάτω[ι] τὸ τέ-
 τρατον ἀποδεδει-
 γμέν[ω], [τῶι] σωτῆρι τοῦ
 ἐαυτῶν ἔνθους Λύ-
 κιοι φιλορώμαιοι καὶ
 15 φιλοκ[αί]σαρες πισ-
 τοὶ σύμμαχοι ἀπαλ-
 λαγ[έ]ν[τε]ς στάσε-
 ως καὶ ἀνομίας καὶ λη-
 σ[τ]ειῶν [δι]ὰ τὴν θείαν
 20 αὐτο[ῦ] πρόνοιαν, ἀ-
 πειλη[φ]ότες δὲ ὁμό-
 [νοι]αν καὶ τὴν ἴσην δ[ι]-
 [καιοδ]οσίαν καὶ τοὺς
 [π]ατ[ρίο]υς νόμους
 25 τῆς πολιτείας τοῖς
 ἐξ ἀρίστων ἐπιλελε-
 γμένοις βουλευ- νν.
 ταῖς ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀκρίτου
 πλήθους πιστευ- νν.?
 30 θείσης [- - -]
 ... ΣΥΠ [- - -]
 τήθησα[ν διὰ Κοίντου]
 Οὐηραν[ίου πρεσβευ]-
 τοῦ κ[αὶ ἀντι]στρατή-
 35 γου Τιβερίου Κλαυ-
 δίου Καίσαρος Σε[βα]στοῦ.

Face B

- [Τιβ]έ[ρ]ιος Κλαύδιος [Δρού]σου
 υἱὸς Καῖσαρ Σεβασ[τὸς Γ]ερμανι-
 κὸς ὁ τῆς οἰκουμ[ένης Α]ὐτοκρά-
 τω[ρ] ὁδ[ο]ῦς καθ' ὅ[λην Λυ]κίαν ἐποί-
 5 ησεν διὰ τὴν Κοίντ[ου] Οὐηρανί[ου]
 τοῦ ἰδίου π[ρεσβευτ]οῦ ἀντιστρ[α]-

- τηγου ὑπηρ[εσίαν, ὧ]ν ἐστὶν μέτρο—
 ν τὸ ὑπ{ρ}ογεγ[ραμμέ]νον *vacat*
 ἀπὸ Πατά[ρων εἰς Ξάνθον · στάδι]α · νζ
 10 ἀπὸ Ξάν[θου εἰς Σίδυμα · στ]άδια · ρδ
 ἀπὸ Σιδύμων εἰς (?) Καλαβαντί]αν · στάδια · κδ
 ἀπὸ Ξάν[θου εἰς Πίναρα · στάδ]ια ζ
 ἀπὸ Ξάν[θου εἰς Τλῶ · στάδ]ια · ρνβ
 ἀπὸ Ξάνθου [εἰς Νεῖσα] · στάδια · ροζ
 15 ἀπὸ Νείσων εἰς Χώμ[α] · στάδια · ροβ
 ἀπὸ Πινάρων εἰς Τελμησσὸν · στάδια · ροζ
 ἀπὸ Πινάρων εἰς Τλῶ · στάδια · ριβ
 ἀπὸ Τλῶ εἰς Τελ]μησσὸν · στάδια · ρπη
 ἀπὸ Τελμησσοῦ εἰς Κάλυνδα [·] στάδια · ρπζ
 20 ἀπὸ Καλύνδων εἰς Καῦνον · στάδια · ρδ
 ἀπὸ Καλύνδων εἰς Λύρνας τῆς Ὀκταπόλεως · στάδια · [2-3]
 [ἀ]πὸ Λ[υρνῶν εἰς Ἴ]ππουκώμην · σ[τάδια · 2-3]
 ἀπὸ Ἴππουκώμ[ης εἰς Σύμβρα · σ]τάδια · ρκη
 ἀπὸ Σύμβρων [εἰς Καδύανδρα · σ]τάδια · οβ
 25 ἀπὸ Καδ[υ]άνδω[ν εἰς Τελμησσ]ὸν ν στάδια ρδ
 ἀπὸ Καδυάν[δων εἰς Ἀραξ]αν στάδια ρη
 ἀπὸ Καδυά[νδων εἰς Τλ]ῶν στάδια ρζ
 ἀπ[ὸ] Ἀράξων εἰς Τλῶ ν στ[άδ]ια ρκ
 ἀπὸ Ἀράξων εἰς Οἰνόανδα ν στ[α]τία ρνβ
 30 ἀπὸ Οἰνοάνδων εἰς Βάλβουρα διὰ τοῦ πεδί]ου στάδια ρξ
 διὰ δὲ τῆς ὀρεινῆς ν στάδια ρκη
 [ἀ]πὸ Βαλβο[ύρω]ν εἰς Κιβύραν διὰ Τριμιλιν[δ]ῶν στάδια ρλζ
 ἀπὸ Τλῶ εἰς Οἰν(ό)ανδα διὰ Πλατα[2-3] ν στάδια σ[1-2]
 ἀπὸ Τλῶ εἰς Καστάβαρα στάδια ρκη
 35 ἀπὸ Κασταβάρων εἰς Χῶμα ν στάδια [2-3]
 ἀπὸ Χώματος εἰς Ποδάλια ν στάδια μ
 ἀπὸ Χώματος εἰς Κ]όδοπα τῆς Μυλιάδο[ς] στάδια λη
 ἀπὸ Κοδόπων εἰς Ἀκαρασσοῦν στάδια 2-3
 ἀπὸ Ἀκαρασσοῦ [εἰς Σόκλας στάδια 2-3]
 40 ἀπὸ Σοκλῶν [εἰς Π]ο[δά]λια στάδια 2-3

- ἀπὸ Ποδαλί[ων εἰς Ἀρύκανδα (?) στ]άδια ο[1-2]
 ἀπὸ Ποδ[αλίων εἰς στάδια - - - - 2-3]
 ἀπὸ Ἀρνέ]ω[ν - - 7-9 - - εἰς Ἀρκ[- -] στάδια 2-3]
 [ἀ]πὸ Ἀρ[υκάνδων εἰς] Ἰ[δ]εβησσὸ[ν στάδια 2-3]
 45 [ἀ]πὸ Ἀρ[υκάνδων (?) εἰς] Ληδει[- - στάδια 2-3]
 [ἀ]πὸ [Λ]η[σει - - εἰς Ῥοδία]ν πόλ[ιν στάδια 2-3]
 [ἀ]πὸ Ἀρ[υκάνδων] εἰς Λίμ[υρα στάδια 2-3]

Face C

- [ἀ]πὸ Ἰδε[βησσοῦ] εἰς Ἀκαλίσσον ν[στάδια 2-3]
 [ἀ]πὸ Ἀκαλ[ισ]σοῦ εἰς Κόρμα[ς (?) στ]άδια κδ
 ἀπὸ Ἰδεβησσοῦ ἢ εἰς Κιτάν[αυρα τῶν Τερ-
 μησσέων φέρουσα κατεσκευάζεται ἐπὶ σ]τάδια λβ
 5 ἀπὸ Κιτανάυρων εἰς Κό[σ]αρα Μν[αρικῆς σ]τάδια [2-3]
 [ἀ]πὸ Κοσά[ρων] εἰς Τ[υ]πάλλι[α στάδια 2-3]
 ἀπὸ Τυπαλλίων εἰς Τράβεννα [στάδια 2-3]
 ἀπὸ Τραβέννων εἰς] Ἀτταλείαν Π[αμφυλίας στάδια 2-3]
 ἀπὸ Τραβέννων εἰς Ὀνόβαρ[α στάδια 2-3]
 10 ἀπὸ Ὀνοβάρων ἐπὶ θάλασσα[ν στάδια 2-3]
 [ἀ]πὸ Κοσάρων τ[ῆς Μναρικῆς εἰς Λύκ[ας στάδια 2-3]
 ἀπὸ [Λ]υκῶ[ν] εἰς Κιτά[..?]ναυρα [σ]τάδια 2-3]
 ἀπὸ Λυκ[ῶν] διὰ Κολλύβων εἰς Πύγε[λα] στάδια ρ[1-2]
 ἀπὸ Κοσάρων [τ]ῆς Μναρικῆς εἰς Φασήλιδα [σ]τάδια [2-3]
 15 ἀπὸ Πυγ[έ]λων εἰς Κορύδαλλα στάδια ξ[1-2]
 ἀπὸ Πατάρων [εἰς Φελλὸ]ν στάδια (ρ?)ζ
 ἀπὸ Φελλοῦ εἰς - - - - στ]άδια ριβ
 ἀπὸ Φελλοῦ [εἰς - - - -] στάδια ρλζ
 [ἀ]πὸ - - - - -]ΥΡΑΣ vacat?
 20 ἀπὸ Μύρων [εἰς]Ἰ[2-3]ΠΩΠ[- 5-7 -]Δ[1-2][- - -]
 ἀπὸ Μύρων εἰς Λί]μ[υρα δ]ιὰ το[ῦ] Μασικύτου σ[τάδια 2-3]
 ἀπὸ Λιμύρω[ν εἰς Κορύ]δαλλα σ[τάδια νζ
 [ἀ]πὸ Κορυδ[ά]λλων εἰς Γάγας σ[τάδια] δ
 ἀπὸ Κορυδ[ά]λλων διὰ Ῥοδίας πόλεως
 25 [κ]αὶ ΜΑΔΛ[1-2]ΥΣ[2-3] εἰς Ἀκαλίσσον[ον στάδια 2-3]

ἀπὸ Γαγῶν εἰς] Κώρυκον σ[τάδια 2-3]
 ἀπὸ Κωρύκου εἰς Φασήλιδ[α στάδια 2-3]
 καὶ ἐν τῇ Ἀσίᾳ[ι] μεταξὺ Κ[ιβ]ύρας
 καὶ Λαοδικῆς ἐν τῷ ΕΠΙΚΑ [- - -]

30 - - -

(4.27) SEG 49.1427; AE 1999.1592; Burton (2000), no. 38; Elliott (2004), 119-120, no. 36.
 Turkey, *Asia Minor* (Caria, Medet, *Apollonia Salbakes*); Date: 110-111 AD.

[? *Iussu Imper(atoris) Ca]esaris Nerva[e Traiani*
Aug(usti) Germ(anici) Dac]ici vici Cosa et Anticosa
[dedicati (?) Di]anae Sbrualidi et (?) ad[iu
dic]ati Heracl[eo]tis a [P]omponio [B]a[sso
 5 *(?)te]rm[i]nati s[u]nt a B[aebi]o Tullo proco(n)s(u)le*
[A]siae per C(aium) Valerium Victorem
[p]raetorem designatum legatum / [pr]o pr(aetore) (?)

ἐξ ἐπιταγῆς Αὐτο-
 κράτορος Νέρβα Τρα-
 ιανοῦ Καίσαρ[ο]ς Σε[β]-
 αστοῦ Γερμανικοῦ
 5 Δακικοῦ κωμῶν Κο-
 σῶν καὶ Ἀντικοσῶν
 καθιερωμένων Ἀρ-
 τέμιδι Σβρυαλλιδι
 προσκριθεισῶν Ἡρα-
 10 κλεώταις ὑπὸ Πομπω-
 νίου Βάσσου ὄροι ἐτέ-
 θησαν ὑπὸ Βαιβίου Τούλ-
 λου ἀνθυπάτου Ἀσίας
 διὰ Γαίου Βαλερίου Βίκτ-
 15 τοῦ σ[τ]ρατηγοῦ ἀποδε-
 δεῖ[τ]ιγμένου πρεσβευτοῦ καὶ ἀντισ[τ]ρα[τ]ήγου.

(4.28) IG 9.1.61. Elliot (2004), 135-136, 42.1. Greece, *Graecia* (Phocides, *Daulis*); Date: 2nd century AD.

Side A

- 1 Αγαθῇ τύχῃ.
 Αὐτοκράτορι Τραϊανῷ Ἀδριανῷ Καί-
 σαρι Σεβαστῷ τὸ β', Γναίῳ Πεδανίῳ Φού-
 σκῳ Σαλεινάτορι ὑπάτοις, πρὸ θ
- 5 κ(αλανδῶν) Νουεμβρίων ἐκ Χαιρωνείας·
 Ζώπυρος Ἀριστίωνος καὶ Παρμένων
 Ζωπύρου οἱ ἔγδικοι τῆς Δαυλιέων πόλ-
 εως ἐμαρτυροποιήσαντο ἀπόφασιν
 ἀντιγεγράφθαι τὴν δοθεῖσαν ὑπὸ Τ(ίτου) Φλαου-
 ίου Εὐβούλου τὴν ὑπογεγραμμένην.
- 10 Τ(ίτος) Φλάουιος Εὐβουλος, ὁ δοθεὶς κριτῆς καὶ ὀρι-
 στῆς ὑπὸ Κασίου Μαξίμου ἀνθυπάτου καὶ τηρη-
 θεὶς ὑπὸ Οὐαλερίου Σεουήρου ἀνθυπάτου μετα-
 ξὺ Ζωπύρου τοῦ Ἀριστίωνος καὶ Παρμένωνος
- 15 τοῦ Ζωπύρου καὶ Μεμμίου Ἀντιόχου περὶ χώρας
 ἀμφισβητουμένης, ἀκούσ(ας) ἑκατέρου μέρους
 ἐφ' ὅσον ἐβούλοντο καὶ ἐπὶ τὴν αὐτοψίαν ἐλθόν,
 κελεύσαντός με ἀποφήνασθαι Κλωδίου Γρα-
 νιανοῦ τοῦ κρατίστου ἀνθυπάτου, κρείνω καθὼς
- 20 ὑπογέγραπται· ἄγροῦ δρυππίου, ὃν ἡγόρασε
 παρὰ τῶν Κλέας κληρονόμων Μέμμιος Ἀντίο-
 χος, καταλαβόμενος ἐκ τῶν ἐπὶ με κοιμισθέν-
 των προσήκειν Ἀντιόχῳ πλέθρα
- Φωκικά υἷε, ὅσα ἂν εὗρεθῇ πλείω τούτων,
 κρείνω εἶναι τῆς Δαυλιέων πόλεως· Ομο-
 ίως ἄγροῦ εὐξυλείας πλέθρα υἷε κρείνω
- 25 εἶναι Ἀντιόχου, τὰ δὲ λοιπὰ τῆς πόλεως εἶ-
 ναι. Χωρίων πλατάνου καὶ μοσχοτομεῶν
 πλέθρα σλ' κρείνω εἶναι Ἀντιόχου, τὰ δὲ λοι-
 πα τῆς πόλεως. Τὴν δὲ ἀρχὴν τῆς μετρήσεως
- 30 κρείνω γενέσθαι τῆς χώρας, ὅθεν ἂν βού-

- ληται Ἀντίοχος ἐν ἑκατέρῳ(ν) τῶν ἀγρῶν,
 δρυπίῳ καὶ εὐξυλείῳ, ἐν δὲ πλατάνῳ
 καὶ μοσχοτομέαις μία ἐπ' ἀμφοτέρῳ ἀρ-
 35 χὴ τῆς μετρήσεως ἔσται, μετρουμένων
 ἀπὸ τῆς δοθείσης ἀρχῆς τῶν ἐφεξῆς, μὴ
 ἐλλογουμένων ταῖς μετρήσειν ἀπάσαις
 μήτε ρείθρων μήτε ὅσα τραχέα ὄντα καὶ
 μὴ δυνάμενα γεωργεῖσθαι ὑπὲρ δέκα σφύ-
 40 ρας ἔστί. Παρήσαν· Τ(ίτος) Φλαύιος Εὐβου-
 λας ἀπεφηνάμην καὶ ἐσφράγισμαι, Λ(ούκιος)
 Μεσ-
 τριος Σώκλαρος, Κλεομένης Κλεομένους
 Νείκων Συμφόρου, Λαμπρίας Νείκωνος
 Ζώπυρος Ἀντιπάτρου, Σωσίβιος Δράκω-
 45 νος, Νείκων Ἀλεξάνδρου, Λέων Θεοδό-
 του, Κάλλων Φύλακος, Κάσσιος Μαρτιανός.

Side B

- Ψηφίσματι τῆς πόλεως
 Ὀδὸς δὲ ἢ ἐπὶ τὸν
 ἀρχαγέτην ἔξει πλά-
 50 τος καλάμους δύο.
 Τὰ δὲ σημεῖα καὶ τοῦ[ς]
 ὅρους τῆς μετρήσε-
 ως ἐνχαράξουσιν κο[ι]-
 νῇ ἐντὸς τῆς εἰκάδος
 55 τοῦ δωδεκάτου μη-
 νός, ἡμῶν ὅταν ἐν-
 χαραχθῶσιν ἐπελευ-
 σομένων αὐτούς
 περὶ ἀγροῦ δρυπίου
 60 κατὰ τὴν προκομισθ[εῖ]-
 σαν χεῖρα ὑπὸ Σερα[πι]-
 άδος Ζωπύρου τοῦ
 ἐγδίκου καὶ τῶν περὶ

- Φίλωνα Σωσικράτους
 65 καὶ Δάμωνα Ζωπύ-
 ρου ἀρχόντων κρεῖν[ο]-
 μεν, εἴ τι λείπει τῷ α᾽-
 ριθμῷ ἐκ τῆς ἀποφά-
 σεως τῆς Εὐβούλου
 70 τετρακοσίων τριάκο[v]-
 τα πέντε πλέθρων,
 τούτου ἔχειν ἀπαίτη-
 σιν Σεραπιάδα ἀπὸ
 τῆς Δαυλιέων πόλε-
 75 ως Παρῆσαν·
 Κούρριος Αὐτόβου-
 λος κέκρικα καὶ (τ[ῆν])
 τὴν πρώτην ἐσφρά-
 γισ(α) Νεικειφόρος Λυ-
 80 κομήδους κέκρικα
 ᾽Αγασίας Τείμωνος
 κέκρικα, Π(όπλιος) Αἴλιος
 Δαμόξενος ἐσφρά-
 γισα τετάρτην, Εἰσίδ(ωρος)
 85 Πέμπτην, Μητρόδω-
 ρος ᾽Απολλοδότου ᾽Αν-
 τικυρεύς, Νεικάρε-
 τος Πίστου Τιθορεύς
 Τύραννος Τυράννου
 90 ἐσφράγισμαι, ᾽Ακίνδυ-
 νος Καλλικράτους Τι-
 θορεύς, Σέξ(τος) Κορνήλι-
 ος ᾽Αξίοχος Εὐνους
 ᾽Επαφρῶ, Καλλιγένης
 95 Κλεονείκου ἐσφράγκα
 Τιθορεύς

(4.29) AE 1913.0002, 1997.1345; PIR, 2, no. 1177; Wace and Thompson (1911), 193-204; Sasel (1979), 76-77, no. 173; Lucas (1997), 101-108, no. 48; Elliot (2004), 115, no. 34.1; EDH HD026859. Greece, *Graecia* (Macedonia, Kastri, *Olooson*); Date: 101 AD.

1 *Imp(eratore) Caesare Ne(rva)*
 [*Tra*]e(iano) (!) *Au(gusto) Ger(manico) IIII*
 [et *Q(uinto)*] *Articuleio*
 [*co(n)s(ulibus) a(nte) d(iem)*] *VI K(alendas) Apriles*
5 [*d*]escriptum et re-
 [*cognitum*] *ex commentario* (!)
 [- *V*]e[*r*]ginii [*P*]ub[*li*]ani iudicis
 dati [*ab imp*]er[at]ore
 Traeiano (!) *quod protu[li]t*
10 *Caelius Niger in quo sc-*
 riptum erat id q(uod) i(nfra) s(criptum) f(uit) cum
 [*p*]robatum sit mihi in stela lap-
 idea quae posita est in for-
 o *Dolichanorum inscriptos*
15 *esse fenes* (!) *conveniente-*
 s defini<t=I>ioni regiae factae
 ab Amynta Philippi patrae (!) *in-*
 ter Dolichanos et Elemi-
 otas p<l=I>acet finem esse a ter-
20 *mino qui est in via supra*
 Geranas inter Azzoris e[t]
 Onoareas et Petraeas [*in*]
 Dolichis per summa iug[a]
 [*a*]t (!) *canpum* (!) *qui Pronom[ae]*
25 [*v*]ocatur ita ut *canpus* (!) *in* [*pa*]-
 rte sit Elemiotarum e[t per]
 summa iuga at[---].

(4.30) McKay (1965), 248-251; Elliott (2004), 120-12, no. 37. Greece, *Graecia* (Macedonia, Akhkladha, *Florina*); Date: 114 AD.

1 [---]

- [--- Τραιανῶ ---]
 ῶ [Γ]ε[ρ]μ[αν]ικ[ῶ]
 Δακικῶ ὑπάτ[ω]
 5 τὸ ἑκατον δημ[α]-
 ρχικῆς ἐξου[σί]-
 ας τὸ ὄ[γ]δ[οον] κα[ὶ]
 δέκατον [ἀ]ρχι-
 ερεῖ μεγίστῳ
 10 πατρὶ πατρί-
 δος Κ. Νιννί-
 ῳ Ἀστα Π. Μα-
 νειλίῳ Οὐοπί-
 σκῳ ὑπάτοις Γ. Τυ-
 15 ρ[α]ννοῖς Πρεῖς-
 κος πρεσβευτῆ[ς]
 καὶ ἀντιστράτ[η]-
 γος δοθεὶς κρ[ι]-
 τῆς ὑπὸ Κ. Αἰννί[ου]
 20 Μαξίμου ἄνθ[υ]-
 [π]ατου μεταξὺ [·]-
 [·]αίων καὶ Δεβ[·]-
 [·]αίων ὅρους [ἔ]-
 [θ]ηκα.

(4.31) IG 9.2.261; Decourt (1995), 10-13; Burton (2000), no. 33; Elliott (2004), 65-68.
 Greece, *Graecia* (Thessaly, Pyrgos Kiériou, *Kierion*); Date: 11-35 AD.

- 1 — — — διαφ]έρωνται πρὸς ἀλ[λή]λας ΟΥ—
 — — — Ἰ Η αἰτεῖται ὅπως μεθ' ὅρκου κρυφα[ί]-
 [ως — — — Μη]τροπολειτῶν κρινόντων, βραβεύον—
 [τος (?) — — — τ]ε παρ' ὑμῖν ὀφίλοντος, καθ' ἣν καὶ τῆς κρίσ[ε]-
 5 [ως — — — Ν] ἠνέχθησαν μεθ' ὅρκου ψῆφοι Κιεριεῦσ[ι]
 [διακόσιαι ἐνενήκοντα ὀκτώ, Μητρο]πολείτας τριάκοντα μία, ἄκυροι πέντε.
 [— — — Γαίῳ Ποπ]παίῳ Σαβείνῳ πρεσβευτῇ Τιβερίου Καίσαρ[ος],
 [ὁ δεῖνα τοῦ δεῖνος, γραμματε]ῦς τῶν συνέδρων πλεῖστα χαίρειν· ἔγρα—

- [ψας ἡμῖν τὴν Κιεριέων καὶ Μητ]ροπολειτῶν ὑπόθεσιν ἣν εἶχον περὶ ὄρων, ὁ–
 10 [τι ἡξίωσας τοὺς συνέδρου]ς (?) κρῖναι οὕς καὶ ἐδήλους μοι κατ' ὅψιν ἐν Αἰδέ–
 [ψω· ἐμὲ δ' εὖ ἴσθι οἵκαδε ἄ]ναγαγόντα προθεῖναι τὴν κρίσιν ἐν τῷ ἐνε–
 [στηκότι Θεσσαλῶν τῶν ἐν Λα]ρίσῃ συνεδρίῳ τῷ ἐν τῷ Θύῳ μηνί·
 συνελθόντω[ν]
 [δὲ καὶ ἀμφοτέρων ἐπὶ τ]ὴν κρίσιν καὶ λόγων ὑπ' αὐτῶν γενομένων, ἐνηνέ–
 [χθαι τὰς ψήφους κρυφαίως μεθ'] ὄρκου Κιεριεῦσι μὲν διακοσίας ἐνενήκον[τα]
 15 [ὀκτώ, Μητροπολείταις δὲ τριάκοντ]α μίαν, ἀκύρους πέντε. Ταῦτα ἐπιτήδειον
 ἡγή–
 [σάμην γράψαι· ἔρρωσο. Γαίῳ Ποπ]παίῳ Σαβείνῳ πρεσβευτῇ Τιβερίου
 Καίσαρ[ος],
 [ὁ δεῖνα τοῦ δεῖνος, στρατη]γὸς Θεσσαλῶν, καίρειν· ἔγραψας κάμοι καὶ το[ῖς]
 [συνέδροις τὴν Κιεριέων καὶ Μ]ητροπολειτῶν ὑπόθεσιν ἣν εἶχον περὶ ὄρων ὁ–
 [τι τὸ συνέδριον τὴν περὶ τούτων] διάγνωσιν ἀνέπεμψεν· γείνωσκε οὖν εἰρημ[έ–
]
 20 [νους τοὺς συνέδρους τοὺς ἐν τῷ Θύῳ] μηνὶ καὶ ἐνηνεγμένους μεθ' ὄρκου
 κρυφαί–
 [ως τὰς ψήφους Κιεριεῦσιν] μὲν διακοσίας ἐνενήκοντα ὀκτώ, Μητρ[ο–]
 [πολείταις δὲ τριάκοντα μίαν, ἄκυρους π]έντε· ταῦτα οὖν ἐπιτήδειον ἡγήσ[α–]
 [μεθα γράψαι, ὅπως – – –]ον τὸ βέβαιον ἢ κρίσις ὑπὸ σου λάβῃ ἐπι–
 – – – – –

(4.32) ICret 3.4.10; Sherk (1969), 78-85, no. 14; Ager (1996), no. 158; *Ancient Roman Statues*, no. 50. Greece, Crete (Erimupolis, *Itanos*); Date: 112 BC.

- 1 [...] καταστάσιος πρεσβευταὶ Κρηῆτες Ἱεραπύτνιοι Φείδων
 Κώμων [...]ρος [ύ]ός, Μνάσιππος Δίωνος ύός, Εὐβέτης Βειδύλω ύός, λόγον
 ἐποιή–
 σαντο χ[άριτα φιλ]ίαν συμμαχίαν τε ἀνενεώσαντο καὶ συνησθῆναι τῇ
 συνκλήτῳ ἐπὶ τῷ
 [---εἴπ]ασαν καὶ καθ' ἰδίαν ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτερον προχωρεῖν περὶ τε τῆς γεγενημ[έ]-
 5 νης [---φιλοτ]ιμίας εὐχαρίστησα[ν] καὶ περὶ τῶν ἀδικημάτων τῶν ἡμῖν γεγενη–
 μένων [---] Ἱτάνιοι γὰρ ἀδικημάτων μὴ γνομένων ὑ[φ'] ἡμῶν αὐτοῖς, ὑπὸ δὲ
 [τῆς τῶν] Κνωσίων [πό]λεως ποτέ, πόλεμον ἀπαράνγελτον ἡμῖν ἐποίησαν παρὰ
 τὰ τῆς συν–

- κλήτου δόγματα καὶ ἀδικήματα [ἡμῖν] ἐξετελέσαντο, περὶ ὧν καὶ πρότερον
πρεσβείας ἀ-
πεστείλαμεν [ἐπὶ τὴν σύνκλητον] μ[αρτυροῦ]σας τὰ γεγενημένα ἀδικήματα εἰς
ἡμᾶς ἡ δὲ
- 10 [σύνκλ]ητος κατα[-----]μεν ἐπὶ Μάρκου Αἰμυλίου καὶ ἐπὶ Μανί-
ου Ἀκιλίου ὑπάτων καὶ [ο]ὔτε συμμάχους αὐτοὺς προσηγόρευσε οὔτε
Κνωσίους οὔτε τοὺς
[-----] Δραγμίους οὔτε [---] ὅπως ἀνεκρίθη καὶ ἐδογματίσε πόλεμον καὶ
ἀδικήματα ἡ-
μῖν αν[-----] παραγενόμενοι ὑπέρ τε τοῦ πολέμου
καὶ [----]της ἡμέρας [...]ν ἣν ἀπεδείξαμεν ἡμετέραν οὗ-
15 σαν [-----] διὰ γένους καὶ ἀνάβ[α]τ[ο]ν ὑπὸ μηθενὸς γεωργηθεῖσαν, τὴν
δὲ νῆσον τὴν καλουμένην Λεύκην ἡμετέραν οὔσαν ἐκ προγόνων. Ἰτάνοι δὲ μὴ
δυνάμενοι περὶ τῶν
[---]των εἰς ἡμᾶς ἀδικημάτ[ω]ν ἀπολογήσασθαι μήτε πρότερον
μήτε νῦν [-----]των πρεσβευτῶν ἀντεγκαλοῦσιν ἡμῖν
[-----] τὴν χώραν
περισσὰν οὔσαν ἔτεσι εἴκοσι ὀκτώ, λόγους ἐ-
20 ποιησα [-----] πρὸς τῇ συνκλήτῳ, ἡ δὲ σύνκλητος ἐδογματίσε
[ὅ]πως τὴν χώραν καὶ τὴν νῆσον πολ[έ]μου ἀρ[χ]ὴν ἐλομένου διακατέσχομεν,
ἵνα οὕτως κα-
τέ[χ]ω[μεν]· πρᾶξιν στρατηγοῦ εἶναι, καὶ ὅπως Λαίλιος δῆμον δῶ τὸν ἐν ἡμῖν
κρινούντα. δοθέν-
τος δὲ ἡμῖν τοῦ Μαγνήτων δήμου καὶ Γαίου Λαιλίου ὑπάτου γράψαντος [πρ]ὸς
τὸν δῆμον τὸν Μα-
γνήτων [-----] καὶ τὴν ἐπιστολὴν τὴν ὑπὲρ αὐ[τ]οῦ [γ]ραφεῖσαν ἐμ μη-
25 [----] δὲ ὥς ὑφ' ἡμῶν τε καὶ κείνων ὁμόλογον ἐγενήθη. νν
[----] ἴσαντι τὴν νῆσον τὴν καλουμένην Λεύκην καὶ τὴν χώ-
ραν [-----] ὅς ὁ δῆμος ὁ Μαγνήτων ἔκρινε κατὰ τὸ δό-
γμα τῆς συνκλήτου ὑπ' Ἰτανίων [προγο]νικὰς οὔσας καρπίζεσθαι κυρίως. Οὐ
συναντη-
σαμεν [-----] ἡμῶν αἰτίαν ἐπιφέρουσι
30 [.]ε[.]σον [-----] τε]λευτα[ί]ας ὑπ' αὐτῶν ἀνει-
[-----] αντες ἐπὶ τὴν σύνκλητον εν

- [-----]ν εἰς Κρήτην τε παραγεγονόντων
καὶ τὰς [----πρ]εσ[β]είας οὐδέποτε περὶ τούτων φω-
νὴν προῆκαν [-----] πρεσβεύοντες περὶ τῶν ἐν[ε]-
- 35 [----]ν μνήμην ἐποιήσαντο
[-----ἐν τῷ] μεταχρὺ χρόνῳ συνβόλων γεγε-
νημένων ὑπε[-----]χότων ὑπέρ τε ἀνδρῶν ε
[-----]ν ἀντιποιοῦ[ν]ται καὶ νενικηκό-
των [----]νημα κα[θ]ὼς συνεθέμε-
- 40 θα[-----]αυ[...ν] καὶ δεδοκότων καὶ εἰ-
ληφότων [-----οὔ]τε λόγον ἐποιήσαντο οὔ-
τε σα[-----]τουμ[έ]νους ὑπ' αὐτῶν
[-----]του καθὼς ἡμεῖς ο-
[-----] ἐν Μ[α]γνησίᾳ γενομε-
- 45 ν[-----]σης διὰ τοῦ πρὸς αὐ-
τ[-----]ιω[.] δ' ἐνκαλέσαι καὶ
[-----]περὶ τῶν ἀνδρῶν καὶ περὶ τῶν οἰ-
κετῶν οὓς ἐπὶ [----] ἀδικήματά τε κ[α]ί πρότερον καὶ νῦν
[.....]ιοι οὓσιν [-----] τῶν πα[ρα]γεγονόντων εἰς
- 50 ῥώμην πρεσβευτῶν ὑμῶν, ἐπέμψαμεν δὲ ἐπὶ τὴν σύνκλητον, ἀξιοῦμεν οὖν τὴν
σύνκλητον [-----] ἐμ πα[ν]τὶ καιρῷ τὴν εὐνοίαν πρὸς
ἡμᾶς [----] τοῖς ὑμετέροις δόγμασι βοηθῆσαι ἢ-
μῖν ὅπως ἴσαντι [----] ψηφίσματος δι' ὑμῶν ἀναγκασθῶσιν ἡμῖν τὸ δίκαι-
ον [----]τες πρὸς τὴν ὑμέτεραν φιλίαν καὶ συμμαχίαν πρὸς ἡ-
- 55 μᾶς [----] πρεσβ[ευ]ταῖς. Περὶ τούτου τοῦ πράγματος
[οὕτως ἔδοξεν·] ὃν τρόπον ἑκάτεροι [τὴν χώραν καὶ τὴν νῆ]σον νενωμημένοι
εἶησαν τῇ πρὸ
τοῦ ἡμέρα[ι ἢ ὁ πόλεμος ἐν αὐτοῖς ἤρξατο οὗ πολέμου ἕνεκεν Σέρουιος
Σο<λ>πίκιος καὶ κείνη ἡ
πρεσβεία εἰς Κρήτην ἀπεστάλησαν ὅπως οὕτως [νωμ]ῶνται ἔχουσιν
καρπίζωνταί τε
τοῦτο το[-----]σθαι πρὸς Λεύκιον Καλοπόρνιον
- 60 στρατηγὸν ὕπατον [-----] τινες τούτου τοῦ κριτη-
ρίου [-----] οὗ[τ]ε ἐπὶ τὸ κριτήρι[ον] παρετύχουσιν οὔτε
[----] Λεύκιος Καλοπ[όρ]νιος σ[τ]ρατηγὸς ὕπα-

- τος [-----]ην [ὅ]πως ἑαυτοῖς κρί-
 νηι ὃν τρόπον ἑκάτεροι ταύτην [τὴν χώραν καὶ] τὴν νῆσον περὶ οὗ ἡ προᾶξις
 [ἐνέ]στηκενενωμη-
 65 μένοι εἴησαν τῇι πρὸ τοῦ ἡμέραι ἡ ὁ πόλεμος ἐν αὐτοῖς ἤρξατο οὗ πολέμου
 ἕνεκεν Σέρουιος
 Σολπίκιος κάκεινη ἡ πρεσβεία εἰς Κρήτην ἀπεστάλησαν ὅπως ο[ὕτ]ω κρίνωσιν
 αὐτοῦ[ς]
 [ἔχειν] κατέχειν καρπίζεσθαι τε ἐξεῖναι καὶ θύματα τελῇ ἡμέραν τε ὀρίση πρὸ
 ἧς ἡμέρας κρίνωσιν ε[-----]
 -----]τας Κόιντος Φάβιος κα-
 [-----]ν ὅπως Λεύκιος Καλο-
 70 πρόνιος στρατηγὸς ὑπάτος ὑπὸ τῆς αὐτοῦ πρεσβείας ἐπιγνῶ ἔαν ἐν ταύτῃ τ[ῇ]
 χώρα ὠικοδομημένον ἔνεσ[τιν] ὅπως αὐτοὺς καλεῦ[σ]η. Περὶ δε τῶν λο[ι]-
 [π]ῶν πραγμάτων ὧν λόγους ἐποιήσασθε ὅταν ἡ ἐσχάτη Κρητῶν πρεσβεία εἰς
 τὴν σύνκλητον εἰσεπρέσ[βευ]σαν οὗτ[ω]ς ἀποκρίναι καθὼς ἂν αὐτῶ ἐκ τῶν
 δημοσί-
 ων πραγμάτων πίστεώς τε τῆς ἰδίας φαίνεται, ἔδοξε. νν
 75 [τοῦ]το τὸ προᾶγμα δέλτου ὀγδόης κηρώματι [τεσσαρεσ]καιδεκάτῳ μετὰ συμ-
 βουλίου ἐπέγων πρὸ ἡμερῶν δέκα ἐπτὰ Καλ. Κοινκτελίων ἐν τῇ βασιλι-
 κῇ τῇ Πορκία ἡ]μέρας τυχούσ[ης] ἱε]ρᾶς κατὰ συνκλήτου
 δόγμα [-----] ἀπὸ συμβουλίου γνώμης γνώμην
 ἀπεφηνάμην [-----] ο[ὕτ]ω[ς] καθὼς πρότερον
 80 [-----]σι ἡμέραν ὀρ[ιῶ] πρὸ ἧς ἡμέρας κρίνωσι
 ε[ὕ]σεβεῶς τε καὶ δικαίως τὴν διαφορὰν] καὶ εἴ τι ἐνῶ] κοδόμηται μετὰ τὸ
 τοὺς πρεσβευτὰς [-----]σω ἐν αὐτοῖς τὸν δῆ-
 μον τὸν ὑμέτερον κατὰ [τὸ τῆς συνκλήτου δόγμα] φροντίσαι ὅπως ἐκ τοῦ
 πολιτεύματος [ὑμῶν ἀποστείλητε δικα]στὰς καλοὺς κάγαθοὺς τριάκον-
 85 τα ἕνα οἱ τὸ [----] κατὰ τὸ τῆς συνκλήτου δόγμα κρίνωσι Κοινκτελί-
 ων τῶν ἐ]πὶ Λευκίου Καλ]οπορνίου καὶ Μάρκου Λειβίου ὑπάτων ἐν ἡμέραις
 τριακο-
 σίαις ἐξήκοντα, ἔαν δὲ πρὸ ἐκείνης τῆς ἡμέρας μὴ κρίνωσι, τότε ὅπως
 ἐν τῇ ἐξηκοστῇ καὶ τριακοσιοστῇ ἡμέρᾳ κρίνωσ[ι] νν
 Λεύκιος Καλοπόρνιος Λευκίου υἱὸς Πείσων ὑπάτος Ἰεραρυ-
 90 τνίων τοῖς ἄρχουσι καὶ τῇ βουλῇ καὶ τῷ δήμῳ χαίρειν· [ιό]ντες

Ἰτάνιοι πρεσβευταὶ καὶ ὑμέτεροι προσήλθοσάν μοι ὅπως
 αὐτοῖς σύνκλητον δῶ. Ἐγὼ αὐτοῖς σύνκλητ[ο]ν ἔδωκα.
 Συνκλήτου δόγμα τοῦτο γεγονός ἐστι· ὑμᾶς θέλ[ω] φροντί-
 σαι εἴ τι ἐν ταύτῃ τῇ χώρᾳ τῇ ἐν ἀνφιλ[ο]γείᾳ οὔσῃ ἐνω-
 95 κοδομημένον ἐστί, ὅπως ἐκ ταύτης τ[ῆς χώ]ρας καθε-
 λητε οὕτως καθὼς ἡ σύνκλητος ἐδογματίσε καὶ κα-
 [...]ωσε. Ἀπὸ συμβουλίου γνώμης γνώ[μην ἀ]πεφηνάμην.
vacat.

(4.33) AE 1969/70.635; Ducrey (1969), 846-852, no. 3; EDH HD012421; Elliot (2004), 106-108, no. 27. Greece, Crete (Acharnes, Cnossus); Date: 84 AD.

1 [I]mp(eratore) Domitiano
 Caesar(e) Aug(usto) Germ(anico) X co(n)s(ule)
 [i]nter col(oniam) Flav(iam) Aug(ustam) felic(em)
 Cap(uam) et Plotium Plebeium
 5 [ex] senten(tia) Titi Imp(eratoris) Aug(usti) item
 [sec]undum decretum col(oniae) Cap(uae)
 [ex c]onventionē u[tri]usq(ue)
 [parti]s [t]ermini positi sun[t]
 agente P(ublio) Mess[i]o Campano
 10 proc(uratore) [C]a[es]aris.

(4.34) AE 1919.22; ICret 1.26.2; EDH HD026658; Elliot (2004), 179, no. 64. Greece, Crete (Pyràthi, Pyranthus); Date: 64-65 AD.

1 Ex auctoritate
 Neronis Cl<a>udi
 Caesaris Aug(usti) Ger-
 man<i>ci pontif(ici)s
 5 maxi(mi) trib(unicia) pot(estate) XI
 imp(eratoris) co(n)s(ulis) IIII p(atris) p(atriciae) et
 ex s(enatus) c(onsulto)
 L(ucius) Turpilius Dexter
 proco(n)s(ul) pr[aedia p]ublica
 10 Gortunio[rum p]leraqu-

*e a priva[ti]s occupata
res{res}t[it]uit termin-
avitque.*

(4.35) CIL 3.14149.39; AE 1896.0135; EDH HD023381. Jordan, *Arabia* (Wâdi Modjib, *Petra-Philadelphia*); Date: 111 AD.

A

1 *Imp(erator) Caes(ar)*
divi Nervae fil(ius) [Nerva]
Traianus Au[g(ustus) Germanic(us)]
Dacicus Pont(ifex) [Max(imus)]
5 *trib(unicia) pot(estate) XV Im[p(erator) VI co(n)s(ul) V]*
P(ater) P(atriae) redacta i[n formam]
provincia[e] A[rabia viam]
novam a fini[bus Syriae]
usque ad Mar[e Rubrum]
10 *aperuit et strav[it per]*
[C(aium) Cl(audium) Seve]-
[rum leg(atum) Aug(usti) pro pr(aetore)].

(4.36) AE 1897.0065; EDH HD022724. Jordan, *Arabia* (Gharândel); Date: 111 AD.

1 *Imp(erator) Caesar*
divi Nervae f(ilius) Nerva
Traianus Aug(ustus) Germa(nicus)
Dacicus pont(ifex) maxim(us)
5 *trib(unicia) pot(estate) XV imp(erator) VI co(n)s(ul) V*
p(ater) p(atriae) redacta in formam
provinciae Arabia(e) viam
novam a finibus Syriae
usque ad Mare Rubrum
10 *aperuit et stravit per*
C(aium) Claudium Severum
leg(atum) Au[g(usti) pr(o) pr(aetore) co(n)s(ulem) des(ignatum)].

(4.37) AE 1897.0143; EDH HD022889. Jordan, *Arabia* (Thorma, *Petra*). Date: 111 AD.

- 1 *Imp(erator) Caesar*
 Nervae fil(ius) Nerva
 Traianus Aug(ustus) Germ(anicus)
 Dacicus pont(ifex) maxim(us)
- 5 *trib(unicia) pot(estate) XV imp(erator) VI co(n)s(ul) V*
 p(ater) p(atriae) redacta in formam
 provincia Arabia [viam]
 novam a finibus [Syriae]
 usque ad Mare Ru[brum]
- 10 *aperuit et stravit per*
 C(aium) Claudium Severum
 leg(atum) Aug(usti) pr(o) pr(aetore)
 LIX.

(4.38) AE 1904.0059; EDH HD033153. Syrian Arab Republic, *Arabia* (Buṣrā–Ammān, Bostra); Date: 111 AD.

- 1 [*Imp(erator) Caesar*]
 [*divi Nervae fil(ius)*]
 [*Nerva Tra]ianus*
 [*Aug(ustus) Ge]rmanicus*
- 5 [*Dacicus pont(ifex)*] *maximus*
 [*trib(unicia) pot(estate) XV imp(erator) VI co(n)s(ul) V*]
 [*p(ater) p(atriae) redacta in form]am*
 [*provincia*] *Arabia*
 [*viam no]vam a finibus*
- 10 [*Syriae*] *usque ad*
 [*mare rubru]m aperuit*
 [*et stravit per*] *C(aium)*
 [*Claudium*] *Sever[um]*
 leg(atum) pro pr(aetore)
- 15 [*CLXVI*].

(4.39) AE 1995.1604; EDH HD051086. Jordan, *Arabia*, (Qweira, Wadi Ram); Date: 112 AD.

- 1 *Imp(erator) Caesar*
divi Nervae f(ilius) Nerva
Traianus [Aug(ustus) Germ(anicus)]
Dacicus [pont(ifex) max(imus)]
- 5 *trib(unicia) po[t(estate) XVI imp(erator) VI]*
co(n)s(ul) VI [p(ater) p(atriciae) redacta in]
form[am provinciae]
Ar[abia viam novam]
a [finibus Syriae]
- 10 *usq[ue] a[d Mare Rubrum]*
aper[uit et stravit per C(aium)]
C[laudium Severum].

(4.40) CIL 5.7493; Campbell (2000), 455. Italy, *Italia* (Piemonte, Chieri); Date: Undated.

- 1 *[Fortunae Dia]nae Victoriae*
T(itus) Sextius Basiliscus Aug(usti) Claud(i)
nomine suo et
Sextiae T(iti) l(ibertae) Irenes uxoris et
- 5 *T(iti) Sexti Fausti fili et*
Sextiae Marcellae filiae
solo suo inter quattuor terminos
v(oto) s(olvit) l(ibens) l(aetus) m(erito).

(4.41) AE 1894.0146; EDH HD028942. Italy, *Latium et Campania* (Lazio, Formia, *Formiae*); Date: 77 AD.

- 1 *Imp(erator) Caesar*
Vespasianus Aug(ustus)
co(n)s(ul) VIII fines locor(um)
dicatorum Dianae
- 5 *Tifat(inae) a Cornelio Sulla*
ex forma divi Aug(usti)
restituit.

(4.42) AE 1945.0085 = 1949.0153 = 1950.0083 = 1959.0267; EDH HD019435. Chelotti (et. al.) (1985), 11-12, no. 10; Elliott (2004), 183, no. 66.1. Italy, *Apulia et Calabria* (Puglia, Canne, *Cannae*); Date: 76 AD.

1 *Imp(erator) Caesar*
 Vespasianus Aug(ustus)
 co(n)s(ul) VII fines
 agrorum public(orum)
 5 *m(unicipii) C(anusini) ex formis*
 publicis restituit.

(4.43) AE 1971.0080; EDH HD010504; Elliot (2004), 186, 67.6. Italy, *Latium et Campania* (Campania, S. Angelo in Formis, Capua, *Casilinum*); Date: 77 AD.

1 *P(raedia) D(ianae) T(ifatinae)*
 Imp(erator) Caesar
 Vespasianus
 Aug(ustus) co(n)s(ul) VIII
 5 *fines agror(um)*
 dicatorum
 Dianae Tifat(inae)
 a Cornelio Sulla
 ex forma divi
 10 *Aug(usti) restituit.*

(4.44) CIL 6.919. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*, Chuch of Santa Maria in Cosmedin); Date: Undated.

1 *[Ti(berius) Claudius Caes(ar) Aug(ustus)*
 L(ucius) Vitellius P(ubl(ius) f(ilius)
 ex] s(enatus) c(onsulto)
 [cen]sores
 5 *[lo]ca a pilis et colum[nis]*
 quae a privatis
 possidebantur causa
 cognita ex forma in
 publicum restituerunt.

(4.45) CIL 6.1261. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*, S. Maria in Aventino); Date: Undated.

- 1 *C(aii) Iuli Caesar[i l---]*
 C(aii) Bicolei Rufi
 squaterian
 aqua una Ac[---]
- 5 *M(arci) Vib[---]*
 aquae [---]
 Augusti L(ucii) Thyrsi
 [a]quae decem duae
 [secu]nda adhoram
- 10 *[---] quarto pridie*
 C(aii) Iuli Hymeti
 Aufidiano
 aquae duae
 ab hora secunda
- 15 *ad horam sextam*
 C(aii) Iuli Caesar[is l---]
 C(aii) Bicolei [---]
 aqu[ae --- ab hora]
 sex[ta ad]
- 20 *occa[sum solis].*

(4.46) CIL 6.10233. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*, Basilica di San Paolo); Date: 25th March ?.

- 1 *P(ublius) Aelius Chrestus et Cornelia Paula*
 hoc scalare adplicitum huic sepulchro
 quod emerunt a fisco agente Agathonico
 proc(uratoris) Augustorum nostrorum quod habet
- 5 *scriptura infra scripta*
 gentiano et basso cons(ulibus) VII kal April(is)
 Martialis Augg(usti) lib(erti) prox(imo) tab(ulario) scripsi me
 accepisse ab Ael(io) Chresto pro podismo stru-
 ctionis scalaris quod est via Ostiensi
- 10 *parte laeva inter mil I et II quod conductum*

*habet Sulpicianus ex bonis Aeliorum onesi
mi et fortis in praedis amarantianis secun-
dum renuntiationem mensor(is) pro are(a) pedes n(umeros) C s(estertios).*

(4.47) CIL 6.31566. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*, Acquedotto Termini); Date: ?.

1 [Imp(erator) Caesar
divi f(ilius)] Augustus
[p]ontif(ex) max(imus)
[for]mam mentis attrib-
5 utam) [r]ivo aquae Augustae
[q]uae pervenit in
nemus Caesarum
[ut] ex eo rivalibus qui
[ad b]uccinam accipieb.
10 [aqua perennis flueret, ampliavit].

(4.48) CIL 7.1072; Tarpin (2002), 199. United Kingdom, *Britannia* (Middleby, *Baltum Bulgum?*); Date: unknown.

1 Dea Ricagam-
bedae pagu[s]
Vellaus milit(ans)
coh(ortie) II Tung(rorum)
5 v(otum) s(olvit) l(ibens) m(erito).

(4.49) CIL 7.1073. United Kingdom, *Britannia* (Middleby, *Baltum Bulgum?*); Date: unknown.

1 Dea Viradesthi
pagus Con-
drustis mili[t(ans)]
in coh(orte) II Tungro-
5 (rum) sub Si[l]v[i]o
[A]uspice pr-
aef(ecto) [f(ecit)].

(4.50) CIL 8.2615. Algeria, Numidia (Tazoult, Lambaesis); Date: 2nd century.

- 1 *I(ovi) O(ptimo) M(aximo)*
ceterisq(ue) diis deabusq(ue) immortalib-
(us), C(aius) Macrinus Decianus, v(ir) c(larissimus), leg-
(atus) Aug(ustorum duorum) pr(o) pr(aetore) prov(inciarum) Numidia et No-
5 *rici, Bavaribus, qui adunatis IIII*
regibus in prov(inciam) Numidiam in-
rupera(n)t, primum in regione
Millevitana, iterato in conf-
inio Mauretaniae et Numidi-
10 *ae, tertio Quinquegentaneis*
gentilibus Mauretaniae Cae-
sariensis, item gentilibus Fra-
xinensibus, qui provinciam
Numidiam vastabant, cap-
15 *to famosissimo duce eorum,*
caesis fugatisque.

(4.51) AE 1967.0554a; EDH HD015235. Algeria, Numidia (Ksar Sbahi, Gadiaufala); Date: 2nd-3rd century AD.

- 1 *Facta forma ad Sero-*
tinu(m) magistru(m) fundi
municipi puteo si det
Donatus fec[i]t forma
5 *xiptduabtnev[-] bona*
est creatura bini (!) litter-
as radices amara(s) sec fruc(tus).

(4.52) CIL 8.17521 = 8.4845; ILaI 1.467; Elliott (2004), 156, no. 53. Algeria, Numidia (Guelma, Calama); Date: 211-222 AD.

- 1 *[-----]NO*
N[--- ex]
sacro prae-
cepto d(omini) n(ostri)

- 5 *Antonini Pii*
 Felicis Aug(usti)
 et consensum
 utrarumque
 partium decer-
 10 *nente Claudio*
 Iuliano proco(n)s(ule)
 c(larissimo) v(iro).

(4.53) AE 1985.0972, 1993.1782; EDH HD002921. Algeria, *Mauretania Caesariensis* (Tipasa, Halloula); Date: 202-209 AD.

- 1 *Imp(erator) Caes(ar) L(ucius) Sept(imius) Severus Pius*
 Pert(inax) Aug(ustus) Arab(icus) Adiab(enicus) Part(hicus) max(imus)
 pont(ifex) max(imus) p(ater) p(atriae) et Imp(erator) Caes(ar) M(arcus) Aure-
 lius Antoninus Pius Aug(ustus) Arab(icus)
 5 *Adiab(enicus) Part(hicus) max(imus) p(ater) p(atriae) [[et P(ublius) Sept(imius) Geta]]*
 [[[---]]] castellanis Thude
 densibus fines et immunitatem
 a rege Iuba per confirmatione (?)
 divi Aug(usti) concessos post
 10 *[m]ultis maximisque saecu-*
 lis felicissimis temporibus
 suis divino iudicio restituerunt
 Thude(de)nses determinatione s(a)e-
 culi terminos posuerunt
 15 *et ded(icaverunt) felic(iter).*

(4.54) CIL 8.22787; AE 1910.0020; EDH HD029523; Troussset (1978), 135; Elliott (2004), 223-224, no. 87.17. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Hr. Chenah, *Civitas Nybgeniorum*); Date: 101-117 AD.

- 1 *Ex auctoritate //*
 Imp(eratoris) Nervae Tr-
 aiani Caes(aris) Aug(usti)
 [secun]dum formam m[i]-
 5 *[s]am sibi ab eod-*

[em ---?]aecnmeo posita

[---] est [---]nf min

suum venire

non potuit

10 Term(inus) inte[r]

Tac(apitanos) et N[ygbenios]

N[yb]g(benios) (?)

Tac(apitanos).

(4.55) CIL 8.23910; AE 1898.0042; EDH HD022250; Elliot (2004), 159, no. 56.1; Talbert (2005), 93-101. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Hr. Zoubia, *Thaborra-Thimisua*); Date: Undated.

1 [---Termi]-

posit[us secun]-

dum formam [Mar?]-

tianam per P(ublium) (?) [.]e[.]ium Se[--]-

5 minum (centurionem) coh(ortis) XIII urb(anae). Inter

Thabborenses et Thimisu[enses].

(4.56) CIL 8.22785; AE 1895.0072 = 1998.1519 = 2002.1658; ILT 0065; EDH HD061173. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Djerba, *Meninx*); Date: 104-106 AD.

1 [Doni]s Donato ex[pe]ditione [---]

[Dacica prima h]asti puris III [v]exillis I[II ---]

[---] sodali Augusta[I]i

[--- le]gato Aug(usto) pr(o) pr(aetore) divi Traia[ni Parthici ---]

5 [provinciae] Pannoniae superioris pro[co(n)s(uli) provinc(iae) Africae ---]

[cives] Meningitani.

(4.57) CIL 8.22788; Troussset 1978, 135. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Henchir Chenah); Date: Undated.

1 [---] La [---]I ex auctor [---]N[---]

er III co(n)s(ul)

[---]

D [---]

5 [---]nter Tac
 sec]undu(m)
 [f]orm(a) missa(m)
 sibi ab eo posu[it].

(4.58) CIL 8.22787; AE 1910.20; EDH HD029523; Cagnat (1909), 569; Trouset (1978), 134-136; Elliot (2004), 223-224, no. 87.17. Tunisia, *Africa Proconsularis* (Hr. Chenah, *Civitas Nybgeniorum*); Date: 35-36 AD.

1 *Ex auctoritate*
 Tac(apitanos)
 BAVIB+ISATV
 [---]DIA[---]
 5 *Imp(eratoris) Nervae Tr-*
 aiani Caes(aris) Aug(usti)
 [secun]dum formam m[i]-
 [s]sam sibi ab eod-
 [em ---?]AECNMEO posita
 10 *est NF MIN*
 SVMVM venire
 non potuit
 Term(inus) inte[r] Tac(apitanos) et N[ygbenios]
 N[yb]g(enios) (?).

(4.59) CIL 10.3828; ILS 251; De Franciscis (1966), no. 243.4; Campbell (2000), 454; Elliott (2004), 186, no. 67.5. Italy, *Latium et Campania (Regio I)* (Campania, *Capua, Casilinum*); Date: 78 AD.

1 *Imp(erator) Caesar*
 Vespasianus
 Aug(ustus) co(n)s(ul) VIII
 fines agrorum
 5 *dicatorum*
 Dianae Tifat(---) a
 Cornelio Sulla
 ex forma divi
 Aug(usti) restituit.

(4.60) CIL 10.7852; ILS 5947; Elliott (2004), 99, no. 22. Corsica, Corsica (?); Date: AD 69.

- 1 *Imp(eratore) Othone Caesare Aug(usto) co(n)s(ule) XV K(alendas) Apriles.*
Descriptum et recognitum ex codice ansato L(uci) Helvi Agrippae procons(ulis) quem
protulit Cn(aeus) Egnatius
Fuscus scribe quaestorius in quo scriptum fuit it quod infra scriptum est tabula V
c(apitibus) VIII
et VIII et X. III Idus Mart(ias) L(ucius) Helvius Agrippa proco(n)s(ul) caussa cognita
pronuntiavit:
- 5 *Cum pro utilitate publica rebus iudicatis stare conveniat et de caussa Patulcensi-*
um M(arcus) Iuventius Rixa, vir ornatissimus, procurator Aug(usti) saepius
pronunt<i>averit fi-
nes Patulcensium ita servandos esse ut in tabula ahenea a M(arco) Metello ordinati
essent ultimoque pronuntiaverit Galillenses frequenter retractantes controver-
siam nec parentes decreto suo se castigare voluisse sed respectu clementiae optumi
- 10 *maximique principis contentum esse edicto admonere ut quiescerent et rebus*
iudicatis starent et intra K(alendas) Octobr(es) primas de praedis Patulcensium
decederent vacuam-
que possessionem traderent; quodsi in contumacia perseverassent, se in auctores
seditionis severe anima adversurum; et postea Caecilius Simplex, vir clarissi-
mus, ex eadem caussa aditus a Galillensibus dicentibus tabulam se ad eam rem
- 15 *pertinentem ex tabulario principis adlaturos pronuntiaverit humanum esse*
dilationem probationi dari et in K(alendas) Decembres trium mensum spatium dederit
in-
tra quam diem, nisi forma allata esset, se eam quae in provincia esset secuturum;
ego quoque aditus a Galillensibus excusantibus quod nondum forma allata esset, in
K(alendas) Februarias quae p(roximae) f(uerunt) spatium dederim et moram <i>illis
possessoribus intellegam esse iucun-
- 20 *dam: Galil(l)enses ex finibus Patulcensium Campanorum quos per vim occupaverant*
intra K(alendas)
Apriles primas decedant: quodsi huic pronuntiationi non optemperaverint, sciant
se longae contumaciae et iam saepe denunciata(e) animadversioni ob noxios
futuros. In consilio fuerunt: M(arcus) Iulius Romulus leg(atus) pro pr(aetore), T(itus)
Atilius Sabinus q(uaestor)
pro pr(aetore), M(arcus) Stertinius Rufus f(ilius), Sex(tus) Aelius Modestus, P(ublius)
Lucretius Clemens, M(arcus) Domitius
- 25 *Vitalis, M(arcus) Lusius Fidus, M(arcus) Stertinius Rufus.*

Signatores: Cn(aei) Pompei Ferocis, Aureli Galli, M(arci) Blossi Nepotis, C(ai) Cordi Felicis, L(uci) Vigelli Crispini, C(ai) Valeri Fausti, M(arci) Luta-ti Sabini, L(uci) Coccei Genialis, L(uci) Ploti Veri, D(ecimi) Veturi Felicis, L(uci) Valeri Pepli.

(4.61) CIL 10.8038; Piganiol (1962), 80-89; Dilkie (1974b), 573. France, *Gallia Narbonensis* (Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur, *Colonia Iulia Firma Secundanorum Aurasio*); Date: 77 AD.

1 [Imp(erator) Cae]sar Ve[spasianus A]ug(ustus), po[ntifex] max(imus), trib(unicia) potestate VIII, im[p(erator) XVIII], p(ater) p(atriciae), co(n)s(ul) VIII, censor [ad rest(tituenda) pub]lica, qu[ae] divus Augustus (?) militibus l[eg(ionis) II Gallicae] dederat, po[ssessa a priva]tis per aliquod annos, [formam prop]oni [iussit, adnotato] in sing(ulis) [centuriis] annuo vectigali, agente curam L. V[alerio Umm]idio (?) Basso, proco(n)s(ul) provi[nc(iae) Narb(onensis)].

(4.62) CIL 12.00594; AE 2000.0883, 2006.0783; ILS 6988; EDH HD047633; Gonzales and Guillaumin (2006), 117-118. France, *Gallia Narbonensis* (Gémenos, S.-Jean-de-Garguier); Date: unknown.

1 [P]agani pagi Lucreti qui sunt fini-
bus Arelatensium loco Gargario Q(uito) Cor(nelio)
Marcelli lib(erto) Zosimo IIIIIvir(o) Aug(ustali) col(onia) Iul(ia)
Paterna Arelate ob honorem eius qui notum (!) fecit
5 iniuriam nostram omnium saec[ulor]um sacra-
tissimo principi T(ito) Aelio Antonino [Aug(usto) Pio te]r Romae
misit per multos annos ad praesides p[rovinci]ae perse-
cutus est iniuriam nostram suis in[pensis e]t ob hoc
donavit nobis inpendia quae fecit ut omnium saecu-
10 lorum sacratissimi principis Imp(eratoris) Caes(aris) Antonini Aug(usti) Pii
beneficia durarent permanerentque quibus frueremur
[aquis] et balineo gratuito quod ablatum erat paganis
quod usi fuerant amplius annis XXXX.

(4.63) CIL 12.1574; Bispham (2008), 364. Italy, *Italia* (Campania, *Cales*, Church of St. Mary); Date: 70-41 BC.

- 1 *L(ucius) Sora(nus) L(ucii) F(ilus)*
L(ucius) Arrius M(arci) F(ilus)
III vir(i) pr(aetores) d(e) s(enatu) s(ententia)
term(inandum) c(uravere).

(4.64) ILS 1359. Italy, *Italia* (Sardegna, Cagliari, *Karales*); Date: Undated.

- 1 *M(arco) Cosconio M(arcii) f(ilio) Poll(oni) Frontoni*
praef(ecto) fabr(icarum) a co(n)s(ulibus) adlecto, praef(ecto) coh(ortis) I-
[---]I, trib(uno) mil(itum) leg(ionis) I Ital(icae), proc(uratori) August(i)
ad vectig(ales) XX her(editatium) per Pontum et Bithy-
5 *niam et Pontum mediterraneum et*
Paphlagoniam, proc(uratoribus) Augg(ustorum) item ad
vectig(ales) XX her(editatium) per A[s]iam Lyciam
Phrygiam Galati[am] insulas Cy-
clades, subpraef(aecto) a[n]nonae urbis
10 *proc(uratori) Augg(ustorum) ad vectig(ales) ferr(ariarum) Gallic(arum), proc(uratori)*
Augg(ustorum) et praef(aecto) [pr]ov(incia) Sard(iniae),
optimo et sanctissimo praeposito,
Lucretius [A]ugg(ustorum)
tabul(a) prov(incia) Sard(iniae).

(4.65) CIL 13.1668; ILS 212; AE 1955.0115 = 1975.0612 = 1983.0693; EDH HD065779; Griffin (1982), 404-418. France, *Lugdunensis* (Lyone, *Lugdunum*); Date: ?.

- 1 *[---]*
mae rerum no[---]m sit V[---]
equidem primam omnium illam cogitationem hominum quam
maxime primam occursuram mihi provideo deprecor ne
5 *quasi novam istam rem introduci exhorrescatis sed illa*
potius cogitetis quam multa in hac civitate novata sint et
quidem statim ab origine urbis nostrae in quo<f> formas
statusque res p(ublica) nostra diducta sit
quondam reges hanc tenuere urbem nec tamen domesticis success-
10 *oribus eam tradere contigit supervenere alieni et quidam exter-*
ni ut Numa Romulo successerit ex Sabinis veniens vicinus qui-

dem sed tunc externus ut Anco Marcio Priscus Tarquinius [is]
 propter temeratum sanguinem quod patre Demaratho C[o]-
 rinthio natus erat et Tarquiniensi matre generosa sed inopi
 15 ut quae tali marito necesse habuerit succumbere cum domi re-
 pelleretur a gerendis honoribus postquam Romam migravit
 regnum adeptus est huic quoque et filio nepotivae eius nam et
 hoc inter auctores discrepat insertus Servius Tullius si nostros
 sequimur captiva natus Ogresia si Tuscos Caeli quondam Vi-
 20 venna sodalis fidelissimus omnisque eius casus comes post-
 quam varia fortuna exactus cum omnibus reliquis Caeliani
 exercitus Etruria excessit montem Caelium occupavit et a duce suo
 Caelio ita appellatus (!) mutatoque nomine nam Tusce Mastarna
 ei nomen erat ita appellatus est ut dixi et regnum summa cum rei
 25 p(ublicae) utilitate optinuit deinde postquam Tarquini Superbi mores in-
 visi civitati nostrae esse coeperunt qua ipsius qua filiorum ei[us]
 nempe pertaesum est mentes regni et ad consules annuos magis-
 tratus administratio rei p(ublicae) translata est
 quid nunc commemorem dictaturae hoc ipso consulari impe-
 30 rium valentius repertum apud maiores nostros quo in a[s]-
 perioribus bellis aut in civili motu difficiliore uterentur
 aut in auxilium plebis creatos tribunos plebei quid a consu-
 libus ad decemviros translatum imperium solutoque postea
 decemvirali regno ad consules rursus reditum quid in [pl]u-
 35 ris distributum consulare imperium tribunosque mil[itu]m
 consulari imperio appellatos qui seni et saepe octoni crearen-
 tur quid communicatos postremo cum plebe honores non imperi(i)
 solum sed sacerdotiorum quoque iam si narrem bella a quibus
 coeperint maiores nostri et quo processerimus vereor ne nimio
 40 insolentior esse videar et quaesisse iactationem gloriae pro-
 lati imperi(i) ultra oceanum sed illoc potius revertar civitatem
 [---]
 [--- p]otest sane
 novo m[ore] et divus Aug[ustus av]unc[ulus (!)] meus et patruus Ti(berius)
 45 Caesar omnem florem ubique coloniarum ac municipiorum bo-
 norum scilicet virorum et locupletium in hac curia esse voluit
 quid ergo non Italicus senator provinciali potior est iam
 vobis cum hanc partem censurae meae adprobare coepero quid

- de ea re sentiam rebus ostendam sed ne provinciales quidem
50 si modo ornare curiam poterint reiciendos puto
ornatissima ecce colonia valentissimaque Viennensium quam
longo iam tempore senatores huic curiae confert ex qua colo-
nia inter paucos equestris ordinis ornamentum L(ucium) Vestinum fa-
miliarissime diligo et hodieque in rebus meis detineo cuius libe-
55 ri fruuntur quaeso primo sacerdotiorum gradu postmodo cum
annis promoturi dignitatis suae incrementa ut dirum nomen la-
tronis taceam et odi illud palaestricum prodigium quod ante in do-
mum consulatum intulit quam colonia sua solidum civitatis Roma-
nae beneficium consecuta est idem de fratre eius possum dicere
60 miserabili quidem indignissimoque hoc casu ut vobis utilis
senator esse non possit
tempus est iam Ti(beri) Caesar Germanice detegere te patribus conscriptis
quo tendat oratio tua iam enim ad extremos fines Galliae Nar-
bonensis venisti
65 tot ecce insignes iuvenes quot intueor non magis sunt paenitendi
senatores quam paenitet Persicum nobilissimum virum ami-
cum meum inter imagines maiorum suorum Allobrogici no-
men legere quodsi haec ita esse consentitis quid ultra desidera-
70 tis quam ut vobis digito demonstrem solum ipsum ultra fines
provinciae Narbonensis iam vobis senators mittere quando
ex Luguduno habere nos nostri ordinis viros non paenitet
timide quidem p(atres) c(onscripti) egressus adsuetos familiaresque vobis pro-
vinciarum terminos sum sed destrictae iam Comatae Galliae
75 causa agenda est in qua si quis hoc intuetur quod bello per de-
cem annos exercuerunt Divom (!) Iulium idem opponat centum
annorum immobilem fidem obsequiumque multis trepidis re-
bus nostris plus quam expertum illi patri meo Druso Germaniam
subigenti tutam quiete sua securamque a tergo pacem praes-
80 titerunt et quidem cum ad census novo tum opere et inadsue-
to Gallis ad bellum advocatus esset quod opus quam ar-
duum sit nobis nunc cum maxime quamvis nihil ultra quam
ut publice notae sint facultates nostrae exquiratur nimis
magno experimento cognoscimus.

(4.66) CIL 14.3676. Italy, *Italia* (Lazio, Roma, *Roma*, Chiesa di S. Pietro); Date: 27 BC-14 AD.

- 1 *M(arci) Sallui Domitiano aq[---] [foraminib(us)]*
tribus primis long(os) sing(ulos) [digitos] [---] [alt---]
sing(ulos) digitos decem quin[que]
supra foramen in libr[---]
5 *est [a]quae dimidiam os[---]*
dimidium altum digit(os)
dimidium accipiet aqu[am ab hora]
noctis primae ad hora[m]
eiusdem reliqua fora[mina]
10 *longa singula digito[s] [---]*
alta sing(ulos) digit(os) decem qu(inque)
L(uci) Primi Sosian(i) Aq(uilii?).
Singul(a) foramina l[onga digitos]
tres et dimid(a) alta [digitos] [---]
15 *accipiet foraminib[us] [-- ad hora ---]*
ad horam decum[am].

(4.67) Tomlin (1996), 211; AE 1994.1093; EDH HD051539. United Kingdom, *Britannia* (Great London, London, *Londinium*); Date: 14th March 118 AD.

- 1 *Imp(eratore) Traiano [Had]ri[ano] Caesare Aug(usto) (iterum), Gn(aeo)*
Fusco Salinatore co(n)s(ulibus) pr(idie) idus Martias.
Cum ventum essec in rem praesentem,
silvam Verlucionium, arepennia de-
5 *cem quinque, plus minus, quod est in ci-*
uitate Cantiacorum pago DIBVSSV...
...RABI...A...Sadfinibus heredibus
[interlineated, traces of half a line]
et heredibus Caesenni Vitalis et via
10 *vicinale, quod se emisse diceret L(ucius)*
Iulius Bellicus de T(ito) Valerio Silvino
(denariis) quadraginta sicut emptione con-
tinetur. L(ucius) Iulius Bellicus testatus est se [...].

**(4.68) RIB 1303. United Kingdom, *Britannia* (Wallsend, Tyne & Wear, *Segedunum*);
Date: 1st century AD.**

*Deo M(arte) Sigil(lum) D(ecurio?) et P(raefectus) coh(ortis) II Nerviourm pago ...
diorum.*

Appendix 5: Concordance of Editions for the *Corpus* *Agrimensorum Romanorum*

Frontinus

De Agrorum Qualitate

2005.1.1 = 2000.2.3-4.	2005.1.4 = 2000.2.18-23.
2005.1.2 = 2000.2.5-11.	2005.1.5 = 2000.2.24-31.
2005.1.3 = 2000.2.12-17.	2005.1.6 = 2000.2.32-36, 4.1-2.

De Arte Mensoria

2005.4.1 = 2000.12.3-15.	2005.4.5 = 2000.14.5-11.
2005.4.2 = 2000.12.16-29.	2005.4.6 = 2000.14.12-15.
2005.4.3 = 2000.12.30-34.	2005.4.7 = 2000.14.16-24.
2005.4.4 = 2000.14.1-4.	

De Controversiis

2005.2.1 = 2000.4.4-10.	2005.2.10 = 2000.6.7-20.
2005.2.2 = 2000.4.11-15.	2005.2.11 = 2000.6.21-23.
2005.2.3 = 2000.4.16-18.	2005.2.12 = 2000.6.24-31.
2005.2.4 = 2000.4.19-23.	2005.2.13 = 2000.6.32-36, 8.1-2.
2005.2.5 = 2000.4.24-27.	2005.2.14 = 2000.8.3-7.
2005.2.6 = 2000.4.28-33.	2005.2.15 = 2000.8.8-11.
2005.2.7 = 2000.4.34-38, 6.1-2.	2005.2.16 = 2000.8.12-17.
2005.2.8 = 2000.6.3-4.	2005.2.17 = 2000.8.18-21.
2005.2.9 = 2000.6.5-6.	

De Limitibus

2005.3.1 = 2000.8.23-29.	2005.3.8 = 2000.10.12-15.
2005.3.2 = 2000.8.30-33.	2005.3.9 = 2000.10.16-23.
2005.3.3 = 2000.8.34-36.	2005.3.10 = 2000.10.23-26.
2005.3.4 = 2000.8.36-38.	2005.3.11 = 2000.10.27-28.
2005.3.5 = 2000.10.1-4.	2005.3.12 = 2000.10.29-33.
2005.3.6 = 2000.10.5-9.	2005.3.13 = 2000.10.34-36, 12.1-2.
2005.3.7 = 2000.10.9-12.	

Hyginus

Constitutio Limitum

2005.1.1 = 2000.134.1-2.	2005.1.8 = 2000.134.20-22.
2005.1.2 = 2000.134.2-6.	2005.1.9 = 2000.134.23-24.
2005.1.3 = 2000.134.6-7.	2005.1.10 = 2000.134.24-26.
2005.1.4 = 2000.134.7-13.	2005.1.11 = 2000.134.26-27.
2005.1.5 = 2000.134.13-14.	2005.1.12 = 2000.134.27-29.
2005.1.6 = 2000.134.15.	2005.1.13 = 2000.134.29-30.
2005.1.7 = 2000.134.16-19.	2005.1.14 = 2000.134.31-32.

- 2005.1.15 = 2000.134.32.
 2005.1.16 = 2000.134.32, 136.1.
 2005.1.17 = 2000.136.1-2.
 2005.1.18 = 2000.136.2-6.
 2005.1.19 = 2000.136.6-9.
 2005.1.20 = 2000.136.10-12.
 2005.1.21 = 2000.136.13-17.
 2005.1.22 = 2000.136.18-21.
 2005.1.23 = 2000.136.22-24.
 2005.1.24 = 2000.136.24-25.
 2005.1.25 = 2000.136.25-27.
 2005.1.26 = 2000.136.28-31.
 2005.1.27 = 2000.136.32-33.
 2005.1.28 = 2000.136.33-36.
 2005.1.29 = 2000.136.36-38.
 2005.2.1 = 2000.138.1-2.
 2005.2.2 = 2000.138.2-5.
 2005.2.3 = 2000.138.5-8.
 2005.2.4 = 2000.138.8-10.
 2005.2.5 = 2000.138.10-12.
 2005.2.6 = 2000.138.12-14.
 2005.2.7 = 2000.138.14-18.
 2005.2.8 = 2000.138.18-20.
 2005.2.9 = 2000.138.20-21.
 2005.2.10 = 2000.138.21-24.
 2005.2.11 = 2000.138.24-26.
 2005.3.1 = 2000.138.27-28.
 2005.3.2 = 2000.138.28-32.
 2005.3.3 = 2000.138.32-34.
 2005.3.4 = 2000.138.34, 140.1-2.
 2005.3.5 = 2000.140.3.
 2005.3.6 = 2000.140.3-10.
 2005.3.7 = 2000.140.10-13.
 2005.3.8 = 2000.140.13-16.
 2005.4.1 = 2000.140.17-18.
 2005.4.2 = 2000.140.18-19.
 2005.5.1 = 2000.140.20-23.
 2005.5.2 = 2000.140.23-25.
 2005.5.3 = 2000.140.25-28.
 2005.5.4 = 2000.140.28-29.
 2005.5.5 = 2000.140.30-34.
 2005.5.6 = 2000.140.34, 142.1-2.
 2005.5.7 = 2000.142.2-4.
 2005.5.8 = 2000.142.4-6.
 2005.5.9 = 2000.142.6-11.
 2005.6.1 = 2000.142.12.
 2005.6.2 = 2000.142.12-16.
 2005.6.3 = 2000.142.17-18.
 2005.6.4 = 2000.142.18-25.
 2005.6.5 = 2000.142.26-30.
 2005.6.6 = 2000.142.31-33.
 2005.6.7 = 2000.142.33-35.
 2005.6.8 = 2000.142.35-36.
 2005.6.9 = 2000.144.1-2.
 2005.6.10 = 2000.144.2-5.
 2005.6.11 = 2000.144.5-7.
 2005.6.12 = 2000.144.7-9.
 2005.6.13 = 2000.144.10-14.
 2005.6.14 = 2000.144.14-17.
 2005.6.15 = 2000.144.17-19.
 2005.6.16 = 2000.144.19-20.
 2005.6.17 = 2000.144.20-22.
 2005.7.1 = 2000.144.23-26.
 2005.7.2 = 2000.144.27-29.
 2005.7.3 = 2000.144.29-31.
 2005.7.4 = 2000.144.31-34.
 2005.7.5 = 2000.144.34, 146.1-3.
 2005.7.6 = 2000.146.3-6.
 2005.8.1 = 2000.146.7-10.
 2005.8.2 = 2000.146.10-12.
 2005.8.3 = 2000.146.12-16.
 2005.8.4 = 2000.146.17-24.
 2005.8.5 = 2000.146.25-34.
 2005.8.6 = 2000.146.35, 148.1-3.
 2005.8.7 = 2000.148.4-10.
 2005.8.8 = 2000.148.10-19.
 2005.8.9 = 2000.148.19-25.
 2005.9.1 = 2000.148.26-28.
 2005.9.2 = 2000.148.28-30.
 2005.9.3 = 2000.148.30-33.
 2005.9.4 = 2000.148.33-35.
 2005.9.5 = 2000.148.35-36, 150.1-2.
 2005.10.1 = 2000.150.3.
 2005.10.2 = 2000.150.3-7.
 2005.10.3 = 2000.150.7-8.
 2005.10.4 = 2000.150.8-11.
 2005.10.5 = 2000.150.11-13.
 2005.10.6 = 2000.150.14-17.
 2005.10.7 = 2000.150.17-18.
 2005.10.8 = 2000.150.18-19.
 2005.10.9 = 2000.150.19-21.
 2005.11.1 = 2000.150.22-23.
 2005.11.2 = 2000.150.23-26.
 2005.11.3 = 2000.150.26-27.
 2005.11.4 = 2000.150.27-29.
 2005.11.5 = 2000.150.29-31.
 2005.11.6 = 2000.150.32-35.
 2005.11.7 = 2000.150.35-36, 152.1.
 2005.11.8 = 2000.152.1.
 2005.11.9 = 2000.152.1-6.
 2005.11.10 = 2000.152.6-12.
 2005.11.11 = 2000.152.12-14.
 2005.11.12 = 2000.152.15-17.
 2005.11.13 = 2000.152.18-21.
 2005.11.14 = 2000.152.22-24.
 2005.12.1 = 2000.152.24-27.
 2005.12.2 = 2000.152.28-29.
 2005.12.3 = 2000.152.29-33.
 2005.12.4 = 2000.152.33-36, 154.1.
 2005.12.5 = 2000.154.1-6.

2005.12.6 = 2000.154.6-10.	2005.16.1 = 2000.158.22-24.
2005.12.7 = 2000.154.10-14.	2005.16.2 = 2000.158.24-25.
2005.12.8 = 2000.154.14-16.	2005.17.1 = 2000.158.26-28.
2005.13.1 = 2000.154.17-19.	2005.17.2 = 2000.158.28-30.
2005.13.2 = 2000.154.20-22.	2005.17.3 = 2000.158.30-32.
2005.13.3 = 2000.154.23-24.	2005.17.4 = 2000.158.32-34.
2005.13.4 = 2000.154.25-26.	2005.18.1 = 2000.160.1-3.
2005.13.5 = 2000.154.26-29.	2005.18.2 = 2000.160.3-6.
2005.13.6 = 2000.154.29-30.	2005.18.3 = 2000.160.6-7.
2005.13.7 = 2000.154.30-32.	2005.18.4 = 2000.160.7-10.
2005.13.8 = 2000.154.32-33.	2005.18.5 = 2000.160.10-12.
2005.13.9 = 2000.154.34, 156.1-2.	2005.19.1 = 2000.160.12-13.
2005.13.10 = 2000.156.3-5.	2005.19.2 = 2000.160.13-14.
2005.13.11 = 2000.156.6-9.	2005.19.3 = 2000.160.14-19.
2005.13.12 = 2000.156.10-14.	2005.19.4 = 2000.160.19.
2005.13.13 = 2000.156.14-15.	2005.19.5 = 2000.160.19-21.
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Appendix 6: Images and Illustrations

Introduction

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Fig. 0.1: Octavianus, 40 BC, Rome, AR *denarius*, Tiberius Sempronius Gracchus moneyer (Ø 19 mm; 3.76 g) (Classical Numismatic Group Inc., Electronic Auction 157, lot. n. 261).

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Fig. 0.2: Lucius Roscius Fabatus, 64 BC, Rome, AR *denarius serratus* (Ø 18 mm; 3.73 g) (Numismatica Ars Classica, Auction 70, 16th May 2013, lot. n. 146).

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Fig. 0.3: Funerary monument of *Statilius Aper* (Zimmer 1982, 197, fig. 142).

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Fig. 0.4: Funerary stele showing a *groma* (Ivrea, Turin) (Della Corte 1922, c. 18, fig. 1).

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Fig. 0.5: Inscription of Nicostratus Popidius, showing a relief of a *groma* (Pompeii) (D'Ambrosio and De Caro 1983, tomb 17-2, fig. 2).

Chapter 1

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Fig. 1.1: The temple of *Aizanoi* (Çavdarhisar, Turkey) (Photo: Dr. Alessandro Pace).

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Fig. 1.2: The temple of *Aizanoi* (Çavdarhisar, Turkey) (south-west side) (Laffi 1971, pl. IX, fig. 1).

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Fig. 1.3: Letter B by Hadrianus to Avidius Quietus (temple of *Aizanoi*) (Çavdarhisar, Turkey) (Laffi 1971, pl. IV).

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Fig. 2.8: Second diagram illustrating an irregular field, a winding river and a cylindrical tower (from Balbus' manuscript) (Roby 2014, 40, fig. 4).

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Fig. 4.18: Inscription of *Aphrodisias* (documents nos. 15, 12, 21) (Reynolds 1982, pl. 10).