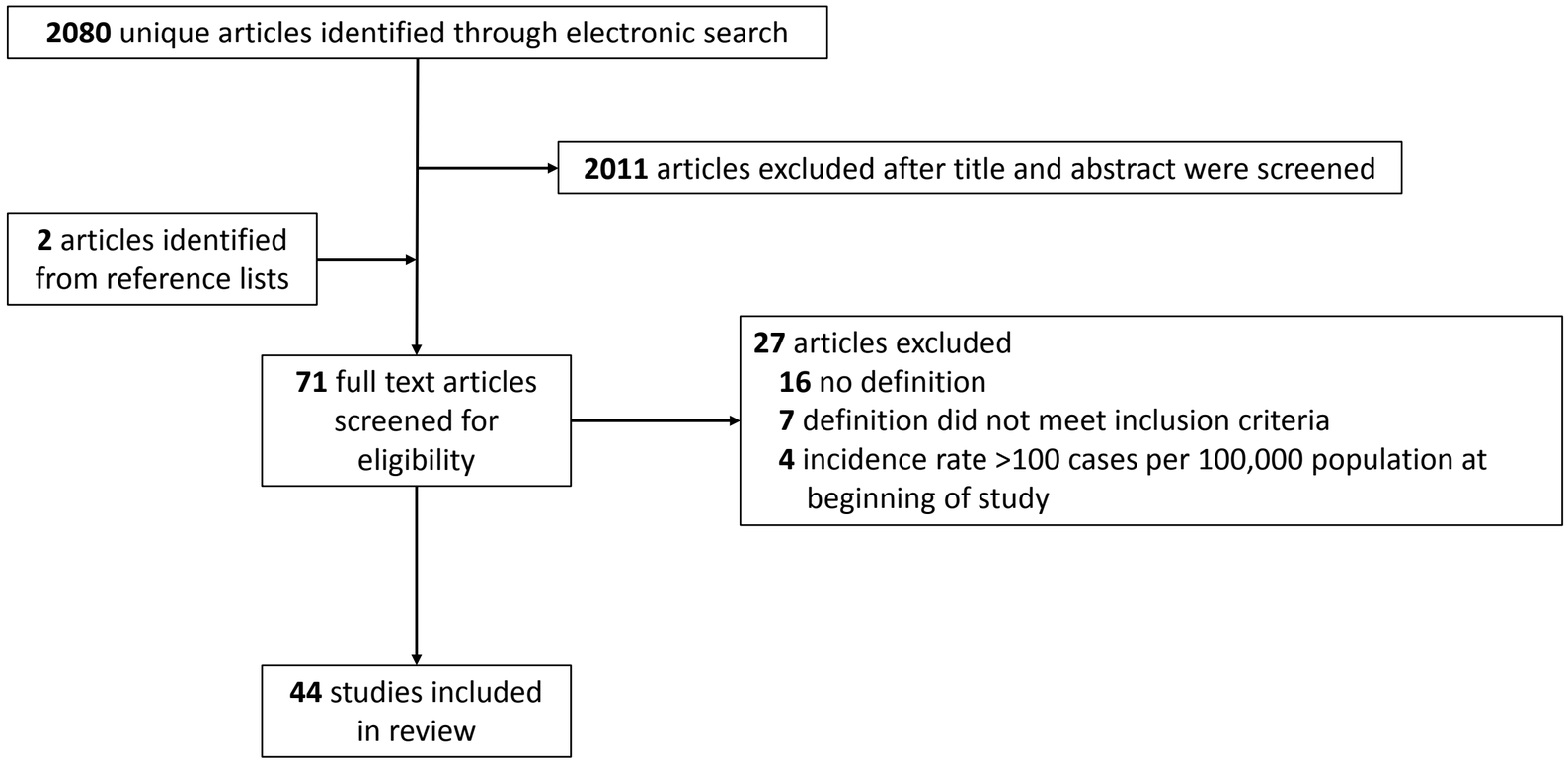
2080 unique articles identified through electronic search
2011 articles excluded after title and abstract were screened
2 articles identified from reference lists
71 full text articles screened for eligibility
27 articles excluded
16 no definition
7 definition did not meet inclusion criteria
4 incidence rate >100 cases per 100,000 population at beginning of study
44 studies included in review