Appendix viii: Visual Representation Observation Form (VROF)

(Output measure: Correct solution = 1; Incorrect solution = 0)

Choose to use bar model (=1)	fsQCA calibration	Not choose to use bar model (=0)
Uses the bar model correctly, representing magnitude and relationships between known and unknown variables accurately. Reaches the correct solution.	1	Uses an alternative visual representation accurately and reaches the correct solution.
Uses the bar model correctly, representing magnitude and relationships between known and unknown variables accurately, however the solution is incorrect.	0.7	Uses an alternative visual representation accurately, however the solution is incorrect.
Uses the bar model, however, incorrect representation of magnitude and relationships between known and unknown variables, however the solution is correct.	0.3	Uses an alternative visual representation inaccurately, however the solution is correct.
Uses the bar model, however, incorrect representation of magnitude and relationships between known and unknown variables and incorrect solution.	0	Uses an alternative visual representation inaccurately and reaches an incorrect solution.